

THE DAILY JOURNAL

VOL. IX.--NO. 107.

NEW BERNE, N. C., TUESDAY, AUGUST 5, 1890.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

FOR RENT—Two large airy rooms, furnished. Apply to J. R. Jones, at M. E. Soltan's store.

A Nice Sail Boat and Sail for rent—50 cts a day, 25 cts evening, or for sale. NEUSE RIVER BATH HOUSE.

OLD PAPERS for sale in any quantities at JOURNAL office.

THE TAYLOR ADJUSTABLE SHOE for ladies. New and marvelous invention. See sample. N. ARPEN, [18 tf] Opposite JOURNAL Office.

THE FINDER OF A PAIR OF EYE glasses with Franklin, Washington, D. C., stamped on the case, will please return them to this office. [17-tf.

SODA WATER on draught today at JOHN DUNN'S.

NEW BATH HOUSE—Now open at the foot of Broad street. Towels furnished. Gentlemen, 10c. Boys, 5c. Season ticket \$1.50. m27if

A FINE line of SMALL HAMS, 5 to 7 pounds at JOHN DUNN'S.

JUDGE ARMFIELD has been renominated in the Eighth District.

SPAIN has decided to build a whole flotilla of submarine war vessels.

THE Farmers' Alliance of Minnesota has nominated S. M. Owens for Governor.

CONGRESSMAN JOHN HENDERSON has been renominated in the Seventh District.

GUATEMALA has withdrawn her forces from San Salvador, and all is quiet at present.

"SPEAK reverently of the dead." The Force bill is dead. If we cannot be reverent we will not be profane.

A FAMINE prevails in the Soudan. In some parts of the country the deaths from starvation average one hundred daily.

IN Michigan a state ticket has been nominated by the Union Labor Farmers' Alliance. A rattling campaign is expected.

THERE has been incorporated in Chicago The American Woman's Canning Company. The incorporators are women. Women of North Carolina let us hear from you.

WE think that the Force bill has been permanently retired. The postponement gives the Zealots time to cool off before the announcement of the death of their darling.

A NICE kettle of fish to be sure! But what else could have been expected of the Englishman whom Harrison selected to cook a Protection census for the American people?

As a result of the expenses of the Pension office \$931,000 will have to be appropriated. That is, this much money will be paid by the Government as salary to men for paying out the millions in shape of pensions.

SOME months ago it was said "Germany has acquired a strip of land in Africa." Whereas the new German territory in East Africa is about twice the size of Germany, not including any part of the great African lakes in the measurement.

ON last Friday Congressman Wheeler, of Alabama, introduced a resolution in the House to set aside Monday next (yesterday) for the consideration of the Farmers' Alliance Grain Sub-Treasury bill, the bill to be considered from day to day until disposed of.

SENATOR HISCOCK having waked up the wrong passenger, the Wilmington Star observes that "when Senator Hiscock undertakes or desires to play mentor to Senator Vance again, perhaps he will go over and ask that gentleman about it before he undertakes it."

THE Minneapolis Journal says: "The negro question is not invaluable. Congress has only to let it alone and it will solve itself. But the solution by a Force bill is about like trying to develop a sapling into a tree by putting a crowbar under its roots in order to pry it into bigness. It won't work."

THE House Committee on Elections has decided that Mr. Breckinridge, of Arkansas is not entitled to his seat. That the present House of Representatives should pronounce against the son of John C. Breckinridge is not strange, but it will be wonderful if the people of his district do not return him to the place in which he has honored Arkansas scarcely less than his father honored Kentucky.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.
FOR RENT—Two rooms.
WANTED—House to rent.
W. E. SNEELINGS—Monthly meeting.

There was one confession at the Church of Christ Sunday night.

There will be a meeting of the Board of Trade tonight at 8:30 o'clock.

The State Tobacco Association meets at Morehead today. A large representation is expected.

The Presbyterians are raising money to build a new church fence and reshingle their lecture room.

The counties of Warren and Halifax have endorsed Geo. H. White, of this city, for solicitor of the Second Judicial district.

The schooner Martha Davis has just been repaired and painted on Howard's ways. She will be launched this morning.

The first preparations for the erection of Mr. C. C. Green's residence, corner Broad and Hancock streets, have been made.

A small colored boy named Uro Washington, about seven years old, was accidentally run over by a horse, on West street. Sunday afternoon but did not sustain any serious damage.

