

THE DAILY JOURNAL

VOL. IX. - NO. 144.

NEW BERNE, N. C., WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1890.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

IF YOU WANT VALUE RECEIVED for your money, give Churchill & Parker a trial for fine butter, flour, lard, sugar, etc., and all other choice family groceries. We also keep a full line of green groceries. All goods delivered free of charge, with dispatch. Respectfully,
CHURCHILL & PARKER,
Broad Street.

TO LET—five or six rooms in most desirable part of the city. Every convenience for house-keeping. Apply at JOURNAL office. sep 17m

GEOGRAPHY—Stanley, Discoverer, Rolan Baking Powder.

ROBERTS & BRO. are receiving their fall stock Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Groceries and Provisions. They buy at headquarters and can give you Low Prices. au 28

THE TAYLOR ADJUSTABLE SHOE for ladies. New and marvelous invention. See sample. N. A. HEN, j18 tf] Opposite JOURNAL Office.

OLD PAPERS for sale in any quantities at JOURNAL office.

Now if McKinley should get re-elected! It would make Republicanism too rabid to last.

The triple Alliance between Germany, Austria and Italy has been extended until May 1897.

WAR has been declared between Blaine and Reed. War, to the knife, and the knife to the hilt.

The Republican party in Virginia seems completely busted, entirely used up and utterly done for.

The talk about an extra session of Congress in November seem to have been dropped, the President having expressed opposition to it.

It is expected that Senator John W. Daniel, of Virginia, will attend the State Convention of Democratic Clubs at Raleigh, on the 24 inst.

The Government officials are holding lengthy consultations as to the best method of relieving the present great stringency of the money market.

The Democratic Convention of the Seventh Tennessee district adjourned Saturday, after having cast 1,500 ballots without making a nomination.

The Sunday School Convention which was to have commenced in Wilmington next Friday has been postponed on account of the Sam Jones meeting.

The financial condition frightens the President and he has consulted Mr. McKinley as to the propriety of extending the time for the Tariff bill to go into effect.

THERE is a report that Grover Cleveland will leave New York. We hope that it is not true. Let him remain where he is, until called by the people to Washington.

The Nashville Argonaut says that still another paper is to be established in Raleigh. It is to be an Alliance organ and will be conducted by Dr. D. Reid Parker of Trinity College.

HON. GEORGE D. WISE, Democratic nominee for Congress in the Richmond district, is giving his entire time to the canvass. He will visit every precinct in his district. That is the way to do it.

An Armistice has been proclaimed by the News and Observer and the Progressive Farmer. Now close ranks, and forward into line. Touch shoulders, keep the step and march to the music of Democracy.

It is positively asserted, by leading Republicans that the House will not concur in the Senate amendments to the tariff bill. A conference will be appointed, and "their comes the day of...

The New York Sun says: "It is his Republicanism only that makes the Hon. Thomas Brackett Reed full short of Thomas Jefferson's" conception of a public servant in its most vital point. He is honest, he is capable; but he is not faithful to the Constitution.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.
A. & N. C. R.—Schedule.
M. HAHN—Livery and sale stables.

Sheriff W. B. Lane is calling for taxes.

Cotton sales amounted to fifty-three bales yesterday, bringing from 93 3/4 to 97 1/2.

The Western Union telegraph office at Lynchburg, Va., was burned entirely out on Sunday.

H. J. Green, col., has moved his office from Broad to South Front street, near the Gaston House.

The regular meeting of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew will be held this evening at 8 p. m.

The large stocks of goods being received by our merchants indicates that a good fall trade is anticipated.

The president of the New Berne Y. M. C. A. requests that all delegates intending going to the Tarboro convention to report to him as early as possible.

M. Hahn & Co. have received a car load of young western horses for the fall trade. Also they have on hand a large lot of buggies, road carts and harnesses.

The first entertainment of the season in New Berne theatre will be given September 25th. The principal actress is Hattie Bernard Chase and the play to be presented is "Uncle's Darling."

