

PUBLISHER'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE DAILY JOURNAL is a six column paper, published daily, except Monday at \$5.00 per year; \$2.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 36 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$1.50 per annum.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day 50c.; 25c. for each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements under head of "Business Local," 10 cents a line for first and 5 cents a line for every subsequent insertion.

No advertisements will be inserted between local matter at any price.

Notices of Marriages or Deaths, not to exceed ten lines will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Regular advertisements will be collected promptly at the end of each month.

Communications containing news of sufficient public interest are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personalities, or withholds the name of the author. Articles longer than half a column must be paid for.

Any person feeling aggrieved at any anonymous communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and showing wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.

E. E. HARPER, - - Proprietor.
C. T. HANCOCK, - - Local Reporter.

NEW BERNE, N. C., OCT 3 [1890.

Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

For U. S. Senate:
ZEBULON B. VANCE.
For Chief Justice:
A. S. MERRIMON.
For Associate Justice:
WALTER CLARK.

For Congress—2nd District:
W. J. ROGERS,
of Northampton.
For Judge 2nd Judicial District:
HENRY R. BRYAN,
of Craven.

For Solicitor 2nd Judicial District:
J. M. GRIZZARD,
of Halifax.

GRAVEN COUNTY DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

For the Senate:
H. H. PERRY.
For the House of Representatives:
G. L. HARDISON.
For Sheriff:
W. B. LANE.

For Register of Deeds:
JAMES W. BIDDLE.
For Superior Court Clerk:
W. M. WATSON.
For Treasurer:
THOMAS DANIELS.
For Coroner:
DR. F. W. HUGHES.
For Surveyor:
W. H. MARSHALL.

FEDERAL LEGISLATION.

Another session has ended or is about to end. The record of Federal legislation is made up. How will it appear in the imperishable archives of history?

That Government that does not protect its citizens fails of the object for which it was created and is a reproach among the nations.

Where does the legislation of the late Congress fail to meet the just expectations of the people and the ends of justice?

All parties promised in the last presidential canvass to reduce taxation. The Republicans committed themselves to a revision of the tariff as fully as the Democrats did. Can anybody doubt what was understood by revision? It matters not what party leaders designed, the people were led to believe that there would be a reduction, and when Republican leaders assert that they have kept their promise and revised the tariff they add insult to injury. There is no higher authority in this country than Mr. Carlisle, and he asserts that the tariff bill which has just passed Congress, and is known as the conference bill, increases the tariff from 45 to 60 per cent. Nor is this all. The worst feature of the bill is its sectionalism. Governor Vance, in his great speech at Raleigh, brought this out in these plain and pointed words: "A few days ago, in the Senate, the sectionalism of the Republican party was aptly illustrated. The grain growers of the West spend \$10,000,000 a year for binding twine, the tax on which is \$2,000,000. A Western Senator moved to put binding twine on the free list. I clapped my hands and said 'hurrah!' and I made a speech and voted to take off the tax and relieve the Western farmers. In the South we make 7,000,000 bales of cotton every year, and it costs the farmers \$3,000,000 per annum for cotton bagging. I moved to put cotton bagging on the free list. Every unhung member of the Republican party, except one, opposed it. The ink wasn't dry on the amendment

to exempt binding twine before they were guilty of this mean-ness."

But sectionalism looms up most hideously in the force bill. True it has not yet become a law, but it passed the House and its passage in the Senate was only defeated by obstructive tactics on the part of the Democrats.

To every candid mind it must be evident that it is the purpose of the Republican party to prostrate the South. She is shaking the ashes of desolation from her, and will soon appear as bright as the sun, clear as the air and as fertile as an army with banners. This consummation they wish to prevent, and will prevent unless the people rise in the South and demand their freedom.

The Democratic Alliance (the potent ally of the South) of the Republicans and the restoration of the Union in the spirit of the fathers of the Republic.

The Democratic Alliance are in line. There have been mutterings of discontent, but they have been lost in the thousands of applause that have greeted the great apostle of Democracy in the State. At Raleigh, whatever has been the watchfires of loyalty have been rekindled, and victory written in characters of fire in the sky.