Lizzie Moore, a colored woman who went crazy and was carried to the asylum about a month ago, died there and was brought home and buried from St. Peter's church last Sunday.

Mr. John Hall, of Hall Brothers, gunsmiths, has made an invention for burning butter that appears to be an improvement over anything yet on the market. It is turned by a crank, simple in workmanship and seems to be quite durable. By experiment butter was made in five minutes.

Baseball This Afternoon.
The two picked nines whose names are given below, will play a match game of baseball at the Fair grounds this afternoon at 5 o'clock. The boys are in fine practice and will play a good game. The Elm City club, through its efforts to furnish some amusement during the summer, has incurred considerable expense. The citizens should patronize the game and thus assist the club to defray its expenses. The admission fee will be 10 cents. Ladies and carriages free.

Yates,	c	Daniels,
King,	p	McSorley,
Roberts, D.,	1b	Clark, G.
Green,	2b	Knight,
Rhem,	3b	Walter,
Roberts, B.,	ss	Near,
Cohen,	lf	Clark, E.
Hatsel,	rf	Cradle,
Hartsfield,	cf	Makely.

Personal.
A good number of passengers went up the road yesterday morning. Among the number were W. H. Oliver and S. D. Pope on business trips, W. G. Brinson going to Winston to meet the finance committee of the Knights of Honor, W. F. Rountree and W. B. Boyd to attend the Grand Lodge of the American Legion of Honor—they will return Wednesday or Thursday—Mr. C. C. Green on his way to Trenton, and Mrs. J. A. Meadows and son to enjoy the pleasures to be found at Seven Springs.

Mr. J. D. LaRogue and family have returned to New Berne with the intention of making this their future home.

Mr. Benj. K. Bryan, of Charlotte, arrived last night for a visit to his relatives here.

Miss Belle Blount and Mrs. J. W. Small, of Washington, N. C. were among the passengers last night for Morehead.

Mr. C. T. Watson is spending a few days at Morehead.

Messrs. Rudolph Walker and Bonj. Churchill have returned from their sea voyage to New York. Their bronzed hands and faces fully attest their initiation as "tars."

Mr. T. A. Green and family and Mrs. Bates are at home from Morehead.

TREMBLES.
Whether on pleasure bent or business, should take on every trip a bottle of Syrup of Figs, as it acts most pleasantly and effectually on the kidneys, liver and bowels, preventing fevers, headaches and other forms of sickness. For sale in 50c and \$1.00 bottles by all leading druggists.

New Berne's Steady Progress.

New Berne cannot make as good a showing of manufacturing industries as some cities of its size. As is well known, this is principally an agricultural and commercial community. This being the case, it is well to notice at the outset the condition of the farming country tributary to New Berne, and in doing this we will endeavor to treat the subject with perfect fairness. It is an undeniable fact that for divers causes for the past few seasons the fall crop has not come up to the usual average. This was notably so on the cotton crop last fall; the receipts of cotton reaching only about half the number of bales of the previous year. Of course this affected trade to a certain extent. Still a casual observer could not perceive any difference in the amount of business, and many merchants declared that their fall trade was equal to former years, and when Christmas came the stores were crowded with holiday goods and they went off with a rush, the stores being filled with delighted customers.

Remember now that this favored locality is not dependent on one crop a year, as most places are, but has a constant succession of money crops for the Northern markets, from early spring until late fall or winter, beginning with radishes and kale in March; followed by green peas and turnips in April; snap beans, cucumbers, squashes, beets and cabbages in May; Irish potatoes in June, and then an abundant supply of such summer truck crops as tomatoes, cantaloupes, watermelons, etc., etc.

The gathering of these early vegetables necessitates the paying out of hundreds and sometimes of thousands of dollars in a single day, widely distributed among our laboring population, and our merchants feel the effects. Croakers may find fault with the quietness of the town, but while the bean crop was being gathered we do not believe that another city in the State could show as many customers in the stores as New Berne. Though this part of the year is known in business circles as the dull season, one of our largest merchants states that his trade on one of the busy days then was better than on Christmas eve.

Besides such crops as we have mentioned, we produce fine forage crops—German millet, etc., for home use. Our most progressive farmers are beginning to put up hay in neat bales for market, and though the home grown article has not yet supplanted Northern grown hay, it is coming into sharp competition with it.