With today's issue of the weekly JOURNAL we send out another large lot of sample copies and we will continue to do so until one has been placed in every family in this entire section. A number of copies will be placed with our merchants, with their consent, to distribute among their customers.

On last Monday evening several of the young ladies and gentlemen of this city met and took steps toward organizing a yacht club. We are informed that considerable enthusiasm was exhibited and that the prospects for the organization of the club and its equipment with boats, etc., are very bright. We understand that the club will meet for permanent organization on Friday night at the residence of Mrs. Delia Whitford, on Craven street.

Personal.
Mr. Thos. M. Constable, so well known in our city, has connected himself with the Air Line Junction Company at Charlotte. His many friends will be pleased to hear of his return to North Carolina.

Hon. C. R. Thomas, jr. has returned from a business trip to Beaufort.

Mrs. Gilbert Rumley, of Washington, N. C., passed through yesterday on her way home from her summer visit to Beaufort and Morehead; also Miss Fannie Davis, of Beaufort, on route for Chocowinity School.

Mrs. Sarah Dowdee and her little children, Lena and Eddie, left yesterday for a visit to her sister, Mrs. E. J. Harper, near Fayetteville.

Mr. W. T. Boyd, engineer on the branch road of the Atlantic Coast Line, between Rocky Mount and Tarboro, who has been in the city about a week visiting his family, returned to Tarboro yesterday.

Mr. Jas. Redmond has returned from a northern business trip.

Mr. Henry Rikhton, of New York, formerly superintendent of the New Berne cotton factory, is in the city visiting his daughters, Mrs. J. A. Simpson and Mrs. D. S. Willis.

Miss Jennie Willis is visiting friends at Havelock.

The steamer Newberne, of the O. D. line, brought in the following passengers yesterday: Mr. and Mrs. John Dunn returning home from a Northern trip; Mrs. J. E. Hathaway and children from a visit to relatives at Portsmouth, Va.; Mr. J. M. Reel, returning home from the North; Mr. Kellinger, of Norfolk; and Mr. W. B. Rest, President of the Southern Mfg. Co. of Norfolk, and his brother, T. J. East, who are here in the interest of their business as manufacturers of patent one-stave barrels and packages of every kind for shipping truck.

Among the passengers of the steamer Newberne yesterday on her outward trip were Master Harry Stith, of Baltimore, returning home from a month's visit to his uncle, Mr. Geo. H. Roberts; Mr. Alex. Miller on a Northern business trip; and Mrs. H. M. Garner, of Beaufort, on her way to visit friends in Norfolk.

Why It Is Popular.

Because it has proven its absolute merit over and over again, because it has an unequalled record of cure, because its business is conducted in a thoroughly honest manner, and because it combines economy and strength. Being the only medicine of which "100 Doses for One Dollar" is true—these strong points have made Hood's Sarsaparilla the most successful medicine of the day.

CANNING OYSTERS, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, MEATS, ETC.

A Book Issued Giving Full Information on the Subject.

We have received from the publishers, Messrs. John Murphy & Co., of Baltimore, a small but comprehensive book written by Ernest F. Schwab, a gentleman of long experience in the canning business. It is a concise, pointed and practical exposition of the machinery and methods used in modern canneries, intended for canners and those who wish to inform themselves about the canning business.

It gives the estimated amount and cost of complete plants of capacities varying from 2,000 to 20,000 cans per day, and has remarks on special machinery, size of buildings needed, and number of hands required to operate.

It treats of fourteen species of fruits and about the same number of vegetables, gives the varieties of each best adapted to canning purposes, with hints on raising them and the prices paid by packers, and also treats specially several kinds of fish and meats.

The book contains the addresses of about thirty canneries in North Carolina.

As the oyster industry is a very important one with us, and as our canneries have heretofore put up more oysters than anything else, we give some facts in regard to them which we have gleaned from this book.