We may yet have a party remaining for the bondage, it is an address to Albany, Dec. 18. By virtue of the fact that a few numbers you have seen in your influence in North Carolina. No man doubts your value, no one can question your ability to gain convictions of right. For some reason, we know not what, Livingston, of Georgia, and Perry, of North Carolina, have appeared at the address the people of North Carolina at important places throughout the State. Let nothing tempt you to waver for a moment in your support of the National Democracy and the Democratic party of this grand old commonwealth. Honor your order—for it is worthy of honor—but as you value public liberty and domestic security—the prosperity of the South and the integrity of the Union, stand by the Democratic flag.

ALABAMA

Rapidly settling the census, showing that in Alabama the population is rapidly approaching a peaceful and satisfactory solution. The immigration of white people from the North and from Europe and the exodus of negroes to the Mississippi Valley is settling the vexed question better than legislation could.

In nearly all the counties in the "black belt" of Alabama there has been a large falling off of population, and the decrease is among the negroes. In Hale, one of the largest black counties, a decrease of 3,500 in population since 1880 is shown, while Perry, Sumter and several other counties have lost from 1,000 to 2,500. In all the white counties—that is counties where the whites have always been in the majority—the census shows a large increase of population. The largest increase is in the counties where the coal and iron interests have been largely developed, and white labor is employed. In Jefferson county the population has increased from 13,000 in 1880 to 18,000 in 1890. While the general increase is nearly 100 per cent, the negroes have increased less than 50 per cent. Calhoun, Walker, Tallapoosa, and other counties in the industrial region of the State show a proportionate increase of white over the blacks. In no county in the State have the blacks increased in proportion to the whites, and wherever a decrease is shown the colored population was invariably the loser.

In the 4th Congressional district in 1881 the blacks were largely in the majority. By the last census this majority will be cut down, if not entirely wiped out. In all the other districts there will be a large white majority. The negroes are now in the majority in not more than half a dozen counties in the State. When the negroes are in a minority in a Southern State or county there is no race problem. The census question is rapidly being transferred to the three Southern States in the Mississippi valley—Mississippi, Louisiana and Arkansas.

ART—Heart, Body, Nourishment. Robin Baking Powder.

Gas-Explosion in a Mine.

SHAMOKIN, Pa., Sept. 30.—An explosion of gas occurred at the Sterling colliery, owned by the Philadelphia and Reading Coal Company, at noon today. Eighteen were very seriously burned and ten others severely injured by being blown about the chambers by the force of the explosion. It is thought all the men injured have been found, and the work will have to be suspended pending repairs.

LEMON ELIXIR.

A Pleasant Lemon Drink. For biliousness and constipation, take Lemon Elixir. For indigestion and foul stomach, take Lemon Elixir. For sick and nervous headaches, take Lemon Elixir. For sleeplessness and nervousness, take Lemon Elixir. For loss of appetite and debility, take Lemon Elixir. For fevers, chills and malaria, take Lemon Elixir.

Lemon Elixir will not fail you in any of the above diseases, all of which arise from a torpid or diseased liver, stomach, kidneys, bowels or blood.

Prepared only by Dr. H. MOZLEY, Atlanta, Ga. 50c. and \$1.00 per bottle. Sold by druggists.

Prominent Minister Writes.

After ten years of great suffering from indigestion, with great nervous prostration, biliousness, disordered kidneys and constipation, I have been cured by Dr. Mozley's Lemon Elixir, and am now a well man.

REV. C. O. DAVIS, Eld. M. E. Church South, 1111 Nov. No. 28 Tatnall st. Atlanta, Ga.

That Mammoth Telescope.

A telescope to bring the moon within 100 miles of the earth apparently is being constructed by Alvan Clark. The New York Tribune says it will definitely settle as to whether the moon is inhabited and whether "the supposed inhabitants of the planet Mars are signalling to us by means of certain lights which astronomers have noticed on the planet."