The majority of these truck crops of which we have been speaking have yielded well this season, and the prices been remunerative. As if to make up for the partial failure last fall, this year's crop of cotton and corn is exceptionally fine. The farmers all around are merrily jubilant, bragging on their magnificent crops of these two articles, and we venture the assertion that they are as contented and well satisfied today as those of their occupation in any part of the State.

This much for the country section tributary to New Berne. Now how is it with the town itself? We have partially answered this question incidentally in speaking of the amount of local trade caused by those profitable crops.

Now what changes have occurred in the town in the last few years and are they for the worse or better? We answer unhesitatingly that many changes have occurred for the better since the JOURNAL first located in New Berne. It is true that the town has not had any boom nor any mushroom growth, but there has been a quiet, steady advance in many things. Persons occasionally visiting New Berne note these changes and speak of them, but as they occur gradually the resident partially loses sight of their importance.

We have only one railroad and that was built before the war, but we are to have another, and the parties in charge of the work say it will extend from Wilmington to Norfolk. We have now three lines of steamers for Northern trade. One line has a boat to arrive or leave every day in the week except Tuesday. And a full and accurate statement of the amount of shipping by sail vessels annually would be a surprising revelation even to most of our own people.

Are we building any? For answer take a stroll through the city. Look at our handsome new court house, our graded school building, our Disciples church, our commodious passenger depot with its neat surroundings, our large railroad and steamer warehouses, the most of our saw mills, planing mills, dry kilns, etc. Look at such attractive residences as those of Messrs. O. H. Guion, Perry, U. S. Mace, C. T. Watson, Jas. W. Moore, S. R. Street, N. S. Richardson, Chas. Reizen-

stein, Jas. M. Howard, Mrs. Mary Windly, Mrs. M. D. Nelson, Mr. Clem. Manly, Mr. Sam'l Smallwood, the Baptist parsonage, and many others already completed. Look also at the splendid one now being built by Mrs. W. H. Pennell, on the macadamized road, and at Dr. F. W. Hughes' palatial residence now nearing completion.

Then turn your mind backward and ask yourselves what occupied the ground a few years ago where these buildings now stand. The answer would invariably be either vacancy, or a building much inferior to the one now there.

Are we improving our old buildings? For answer, look at the first and second Methodist churches, the interior of the Presbyterian church, the steeple of the Episcopal church, Vance Academy building, and such residences as the one owned by Mrs. E. B. Ellis, and occupied by Mr. W. P. Burrus, also at those owned and occupied by Mr. E. B. Cox, Dr. Chas. Duffy, Mr. Thos. Daniels and many others, and remember what the buildings were before the transforming hand of genius touched them.

This is New Berne of the present. A charming town beautifully situated, its inhabitants gradually but surely bettering their condition and adding to the prosperity of the town by patient industry in their various chosen occupations. What of the future? We look forward to it with confidence. We have ample water facilities and we expect soon to have splendid railroad connections.

The census shows a fair percentage of increase of population in the past ten years, and we expect a still more rapid increase hereafter. There are still unoccupied fields of industry awaiting enterprising men. The conservatism of our people makes them over cautious, they are backward about taking hold of untried things. Make an attempt to introduce a new improved agricultural implement among our farmers, and you will find a disposition among them to wait until some one else in the community has tried it, then if it is satisfactory they are ready for it. Our town population likewise admit the advisability of branching out into diversified industries, but there is the same disposition to wait till some one else makes the trial.

It was found by trial that the lumber business was profitable—the result is we have now seven saw-mills in the city limits, not small affairs but such as would do credit to any town. There were a few early peas planted here some years ago, and the experiment showed that they paid well. From that small beginning the trucking business has developed rapidly—this section being specially adapted for it—and has assumed immense proportions. We wish to see manufacturing establishments springing up in our midst, and we do not feel dependent of their doing so. Our people feel the need of them, the subject engrosses their attention when introduced, the heaven is at work, but we hold back waiting for some one else to take hold, and we believe that at no distant day some one will take hold.

We have the material, we have the labor, and last but not least we have the money. Yes, we repeat it, we have the MONEY. We have no men among us with colossal fortunes, but we are by no means a poverty stricken community. We have men among us who could singly start a factory, on a small scale to be sure, but still as large as some were when begun that by continued additions through accumulated earnings have grown to be vast agencies for advancing the prosperity of the community in which they are located.