It mentions the fact that formerly many million bushels of oysters would be taken in a single season off the British coast, but that now they have decreased until but few are found there, and that the same is true of almost every European country on the coast of which the oyster is found, and attributes the failure principally to over-dredging, though other causes operate to some extent. England and most of the other countries are letting matters take their own course and are getting only a few oysters, but France is acting wisely in the matter and turning her attention to their culture and instead of the gloomy outlook of a few years previous the industry is now thriving and promising. We should learn a lesson from these facts. The oyster colonies or beds may be exterminated exactly as a forest may be destroyed, and instances are cited in this country where this has been done. Long Island with 115 miles of oyster coast and other smaller beds is being stripped of her supplies. From this standpoint the necessity of oyster culture, and the vital importance of preserving the oyster beds of this country, are urged in a forcible manner, but the probability is suggested that the present unregulated methods will continue until the dredging of the natural beds ceases to be remunerative, after which the oyster industry will probably be transferred from the careless fishermen to the thoughtful, painstaking oyster culturist.

The State of New York has adopted a new system by which the State fish commissioners are authorized to survey all lands suited for shell fish culture, and to sell off in plots not exceeding five hundred acres in extent to each person. The bottom of Long Island Sound is now being laid off into sections, quarter-sections and lots and the land sold by auction. One of the statements interesting to us as North Carolinians is that this great industry is moving South, as is attested by the thousands of barrels sent from the Southern oyster beds to New York, Eastern and Western markets. The canning branch of the business is also drifting to the South Atlantic and Gulf States, many large factories being located along the coasts of North Carolina, Florida, Alabama and Mississippi.

Those who are intending to establish factories are advised to examine the laws of the States before making final locations, and the statement is made that Virginia and North Carolina are rigidly enforcing their oyster laws, and that Georgia has taken steps towards protecting her beds and those who cultivate them.

Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia have been famed for their oyster supplies. Virginia alone having an area of 2,000,000 acres covered with them.

From the hints given to those seeking openings South, we quote the following, and call the special attention of our readers to it, as it indicates that outsiders are awakening to the advantages that this section offers: "Allow for convenient transportation as this is a most important item to be considered by both packers and shippers of oysters, Norfolk, Va., though having a large oyster industry, is so well known and so conveniently situated with reference to the Eastern and Northern markets that the raw material commands a good

price, and we think therefore that these looking for factory locations will find further South, places that are better suited for purchasing raw stock. For instance Elizabeth City, Washington, New Berne, Morehead City and Federal Point at the mouth of Cape Fear river; all of which are in North Carolina and afford excellent shipping facilities."

The author is right. Our overflowing supply of material—oysters, small fruits and vegetables, and our extensive shipping facilities, soon to be still further increased, and the plenteousness of our labor make this one of the best locations that can be found for such enterprises. We have repeatedly urged their establishment and we are glad to see them coming. They pay well and they employ more hands in proportion to the amount of money invested in them than almost any other manufacturing enterprise, and they use a great deal of unskilled labor.

In regard to oyster culture we hope that our people will be shrewd enough to learn from the experience of others, and that those interested in the culture of oysters will take pains to keep our legislators informed as to the nature of the laws that will prove beneficial to them, and that our legislators will be prompt in heeding their requests, and our executive officers watchful and active in seeing that the laws passed are strictly enforced.

Proceedings of County Commissioners. The board of county commissioners met in special session at the court house on Tuesday, the 16th day of September, 1890, in pursuance of previous notice, and the following were had and done:

The board convened at 12 o'clock m. Sept. 16, 1890. E. W. Smallwood, J. A. Meadows and D. Lane present. The chairman being absent, on motion E. W. Smallwood was elected chairman pro tem.