HOOD'S SARSAPARILLA
COMPOUND EXTRACT
SARSAPARILLA
The importance of purifying the blood cannot be overestimated, for without pure blood you cannot enjoy good health. At this season nearly every one needs a good medicine to purify, vivify, and enrich the blood, and we ask you to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. It strengthens and builds up the system, creates an appetite, and tones the digestion, while it eradicates disease. The peculiar combination, proportion, and preparation of the vegetable remedies used give Hood's Sarsaparilla peculiar curative powers. No other medicine has such a record of wonderful cures. If you have made up your mind to buy Hood's Sarsaparilla do not be induced to take any other instead. It is a Peculiar Medicine, and is worthy your confidence. Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold by all druggists. Prepared by C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

Mrs. J. M. Hines' Boarding House Reopened.

Mrs. J. M. HINES has returned to the city and will reopen her First-Class Boarding House about the 1st of October at same location, opposite Baptist Church.

THE PIONEER DAVIS SEWING MACHINE

can be had at the same place.

J. M. HINES, Agent,

sepi6 dwtf O. Marks' Store.

Largest Stock of GROCERIES on hand, Sold at Northern Prices.

Agency for Horsford Bread Preparation, Old Virginia Cheroots, Cigarettes.

Hazard Gunpowder Co.

F. Ulrich, WHOLESALE GROCER, MIDDLE STREET, NEW BERNE, N. C.

MRS. BETTIE WHALEY'S New Millinery.

At Mrs. B. B. Lane's Old Stand On Pollock street, adjoining R. N. Duffy's drug store.

Full and entirely new stock of choice Millinery, Notions, etc. Latest styles in Hats and Bonnets.

A skilled Metropolitan Milliner in charge. Also a first class Dress-making Department. All work done in best style. Orders from the country promptly filled.

SYRUP OF FIGS
ONE ENJOYS
Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is used, its pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and dizziness and cures constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of the kind ever produced, pleasant to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading drug gists. Any retail druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for one who wishes to try it, and send any substitute.

Always get the best quality of water, and avoid the cheap rooms.

ALCOHOL
LINE OF

The T. J. P. Co. of New York, N. Y. Shoe is the best made and is put out in that size. It is made in a factory in its original shape. It is a marvel of perfection.

Samples may be seen and orders left at my place of business, 100 South street, two doors south of Telegraph office.

Boot and Shoe Maker, Agt. Consolidated Adjusters, 1715 dwtf Shoe Company.

Duffy's Cough Mixture.

A prompt and efficient remedy for Coughs, Colds, Croup, Bronchitis, Sore-throat, Diphtheria, Catarrh, Etc.

I have tried DUFFY'S COUGH MIXTURE and take pleasure in recommending it because I believe it will do more for me than for any other cough medicine. I had tried a number of the best cough remedies without benefit.

May 17th, 90. R. N. DUFFY, Proprietor.

St. Paul's Boy School.

NEW BERNE, N. C. CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF MERCY.

The Scholastic Year commences on the 1st Monday of September. Special attention given to Mathematics and Analytical Parsing.

Tuition per month, Senior classes, \$2.00 Junior " " 1.00 Music and other accomplishments form extra charge.

Difference of Religion will not be regarded in the admission of pupils. For further particulars apply to MOTHER SUPERIOR, au17 dwtf Directress.

Salem Female Academy, SALEM, N. C.

THE OLDEST FEMALE COLLEGE IN THE SOUTH.

The 89th Annual Session begins August 28th, 1890. Register for last year 315. Special features—the Development of Health, Character and Intellect. Buildings thoroughly remodelled. Fully equipped Preparatory, Collegiate and Post Graduate Departments. Besides first class schools in Music, Language, Commercial and Industrial Studies. JOHN H. CLEWELL, Principal.

NO MORE EYE-GLASSES

NO MORE WEAK EYES.

MITCHELL'S EYE-SALVE

A Certain, Safe, and Effective Remedy for SORE, WEAK, & INFLAMED EYES, Producing Long-Sight, and Restoring the Sight of the Old.