There is money in manufacturing. It has made our sister town Durham what she is, and when the start is made here it will continue. As the trucking industry developed rapidly so will the manufacturing, and embrace various lines of manufacture. This we believe will eventually cause such an influx of white population that the whites will be in the majority. When this happens we will be able to send our ablest men to the State Legislature and to the Congress of the United States—men who truly represent us. Then will New Berne again stand in the front rank of the cities of the State. Then will she gain once more the grand distinction she bore as the Athens of North Carolina. We have had able men in the past; we have them now. Mr. W. B. Lane and Hon. C. C. Clark upheld the ancient dignity of the county in the brief time they spent in the State Legislature, and Hon. F. M. Simmons, the only Democratic representative we have had in Congress for the past quarter of a century, accomplished more for his constituents than all predecessors combined since the war, and where in the Union can you find another who in the brief space of two years made such a National reputation for himself as he did?

Yes, New Berne has fairly started in

the march of progress, and there will be no retrograde movement. We will go on as we have begun, by quiet industry working out and accomplishing those things that tend to our individual prosperity and the prosperity of this eastern section of North Carolina.

Cedar Grove Cemetery.

The city of New Berne is to be congratulated when it is so fortunate as to have Mr. Alex. Miller at the head of the cemetery committee. The careful, intelligent, well-directed, and patient, continuous effort which he brings to bear upon whatever he undertakes are well known to the people of this community. The present condition of Cedar Grove Cemetery gives unmistakable evidence of a master mind in charge, thoroughly interested in the work.

Beginning near the entrance, neat signs newly painted, containing the city ordinances relating to the cemetery, are to be found at conspicuous points. The walks, the Confederate soldiers' mound, and other portions of the cemetery have just had the lawn-mower used on them; the pleasant, vine covered summer-house in the northwest part contains a force-pump supplied by water from a bored well of such depth that all surface water is excluded, affording cool and excellent drinking water; and alongside of it is a pretty fish-pond and fountain, finished last week, containing fifteen hundred gallons. Only a few fish have been placed in it thus far, but other fine ones have been ordered. In the center is a raised mound, constructed principally of shell-rock, filled with water plants, while floating on the surface of the pond is a man-of-war lily. This species of lily does not attach itself to the soil, but moves around on the top of the water, drawing its sustenance through the curious hair-like roots. Sea shells in the pond add to its attractiveness, and a neat fence of galvanized wire with octagon shaped meshes surrounding it, keeps the beholder at a proper distance.

In addition to these things Mr. Miller has added two dozen new, comfortable benches, placed at convenient shady points throughout the cemetery, for the comfort of visitors. Our citizens should feel increased pride in beautifying this already lovely, last resting place of our loved ones, and show Mr. Miller that his zealous efforts are appreciated.

Her Name is "Winona."

Our new revenue cutter which congressman Simmons secured for us, as well as a public building, is to be launched at Wilmington, Delaware, today. She will be completed and on duty here by November. The Washington Post says: "The new Revenue steamer to be launched at 3 o'clock next Tuesday by the Pusey, Jones Company, at Wilmington, Del., has been named by Secretary Windom the "Winona," after the city of that name in Minnesota from which Secretary Windom hails. The vessel will be stationed on the coast of North Carolina with headquarters at New Berne."

Matriage Last Evening.

Mr. James H. Portis, of this city, and Miss Lucy C. Taylor, of New Berne, were married in this city yesterday evening at 6:30 o'clock at the residence of the Rev. Dr. Primrose, pastor of St. Andrew's Presbyterian church. The ceremony was performed by Dr. Primrose, and was witnessed by a few friends of the happy young couple. Mr. Portis and his bride left on the 10 o'clock train last night for Augusta, Ga., where they will make their future home. He has been employed as an operator in the Western Union Telegraph Company in this city, and he goes to Augusta to fill a similar position there.—Wilmington Messenger.

HOMICIDE IN RALEIGH.

A NEGRO DESPERADO KILLED BY A POLICEMAN.

RALEIGH, Aug. 3.—This afternoon a negro named Julian Jones had a difficulty with a white man on the principal business street, and knocked him down. Policeman Hogue called on William Uley, a well known newspaper man, to assist in quelling the disturbance. Jones knocked Uley down, and in a scuffle with Hogue got his club and was about to use it when the officer drew pistol and fired three times at Jones in quick succession, the last shot proving fatal. One shot struck a clerk in a neighboring store in the leg. Some feeling was exhibited among the negroes at the killing of Jones.

