

# THE DAILY JOURNAL

VOL. IX.—NO. 147.

NEW BERNE, N. C., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1890.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

## BUSINESS LOCALS.

**LOST**—A pocket memorandum book with red cover. The finder will be rewarded by leaving it at this office. [sep20-1t]

**BIG FAT OX** at my stall on Saturday morning. [sep19-2t] CHAS. E. NELSON.

**WANTED** Special and General Agents.—Plans of business combine best features of Building Fund and Life Insurance. First-class contracts. Address, with reference, MUTUAL ANNUITY CO., Soranton, Va. [sep19 eod3t]

**RECEIVED TODAY**—Another lot of Kelsons Fresh Corned Portsmouth Mullet, also a lot of Small Sugar Cured Hams and Norton Yam Potatoes. Send in your orders early before they are all gone. All goods delivered free of charge, with dispatch. Respectfully,  
CHURCHILL & PARKER,  
Broad Street.

**TO LET**—Five or six rooms in most desirable part of the city. Every convenience for house-keeping. Apply at JOURNAL office. [sep19 1m]

**LOVE**—Affection. Home. Satisfaction. Rolan Baking Powder.

**ROBERTS & BRO.** are receiving their fall stock Boots and Shoes, Dry Goods, Groceries and Provisions. They buy at head quarters and can give you Low Prices. [au26]

**THE TAYLOR ADJUSTABLE SHOE** for ladies. New and marvelous invention. See sample. N. ARPAN, [j18 1t] Opposite JOURNAL Office.

**OLD PAPERS** for sale in any quantities at JOURNAL office.

**ITALY** has sent troops to the Swiss frontier.

**THE Republican State Convention** of Texas refused to endorse the force bill.

It is reported that genuine Asiatic Cholera is prevailing in Carroll County, Ohio.

**REED** has signed the River and Harbor bill. He had heard of lightning from a clear sky.

**THE slave trade**, under German protection, in Africa, has revived to an extent unknown in thirty years.

**THE Republicans** having disposed of the surplus it remains to be seen what they will do with the deficit.

**THERE** has been a fusion of Democrats and Liberal Republicans in Kansas that is distressing Ingalls and his gang.

**CHATTANOOGA** reports the successful casting of steel from Southern iron, which explodes the motion that it contains too much phosphorus for this purpose.

**THE late rains** did some damage to the cotton crop in East North Carolina, but the weather is good now and there is still the prospect of the largest cotton crop ever made.

**THE Speaker** appointed the following conference on the tariff bill: Messrs. McKinley, Burrows, Bayne, Dingly, Mills, McMillen and Flower. Four Republicans and three Democrats.

**THE Wilmington Star** says, "Miss Helen Furness is the Captain of a female military company organized at Cheyenne, Wyoming. If there should be any trouble there that would call out the military, Miss Helen would make it hot for somebody."

**ABE LINCOLN** owned his farm and split the rails to fence it, as was the custom in his day; but now, one half of the farmers in the county in which he lived are renters instead of owners of their farms. So much for a tariff that discriminates against farmers and does nothing for them.

**MR. CHEADLE**, Republican of Indiana made a strong speech in the Venable Langston contested case, in which he took the ground that Venable was fairly elected and insisted that the Republican party could not afford to seat Langston. He said, "The Republicans, had been fairly beaten, and it was beneath the dignity of the Republican party to reverse the figure of an election which had been lost to it by a thousand votes."

**REFERRING** to the canvass now being pressed so vigorously by the Democracy of Virginia, the Richmond Dispatch says: The Democrats in this district are having good meetings and fine speakers to address them. The people eagerly listen to the discussion of the issues of the day and are more earnest and united than at any time since 1870. If all the other districts of the State are in equally good condition the Democratic majority in November will be very great. Our voters are not only confident, but alert.

It was one of the accidents of a sad occasion that Senator Quay led in the Randall memorial services in the Senate on Saturday. We don't suppose in our generation there have been two men who represented such thoroughly opposing standards of public life as Randall and Quay.

## LOCAL NEWS.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.** LOST—Memorandum book.

**COTTON**—New Berne market—Sale of 83 bales from 9 55 to 9 70.

The Jones County Democratic Convention will be held today.

The mail contractor, Mr. O. D. Lewis, of Swift Creek, was tried before Eq. E. G. Hill yesterday on the charge of disposing of a mortgaged horse and bound over to the Superior Court in the sum of \$300.