Ordered, that the following places be and are hereby designated as polling places in the various election precincts and wards of the city of New Berne and the county of Craven, for the election to be held on the first Tuesday in November, 1890, as follows:

- 1st ward, at police office.
- 2d ward, at court house.
- 3d ward, one door north of Erdman's store on Middle street.
- 4th ward, Benevolent school house.
- 5th ward, St. Phillips precinct, St. Phillips chapel.
- 6th ward, McCarthy precinct.
- 8th township, Pleasant Hill precinct, Pleasant Hill school.
- 8th township, Camp Palmer precinct, at Camp Palmer.
- 1st township, Vanceboro precinct, at Vanceboro.
- 1st township, Dawson's store precinct, at Dawson's store.
- 2d township, Fulcher's precinct, at Fulcher's store.
- 3d township, Russell's precinct, at Russell's.
- 3d township, Core creek precinct, at Core.
- 3d township, Dover precinct, at Dover Station.
- 5th township, Temple's precinct, at Morton's store.
- 5th township, Stanton's precinct, at Stanton place.
- 6th township, Lee's Farm precinct, at Lee's Farm.
- 7th township, Conner's precinct, at Conner's.
- 7th township, James City precinct, at James City public school house.
- 8th township, Jasper precinct, at Jasper.
- 9th township, Arnold store precinct, at Arnold's.

J. O. Collins having declined the appointment as registrar of McCarthy's precinct, 5th ward, and W. A. Hearn having declined the appointment in the 4th ward, it was ordered that the clerk of this board notify the registrars of the 8th township to assemble themselves together at the court house on Friday, the 19th day of September, and fill vacancies pursuant to sec. 2074 of election laws of 1889.

Ordered that the notice of polling places for the various precincts of the county of Craven and ward precincts of the city of New Berne be advertised in the DAILY JOURNAL for 30 days.

On motion the board adjourned.

Accident to Steamer Cleopatra. The steamer Cleopatra started to make her regular trip to Trenton Tuesday, but met with an accident that prevented her doing so. A loose bolt dropped between the piston head and the cylinder head, and as there was not room for the piston head to come the full length of its usual stroke it drove the bolt up against the cylinder head with such force as to crack it, incapacitating the engine for work. As the Cleopatra had only proceeded to the neighborhood of Blade's mill she was poled back to the city, at the foot of Metcalf street for repairs, which will speedily be made and her regular trips resumed.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.
Mrs. WISLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP should always be used for children's ailments. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle. July

SHIPPING NEWS.

ARRIVED.
Str. Howard, from Trenton, with cargo of cotton.

IN PORT.
Schr. Carrie Faison, Capt. Murpby. Schr. Mattie E. Hiles, Capt. David Ireland.

CLEARED.
Str. New Berne of the O. D. line with full cargo of general merchandise and passengers.

Str. Kineston, for Kinston and Neuse river landings with heavy cargo of general merchandise.

NOTES.
The steamer Howard will sail for Trenton at 8 o'clock this morning. The steamer Vesper, of the E. C. D. line, will sail at 4 o'clock this afternoon. Str. Eaglet, of the E. C. D. line, will arrive tomorrow.

The Effects of Mental Exhaustion.
Many diseases, especially those of the nervous system, are the products of daily renewed mental exhaustion. Business avocations often involve an amount of mental wear and tear very prejudicial to physical health, and the professions, if arduously pursued, are no less destructive to brain and nerve tissue. It is one of the most important attributes of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, that it compensates for this undue loss of tissue, and that it imparts new energy to the brain and nerves. The rapidity with which it renews weakened mental energy and physical vitality is remarkable, and shows that its invigorating properties are of the highest order. Besides increasing vital stamina and counteracting the effects of mental exhaustion, this potential medicine cures and prevents fever and ague, rheumatism, chronic dyspepsia and constipation, kidney and uterine weakness and other complaints. Physicians also commend it as a medicated stimulant and remedy.

Livery and Sale Stables
M. HAHN & CO.
Car load Young Western Horses—some extra fine Drivers.
Also, large lot new Buggies and Roadcarts, and Harness, all just received and new.
Livery superintended by K. Denmark.
Good Horses, new Buggies and Harness.
Call and See Us.
sep17 dwly

Mrs. J. M. Hines' Boarding House Reopened.
Mrs. J. M. HINES has returned to the city and will reopen her First-Class Boarding House about the 1st of October at same location, opposite Baptist Church.

THE PIONEER DAVIS SEWING MACHINE can be had at the same place.
J. M. HINES, Agent, sep16 dwlf O. Marks' Store.