Notice.

A monthly meeting of the Board of Trade will be held tonight (Tuesday) at 8:30 o'clock. All members are requested to be present, as the business of the passed year 1889 will be before the board. W. E. SNEELINGS, Sec'y.

TO BANKERS AND MERCHANTS.

The TYLER DESK Co. of ST. LOUIS, MO., have just published, in colors, a great work of art on Bank Counters, Fine Desks and Office Furniture generally. Big Cut in Prices, with increased cash discounts. The Banker's Catalogue, 150 pages, in colors, free, postage 15c. Catalogue of desks and Office Furniture, 130 pages, free postage 10c. These books should interest every business man in the country. Jy8 lam3m

SHIPPING NEWS.

ARRIVED.
Schr. Kate R. Dayer, Capt. Andrew Stadle.

Schr. E. K. Wilson, Capt. E. W. Lupton, from New York with mail, barbed wire and bar iron for J. C. Whitty & Co.

SCHOONERS IN PORT.
Schr. Unity R. Dayer, Capt. Beveridge.

Schr. M. E. Hiles, Capt. Ireland.
Schr. John R. Moore;

NOTES.
The steamer Vesper, of E. C. D. line, will sail tomorrow at 4 p.m.

The schr. John R. P. Moore will sail today for Penn's Grove, N. J., with full cargo of shingles at 11 o'clock from J. T. Winfield.

OFFICE OF THE Old Dominion Steamship Company.

NEW BERNE, N. C., July 31, 1890.
The steamer Manteo will sail from Norfolk for Newbern, via Washington, N. C.

Friday..... August 1st.
Wednesday..... " 6th.
Monday..... " 11th.
Friday..... " 15th.
Wednesday..... " 20th.
Monday..... " 25th.
Friday..... " 29th.

Returning, will sail from Newbern for Norfolk direct, touching at Roanoke Island wharf.

Monday..... August 4th.
Friday..... " 8th.
Wednesday..... " 13th.
Monday..... " 18th.
Friday..... " 22d.
Wednesday..... " 27th.

The above is the Old Dominion August Calendar.
Please clip and pin on your black coat sleeve. E. B. ROBERTS, Ag't.

Wanted!

Within forty-eight hours—To rent a house of about seven or eight rooms, in good central location. Party will pay about \$12.00 per month rental. Best of reference given. Landlords or agents will leave word at JOURNAL office.

500 BAGS SHOT, ALL SIZES, For sale at Tower's Prices.

Agent For Hazard Gunpowder Co. Sold at their Prices.

F. Ulrich,

WHOLESALE GROCER, MIDDLE STREET, NEW BERNE, N. C.

Stmr Blanche for Sale.

Seventy-five feet long, 18 feet wide over all; draught 30 inches loaded, carries 110 bales of cotton, and registered at Customs House 47 tons gross, 2 net; licensed to carry passengers, and accommodates 100 on excursions. Rebuilt in October, 1889. Joiner work and decking entirely new, hull made as good as new. Engine and boiler renewed; all wearing and destructive parts renewed; new crown sheet and tubes in boiler. Inspected November 27, 1889, and licensed to carry 85 pounds steam pressure. Propeller 48 inches, engine 10x10 cylinder, upright boiler 7 feet by 60 inches, of 5-16 iron, tensile strength 50,000 pounds.

Fully equipped throughout, according to law and in perfect running order, the Blanche is splendidly adapted to river and creek trade, to light draught navigation anywhere, and has shown fine towing capacity. She is offered for sale on reasonable terms, and at a very low price.

For further information apply to JAMES REDMOND, Sec'y & Treas., aug31 & wu New Berne, N. C.

TO THE LADIES!

Read this, please, and know that the "NUMBER 9" WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINE, which received the Grand Prize at the Paris Exposition of last year is the greatest wonder of the age.

Silent, Light and Rapid.

Durable, and adapted to the finest and coarsest work. Embroidery and rick-rack without any extra attachment. Call at T. J. Turner's. Wholesale and retail Furniture Dealer, New Berne, N. C. and examine.

Engine for Sale.

A fifty-horse-power steam engine will be sold at auction at Brinson's wharf, New Berne, on Friday, August 8, 1890, 9:30 a.m. JAMES MANWELL.