Cures Tear Drops, Granulations, Slight Tumors, Red Eyes, Matted Eye Lashes, and BRONCHITIS QUICK RELIEF AND PERMANENT CURE. Also, equally efficacious when used in other maladies, such as Diarrhea, Hoarseness, Tumor, Salt Rheum, Burns, Ulcers, or wherever inflammation exists. PRICE 25 CENTS. SALVE may be used advantageously.

Sold by all Druggists at 25 Cents.

PROFESSIONAL.

DR. G. K. BAGBY, SURGEON DENTIST.
Office, Middle street, opposite Baptist Church, dec8 dwtf NEWBERN, N. C.

P. H. FELLETER, ATTORNEY AT LAW, AND MONEY BROKER.
Craven St., two doors South of Journal office.

A specialty made in negotiating small loans for short time.

Will practice in the Counties of Craven, Carteret, Jones, Onslow and Pamlico. United States Court at New Berne, and Supreme Court of the State. feb1 dwtf

OLEMENT MANLY, O. H. GUION, Manly & Guion, ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

Office 2d floor of Green, Foy & Co.'s bank, Middle street, New Berne, N. C. Will practice in the courts of Craven and adjoining counties, in the Supreme Court of the State, and in the Federal Court. ap16 dwtf

F. M. SIMMONS, H. I. GIBBS, Simmons & Gibbs, ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

Will practice in the counties of Craven, Jones, Onslow, Carteret, Pamlico, Leior and Hatteras, and in the Federal Court. Office on Craven street, next door below JOURNAL office. ap12 dwtf

Dr. J. D. Clark, DENTIST,

NEWBERNE, N. C. Office on Craven street, between Pollock and Broad. dw

GREEN, FOY & CO. Bankers

Do a General Banking business. New BANKING HOUSE, Middle Street, fourth floor below Hotel Alber. NEW BERNE, N. C.

W. F. FURRUS & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN

All Kinds of Grain, Brick and Agricultural Lime. NEW BERNE, N. C.

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For Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Dogs, Hogs, and POULTRY.

500 Page Book on Treatment of Animals and Chart Sent Free.

Croup, Fevers, Congestions, Inflammation, A. A.—Splint, Strangles, Milk Fever, B. B.—Strains, Lameness, Rheumatism, C. C.—Distemper, Nasal Discharges, D. D.—Bots or Grubs, Worms, E. E.—Coughs, Hooves, Pneumonia, F. F.—Colic or Gripes, Bellyache, G. G.—Miscarriage, Hemorrhages, H. H.—Urinary and Kidney Diseases, I. I.—Eruptive Diseases, Mange, J. J.—Distemper of Digestion, Paralysis, Single Bottle over 50 doses. .60

Stable Cane, with Specimens, Manual, Veterinary Cure Oil and Modulator, \$7.00 Jar Veterinary Cure Oil, 1.00 Sold by Druggists or Sent Prepaid anywhere and in any quantity on Receipt of Price.

HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFIC No. 28

In use 30 years. The only successful remedy for Nervous Debility, Vital Weakness, and Prostration, from overwork or other causes. \$1 per bottle, or 5c and large trial powder, for 5c. Sold by Druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price—HUMPHREYS' MEDICINE CO., Cor. William and John Sts., N. Y.

HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFIC No. 28

All of our Veterinary Preparations can be had of J. V. Jordan, Druggist, N. W. cor. Broad and Middle streets, Newbern, N. C.

JOE K. WILLIS, PROPRIETOR OF EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA Marble Works,

New Berne, N. C.

Through this cutting device, and the guarantee to all points at the different offices of the companies.

AVOID BREAKAGE OF BULK AN SHIP VIA N. C. LINE.

B. H. GRAY, Agent, New Berne, N. C.

OPIMUM

The Alliance to the Front.

THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER, bold, vigorous, aggressive and progressive. It is the opinion and expresses them. Forty-eight columns, eight pages. All Home-Print, Official organ of North Carolina and Virginia State Alliance. The Liveest paper in the South. Circulation to nearly 100 postoffices in North Carolina and to 25 States. ONE DOLLAR A YEAR, Strictly Cash. Send for sample copy. Address

THE PROGRESSIVE FARMER Raleigh, N. C. L. L. POLK, Editor, D. H. BROWDER, Business Manager.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

THE FALL TERM OPENS SEPT. 4. TUITION, \$20.