The Excelsior Hosiery Company met last night and elected the following officers: Foreman, Benj. L. Churchill; Assistant Foreman, Levi Cohen; Capt. of Hose, Carl Richardson; Secretary and Treasurer, M. R. Howard. The next regular meeting will be held the first Tuesday in October.

The second edition of the "Reform Republican" is out and its endeavor to elevate and purify the "G. O. P." will meet the approval of all who want good government. The responsibility of this corruption is fitted upon the white Republicans, and they are sifted down in Craven county as the "Big 4." The "Reform Republican" is striking for independence and the downfall of the masses being controlled and led by a few scheming leaders who are only seeking personal gain through office greed.

**Church Notice.**

Hancock Street Methodist Church, Sunday, September 21—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m., conducted by the pastor. Prayer meeting at 9:15 a. m.; Sunday school at 4 p. m.; W. R. Barrington, supt.; Experience meeting at 5 p. m. The public are invited to these services and will receive a cordial welcome.

**Death of Mrs. Reid Whitford.** The many friends of Mrs. Marian Eliza Whitford will regret to learn that a telegram was received here yesterday by Col. John B. Whitford, announcing her death after a long illness, at her home in Washington, N. C. She had been convalescent and her death was unexpected. Her husband, Mr. Reid Whitford, who is employed on the river and harbor improvements in South Carolina, was at home on a short leave of absence when she died. She leaves two small children.

The funeral services will be held tomorrow, Col. Whitford and his daughter Miss Johnnie leave this morning to be present.

**Personal.** Miss Rebecca C. Atmore left yesterday morning to visit her niece, Mrs. M. S. Willard, of Wilmington, and Mrs. T. M. Constable, of Charlotte.

Mr. F. Ulrich left for a business trip to Baltimore and New York.

Rev. W. S. Rone, Presiding Elder, passed through last night en route to Harlowe to hold quarterly conference today and tomorrow.

Hon. F. M. Simmons has returned to the city.

Miss Nellie Hill returned last night from a visit to relatives in Wayne county.

Mr. M. Makely left yesterday on the steamer Newberne, of the O. D. line, to enter his son George in the Episcopal High School near Alexandria, Va.

Messrs. W. B. and T. J. East, of Norfolk, who have been in the city several days on business, returned to their home by the steamer Newberne.

**ADVICE TO MOTHERS.** Mrs. Winklow's Soothing Syrup should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle. July

## THE BEET SUGAR PROJECT FOR NORTH AND SOUTH CAROLINA

### Can We Not Have a Factory in New Berne?

The manufacture of beet sugar has attained to its greatest development in Europe. It has in the past received but little attention in America, and but few people in this country are aware of its magnitude or importance. The discovery of the existence of sugar in beets was made March 31, 1747, by a Prussian chemist. In 1838, 103 factories were manufacturing the sugar in France, and in 1836 its manufacture there had reached an annual output of 55,000 tons.

In Germany little progress was made until 1836, but it has since reached such dimensions that it not only supplies the home demand but prevents cane sugar from coming into competition with it, and has become a regular article of export to England and other markets. In the whole world there is now more beet sugar made than cane sugar; Germany, Austria, France and Russia being the principal countries of its manufacture. Over a ton of sugar can be made from an acre of beets.

The industry is now receiving attention in the United States. It is claimed that factories would at once spring up on every side if farmers once determined to raise the crops and made that determination known.

We think the following article from the pen of a Maryland gentleman will be read with interest. Notice that the profit of which he speaks is to the farmer, not the manufacturers. The profit on manufactured article is much greater than on the raw material. If the writer puts up a factory in one of the Carolinas, as he seems inclined to do, can we not induce him to locate at New Berne? What finer place can be found? We have numbers of eligible sites for factories, plenty of labor, our trucks can easily supply the beets, and we have both water and rail transportation:

Mr. George B. Morton, president of the Cape Fear and Cincinnati Railway Company, writes to The News and Courier as follows:

BALTIMORE, August 16, 1890. I have given the question of beet sugar, and its possibilities of great revenue to the Carolinas, a very great study, and I am convinced that in the very near future, not over two years at the most, the revenue to the two Carolinas can be increased over one million of dollars from the raising of sugar beets.