SHOES! SHOES!
Just See the Shoes!
Big Shoes, Little Shoes, Fine Shoes, Good Shoes, and Shoes OBEY!
Rubber Boots and Shoes, Red Heels and Oil Clothing in great quantities.

At J. F. TAYLOR'S.
DON'T FORGET THE
Leading Tobacco House
In New Berne, Goods and Prices will make you chewists.
A Large Stock of Goods at Wholesale and RETAIL at LOW PRICES. Don't forget
J. F. TAYLOR.

J. E. LATHAM,
Cotton Buyer and Exporter,
DEALER IN
BAGGING AND TIES.
Special bargains for next few days, viz:
750 bds. pieced Ties, in good condition, at \$1 1/2 bundle.
3 tons second hand Jute Strips, in good order, at 2 1/2c per lb.
New Arrow Ties and Sugar Bag Strips, very low.
Give me a call opposite Cotton Exchange.

Notice. Co-Partnership.
L. H. CUTLER and B. B. NEAL have formed a co-partnership, and will continue the Hardware business formerly of L. H. Cutler.
Respectfully,
L. H. CUTLER & CO.
Sept. 8, 1890.

Having taken Mr. B. B. Neal as a partner, I thank my former patrons for their favors, and asking for a continuance of the same, I am,
Yours respectfully,
L. H. CUTLER.
sep7

Time Tried

AND
FIRE TESTED
Insurance Companies.

WILLIAM H. OLIVER,
Insurance Agent
AND
Adjuster,
NEWBERN, N. C.

FINA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hartford, Conn.
Has the largest capital, largest assets, Largest surplus, of any American Fire Ins. Co.

CONTINENTAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, of New York.
Capital, \$1,000,000. Assets, \$5,000,000. Has paid over \$25,000,000 of losses.

THE NORWICH UNION FIRE INS. CO., of England.
One of the oldest, one of the strongest, one of the largest Fire Insurance Companies in the world.

THE ANGLICAN FIRE INS. CO., of San Francisco.
Capital, \$2,000,000.

THE LANCASHIRE, of Manchester, England.
Capital, \$10,000,000.

THE FIDELITY AND CASUALTY INS. CO., of New York.
Furnishes bonds of suretyship to bank, railroad and telegraph office.

THE FIDELITY AND CASUALTY INS. CO., of New York.
Issues Accident Policies covering accidents.

MARINE INS. CO., of London,
Insures Cotton to and from any port in the United States or to any port in Europe.

AMERICAN STEAM BOILER INS. CO., of New York.
Insures boilers from explosions.

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO., of Hartford, Conn.
Equal and exact justice to all its policy holders are characteristics of this old, reliable company.

William H. Oliver,
Brick building, South Front street. Formerly occupied by Green, Foy & Co. as a banking house.
Newbern, N. C. au31 d4wjt

Largest Stock of GROCERIES on hand, Sold at Northern Prices.
Agency for Horsford Bread Preparation, Old Virginia Cheroots, Cigarettes.
Hazard Gunpowder Co.

E. Ulrich,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
MIDDLE STREET,
NEW BERNE, N. C.

New Lot Samples
AT
J. M. HOWARD'S.
Bargains in Wool Half Hose, Pocket Books, Wool Undershirts. Big Job in old Coats and Vests. NEW GOODS NOW ARRIVING. See our line of Double Breasted Suits in Black and Fancy Cheviots.
sep7 dwlf J. M. HOWARD'S

Desirable Dwelling
For Sale,
Situated on South Front street. House contains six comfortable rooms and recently added new kitchen and all desirable outhouses. Lot 70 feet front.
—ALSO—
House and Lot on Craven street. Apply to WATSON & STRICK, dtf. Real Estate Auctioneers.

FOR SALE.
Several large and very valuable tracts of FINE PINE TIMBER on the Neuse and Trent Rivers, and Big Swamp Creek near Newbern, N. C. Saw mills on same. Road just completed through them. Apply to JAMES W. HORN, Trustee of the Tide Water Land and Lumber Company, 39 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md. or to ROBERTS & BROADBENT, Newbern, N. C.