Four regular courses of study. Classical, Philo-sophical, Literary, Scientific. Special courses in Chemistry, Civil and Electrical Engineering, Pharmacy, and other studies. Separate schools of Law and Medicine, whose students may attend the University lectures. Hon. KEET P. HATTLE, LL.D., President, Chapel Hill.

STEAMERS.

OLD DOMINION Steamship Company

SEMI-WEEKLY LINE. The Old Dominion Steamship Company's Old and Favorite Water Route, via Baltimore, Philadelphia, and Washington.

Norfolk, Baltimore, New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Portland, and Washington.

And all points North, East and West.

On and after MONDAY, OCT. 28th, 1890, until further notice, the following Steamers NEW DOMINION

will sail for Baltimore, New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Portland, and Washington.

Returning, via Baltimore, New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Portland, and Washington, on the following dates:

On and after MONDAY, OCT. 28th, 1890, until further notice, the following Steamers NEW DOMINION

will sail for Baltimore, New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Portland, and Washington.

EASTERN CAROLINA STEAMSHIP CO.

The Fast Freight Line

New Berne, Eastern, Raleigh, Philadelphia, New York, Boston, etc.—via Elizabeth City, N. C.

THE STEAMER Eaglet and Vesper

of this line will run on regular schedule time, leaving New Berne every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SUNDAY afternoons, at 10 P. M. for Elizabeth City and returning on SUNDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY.

These steamers, in connection with the Atlantic & N. C. R. R., Norfolk Southern R. R., New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk R. R., and the Pennsylvania R. R., form a reliable and regular line offering superior facilities for quick transportation.

No transfers except at Elizabeth City, at which point freight will be taken on cars to go through to destination.

Direct goods to be shipped via Eastern Carolina Dispatch daily as follows: From New York, by Penn. R. R. Pier 27 North River.

From Philadelphia, by Phila. W. & Balt. R. R., Dock St. Station.

From Baltimore, by Phila. W. & Balt. R. R., President St. Station.

From Norfolk, by Norfolk Southern R. R. From Boston, by Merchants & Miners Trans- portation Co., New York and New England R. R.

Rates as low and time as short as any other line.

W. H. JOYCE (Gen. Frt. Traffic Agent, P. R. R.) and J. H. TRENKLE (Gen. Frt. Traffic Agent, B. & O. R. R.) Division Freight Agent, P. W. & B. R. R., Phila.

B. H. GRAY, General Freight Agent, N. C. & N. R. R., Norfolk, Va.

H. O. HUGHES, General Freight Agent, N. E. R. R., Norfolk, Va.

8120 dwtf G. H. HENNINGSON, Agent, Newbern, N. C.

The N. C. Freight Line

MERCHANTS and SHIPPERS TAKE NOTICE

On and after October 1st, 1890, this line will continue their regular

SEMI-WEEKLY TRIPS

Baltimore and New Berne

Leaving Baltimore for New Berne, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 25th, 10 P. M.

Leaving New Berne for Baltimore, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 26th, 10 P. M.

This is the only DIRECT line of steamships connecting Baltimore and New Berne, and on to New Berne, stopping at Elizabeth City, connecting then for Boston, Philadelphia, Richmond, and all points North-East and West, making close connection for all points by River and West of New Berne.

Agents are as follows: REUBEN FORSTER, Gen'l Manager, 30 Light St., Baltimore.

JAS. W. McCAIRRE, Agt., Norfolk, Va. W. P. Clyde & Co., Philadelphia, Pa. South wharves. New York & Balt. Trans. Line, Pier North River. S. Sampson, Boston, N. Central wharf. S. H. Hookwell, Providence, R. I. Ships leave Baltimore on Saturdays. " " New York only. " " Baltimore, Wednesday Saturdays. " " Philadelphia, Wednesdays, Wednesdays. " " Providence, Saturdays.