I have been experimenting with German seed sent to me directly from Germany. The beets after growing averaged 11 pounds and the result in sugar contents was from 10 1/2 per cent to 12 1/2 per cent, showing an average of 11 1/2 per cent saccharine matter.

The cost per acre, as near as I could figure it out, allowing my seed to cost 15 cents per pound and 18 pounds to the acre, was for production say (labor \$1 per day)—

Ploughing, preparing the land and sowing..... \$4 50  
Planting out..... 1 25  
Thinning out, hoeing, pulling, topping and loading into wagons, etc..... 20 00  
Shipping from farm..... 5 00

Total.....\$30 75  
After weighing all good marketable beets I netted 123 tons and had fodder and small beets enough to feed cattle on for several days.

If we had a refinery in Carolina to take those beets, the price paid being according to what percentage of sugar matter the beets contained, the results to the farmers of the Carolinas would be as follows:

Cost of raising and delivering to refinery an acre, or 1 1/2 tons of beets.....\$30 75  
Revenue from sale of 1 1/2 tons of beets, at an average of 36 per ton..... 75 00

Leaving a net profit of.....\$44 25  
I firmly believe that, taking the average farmer throughout the State and letting him raise sugar beets, with an average percentage of say 11 per cent of saccharine matter and a yield of twelve to fifteen tons to the acre, he will average a net profit of \$35 to \$37 per acre.

There are many things necessary to know concerning this sugar beet question, but Mr. Editor, those who go into the planting of sugar beets will very soon learn just what is required to raise the beet sugar beets. The agricultural department at Washington have spent many months of investigation of this subject, and will shortly issue the most valuable statistics on this subject ever published. I can assure that before long if the final tests which I shall make the coming season prove as satisfactory as those above mentioned, that a refinery to produce 500 barrels of sugar per day will be erected in either North or South Carolina, in other words the buildings will be put up at the most convenient point, transportation, etc., being one of the main points.

The subject is of such great importance to the State of South Carolina that too much cannot be said on it. To show the great position beet sugar holds in the world, I quote: The output of cane sugar in 1889 and 1890 was reported at 3,239,000 tons. Beet sugar for the same period 3,950,000 tons, being 1,325,000 tons more sugar from beets than from cane. Agitate this question, get the farmers

interested in it, and the taxes of the counties and State will soon be reduced to a minimum.  
I am, very truly yours,  
GEORGE B. MORTON.

## THE STATE FAIR

**A Large and Vigorous Meeting of the Executive Committee.**

The executive committee of the State Fair met here yesterday. There was a larger attendance than has been known for sometime, and determination and enthusiasm were plainly apparent.

A lot of orders were passed with reference to improving the grounds and getting things in readiness, and everything was ordered done with a view to comfort and attractiveness. The President, the Secretary and a Director were appointed a special committee to look after and arrange a good schedule of races—a schedule that will make racing a prominent and attractive feature of every day of the fair.

It was resolved that the best music obtainable should be secured, and this is to be supplemented with a brass band of Cherokee Indians from Western North Carolina.

One feature will be a great tariff discussion by men of note who are familiar with and will be able to handle the subject. This will be held on a day specially set apart for a great general gathering of the farmers. It is proposed to make this a farmers' jubilee day.  
In addition to the 6,000 premium lists already sent out, six thousand more are to be printed and distributed at once.

Special instructions and directions were given that the fair should be thoroughly and extensively advertised.

—State Chronicle.

## A Terrible Massacre.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 18.—C. L. Owens, a merchant of Manila, arrived here yesterday on the steamer Gaelic. He says a terrible massacre occurred August 10 in the town of Ponpe, on the island. The Spanish soldiers were building a fortress on the side of the town, and left in the fort a number of rifles. The natives overpowered the guards, seized the guns and attacked the town. Thirty-two Spaniards were killed. Several Spanish men-of-war were sent from Manila to quell the disturbance. The American bark Parilla was lost six weeks ago between Manila and Gilaio. The crew was saved.

## Republican Convention in Columbia

COLUMBIA, S. C., Sept. 18.—The Republican State Convention re-convened this a. m. at 9.30. Mr. Miller now has control of the convention, and no doubt his man, ex-Congressman Small, will be made permanent chairman. The convention is very noisy and works slowly.

After a sharp contest Miller and Webster captured the convention and made Geo. W. Murray, a negro, of Sumter, permanent chairman. Bratton's friends have determined to put him in the field as a candidate Congress against Miller in the only Republican district in the State—seventh. This will insure the election of a Democrat and the return of Congressman Elliott.

## The Price of Mother-of-Pearl Affected.

LONDON, Sept. 18.—The Chronicle's Vienna correspondent says the prospect arising from the passage of the McKinley tariff bill combined with the fall in gold has lowered the price of mother-of-pearl 13 per cent. Mother-of-pearl manufacturers have closed their factories in order to avoid working at a loss, and thirty thousand persons are thrown out of employment.

## Getting In Before the Freeze Out.

LONDON, Sept. 18.—The merchants of Belfast are making every endeavor to place as much linen as possible in the United States before the McKinley tariff bill goes into effect. The White Star line steamer Majestic, which sailed from Liverpool for New York yesterday, has one of the largest cargoes of linen ever known to have been shipped, many shippers are unable to secure freight space.

## Largest Cotton Receipts on Record.

RALEIGH, Sept. 18.—The cotton receipts here will be the greatest on record in September. There is no doubt nearly the whole crop in this section will be open by the end of the month and the main object will be securing enough hands to pick it. Though there are no complaints of scarcity of labor, yet there is not enough of it to keep up with a crop so rapidly opening.

## Terrible Fatal Accident.

RALEIGH, N. C., September 18.—Commissioner of Agriculture John Robinson today received news of the death of his brother, George L. Robinson, in Anson county. The latter was twenty-four years of age. Yesterday he was at work at a cotton gin and his arm was caught in the machinery, nearly tearing the limb from his body. He bled to death before surgical aid reached him.

## The New Know-nothings.

LA CROSSE, Wis., September 18.—A circular is being circulated in opposition to the Democratic ticket, which pledges the signers to defend the public schools and their system of education against any and all invasion of Catholics and promoters of a parochial school system. The watchword is, "America for Americans."

## Lynching Usually Follows.

WARSAW, Va., September 18.—Henry Yeagy (negro), a notorious character, has been lodged in Northumberland county jail at Heathville for having a few nights since attempted to commit a brutal assault upon the person of a young widow lady near that place. There was great excitement over the affair.

## SHIPPING NEWS.

**IN PORT.**  
Schr. Carrie Farson, Capt. Murphy.  
Schr. M. E. Hiles, Capt. David Ireland.  
Schr. Addie Henry, Capt. J. R. Pigott.

**CLEARED.**  
The steamer Newberne, of the O. D. line, with full cargo cotton and other exports and passengers.  
Str. Defiance of the Clyde line, with full cargo shingles and naval stores.  
Str. Eaglet, of the E. C. D. line, with full cargo general exports.  
Str. Howard, for Trenton, with full cargo general merchandise.  
Str. Carolina, for Grifton.  
Str. Vanceboro, for Vanceboro.  
Str. Kinston, for Kinston and Neuse river landings, with full cargo general merchandise.

**NOTES.**  
The steamer Vesper, of the E. C. D. line, will arrive today.

**Blue Ridge Tobacco.**

RALEIGH, Sept. 17.—Reports received here today are to the effect that the tobacco crop west of the Blue Ridge section is not curing as well as was expected. The rains caused a late growth and this is the cause of the trouble.

"Why, now I cannot get enough had out," says one lady who formerly had no appetite, but took Hood's Sarsaparilla.

## A Handsome Donation.

CHICAGO, September 18.—John D. Rockefeller has just given \$1,000,000 to the new Chicago Baptist University in addition to the \$600,000 which he contributed previously.

## THE LADIES DELIGHTED.

The pleasant effect and the perfect safety with which ladies may use the liquid fruit laxative, Syrup of Figs, under all conditions make it their favorite remedy. It is pleasing to the eye and to the taste, gentle, yet effectual in acting on the kidneys, liver and bowels.

## DIED.

In Beaufort, N. C., James Manney, son of Mr. Alonzo Thomas. Aged 6 years.

## MRS. BETTIE WHALEY'S

## New Millinery.

At Mrs. B. B. Lane's Old Stand  
On Pollock street, adjoining R. N. Duffy's drug store.  
Full and entirely new stock of choice Millinery, Notions, etc. Latest styles in Hats and Bonnets.  
A skilled Metropolitan Milliner in charge.  
Also a first class Dress-making Department. All work done in best style.  
Orders from the country promptly filled.  
[sep18 dw3m]

## Livery and Sale Stables

## M. HAHN & CO.

Car load Young Western Horses—some extra fine Drivers.

Also, large lot new Buggies and Roadcarts, and Harness, all just received and new.  
Livery superintended by K. Denmark.  
Good Horses, new Buggies and Harness.  
Call and See Us.  
[sep17 dwly]

## Mrs. J. M. Hines'

## Boarding House Reopened.

Mrs. J. M. HINES has returned to the city and will reopen her First-Class Boarding House about the 1st of October at same location, opposite Baptist Church.

## THE PIONEER DAVIS SEWING MACHINE

can be had at the same place.

J. M. HINES, Agent.  
[sep16 dwtf] O. Marks' Store.

## K. R. JONES,

## HEAVY AND LIGHT

## Groceries.

Lorillard and Gail & Ax Snuff

Sold at manufacturer's prices.

## Dry Goods & Notions.

Full stock and large assortment. Prices as low as the lowest. Call and examine my stock. Satisfaction guaranteed.

## NOTICE.

NEW BERNE, N. C., Sept. 16, 1890.  
Ordered, that the following places be and are hereby designated as polling places in the various election precincts and wards of the city of New Berne and the county of Craven, for the election to be held on the first Tuesday in November, 1890, as follows:

- 1st ward, at police office.
- 2d ward, at court house.
- 3d ward, one door north of Erdman's store on Middle street.
- 4th ward, Benevolent school house.
- 5th ward, St. Phillips precinct, St. Phillips chapel.
- 6th ward, McCarthy precinct.
- 7th ward, Pleasant Hill precinct, Pleasant Hill school.
- 8th township, Camp Palmer precinct, at Camp Palmer.
- 1st township, Vanceboro precinct, at Vanceboro.
- 1st township, Dawson's store precinct, at Dawson's store.
- 21 township, Fulcher's precinct, at Fulcher's store.
- 31 township, Russell's precinct, at Russell's.
- 31 township, Core creek precinct, at Cove.
- 31 township, Dover precinct, at Dover Station.
- 5th township, Temple's precinct, at Morton's store.
- 5th township, Stanton's precinct, at Stanton place.
- 6th township, Lee's Farm precinct, at Lee's Farm.
- 7th township, Conner's precinct, at Conner's.
- 7th township, James City precinct, at James City public school house.
- 9th township, Jasper precinct, at Jasper.
- 9th township, Arnold store precinct, at Arnold's.

J. A. RICHARDSON,  
Clerk B'd Com.

## Largest Stock of

## GROCERIES on hand,

Sold at Northern Prices.

## Agency for Horsford

## Bread Preparation.

## Old Virginia Cheroots,

## Cigarettes.

## Hazard Gunpowder Co.

## F. Ulrich,

WHOLESALE GROCER,  
MIDDLE STREET,  
NEW BERNE, N. C.

## New Lot Samples

## AT

## J. M. HOWARD'S.

Bargains in Wool Half Hose, Pocket Books, Wool Undershirts, Big Job in Odd Coats and Vests, NEW GOODS NOW ARRIVING. See our line of Double Breasted Suits in Black and Fancy Cheviots. [sep7 dwtf] J. M. HOWARD.

## SHOES! SHOES!

## Just See the Shoes!

Big Shoes, Little Shoes, Fine Shoes, Good Shoes, and Shoes CHEAP!  
Rubber Boots and Shoes, Red Boots and Oil Clothing in great quantities.

## At J. F. TAYLOR'S.

DON'T FORGET THE

## Leading Tobacco House

In New Berne, Goods and Prices will make you chowlers,  
A Large Stock of Goods at Wholesale and RETAIL at LOW PRICES. Don't forget

## J. F. TAYLOR.

## J. E. LATHAM,

Cotton Buyer and Exporter,  
DEALER IN

## BAGGING AND TIES.

Special bargains for next few days, viz:

750 bbls. pieced Ties, in good condition, at \$1 15 bundle.

3 tons second hand Jute Strips, in good order, at 25c. per lb.

New Arrow Ties and Sugar Bag Strips, very low.

Give me a call opposite Cotton Exchange.

## OPUM

and Whiskey Habits cured at home without pain. Book of testimonials sent FREE. B. M. WOOLLEY, M. D., Atlanta, Ga. Office 109 1/2 Whitehall St.

## See Our

## NEW

## Sterling Silver Goods.

Special Drives This Week

## Ball The Jeweler.

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