

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. X--NO. 105.

NEW BERNE, N. C., THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1891.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

1000 Fresh Corned Portsmouth Mullett just received this morning direct from Portsmouth at CHURCHILL & PARKER'S, on Broad St.

THE WASHINGTON POST delivered on the same day it is published at eighteen cents per week. Orders left at D. Hassell's, 1728 If.

CABINET MAKERS—Stobbing & Co., City Cabinet Makers, Upholsterers, and repairing neatly done. Shops on Hancock street, opposite Bishop's factory. j193 1m

TO MY Patrons and the Public generally. I will in the future supply all my customers with ice at one-half cent per pound, delivered. Thanking the public for past patronage, I desire a continuance of the same.

Respectfully, JOHN B. WATSON. j25 1/2

NEW DRUG STORE—Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, O. P. Popular Proprietary Medicines. All varieties of Druggists' Sundries, Trusses and Bras. New crop Garden Seeds, Fine Seed Cigars and Tobacco, ALL NEW. Prescriptions accurately compounded (and not as was a rule) on 10 to and our success. O. O. GILKIN, Druggist and Apothecary, Middle St., four doors from Pollock. Jan 21/91

SELLING OUT AT COST—My entire Stock of Goods will be run off to make room for Fall Stock. j17 1/2

COME and Examine my Large and Varied Stock of Merchandise that is now being sold AT COST to make room for new fall stock. j17 1/2

ARTIFICIAL SODA and Coca Cola—SALT B. WATER. SUMMER SPECIALTIES!—Lightning Ice Cream, Freezers, Combined Chair and Step Ladders, Italian Fly Traps, Wire Gases, Jars, Gauze, Wire for Window Screens, and a full line of Hardware, etc. at 10% off. J. W. WHITTY & CO. j19 1/2

CHICAGO is now calling attention to her advantages as a seaport.

THE correct way is New York, New London, New Jersey, New Haven, New Orleans, New Berne. In a horn it is.

FIRE at Newport News destroyed a block of buildings and frightened two ladies and two children to death.

A BATTLE took place on the Norfolk and Western railroad between negroes and Italian workmen in which one negro was killed and several were wounded.

PARTIES are trying to evade the oyster law. Companies are buying up entries for the purpose of dredging. The State will not allow it. The oyster law is to be enforced in its spirit and letter, and no evasion permitted.

THEY tell us that "the proposed North Carolina building at the World's Fair, a picture of which is in the Agricultural Department at Raleigh, will be a beauty, stretching out before the lake, the grounds handsomely laid out and the building beautifully adorned. It is a beauty."

IT is stated that Dr. Henry V. Wilson, Director of the United States Fish Station at Wood's Holl, Mass., has been elected Professor of Biology in the University. He spent a summer at Morehead City studying the fishes of our coast, and he is much interested in North Carolina. He will be Assistant Shell Fish Commissioner, and the scientific expert of the commission.

THE State Chronicle says: "There has never been a town bubble in North Carolina. In the craze for town-building which has carried thousands of dollars out of North Carolina to bunco towns, he it said to the honor of the State that the people of North Carolina have not deceived anybody into investing money. We go forward and our towns are growing steadily, but there is not a 'boomed' town in the State."

THE Democratic party in North Carolina has always been the People party, that and nothing more and nothing less. It is bound to so continue. It cannot be anything else. Its objects and purposes are to benefit the people of North Carolina, to minister to their prosperity, to perpetuate their freedom and add to their happiness. Mistakes may have occasionally been made, such as the last legislature made about the Public Printing contract—but those errors generally do not amount to much, and have usually been corrected. If Federal matters have not been properly managed, the fault does not lie at the door of the Democratic party. Especially nothing improper can be charged against any of our North Carolina Senators or Representatives. They have stood by the people in every contest. Why, then, should any part of our Democratic party turn their backs on the Democratic party?—News & Observer.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS. Howard—A dollar saved, etc. Bargain Store—Ladies shoes. Chas. L. Gaskill—Music teacher, etc. Churchill & Parker—Corned Mullett.

Work of repairing and overhauling at city headquarters is being pushed forward. When completed they will be a credit to the city.

The new Free Will Baptist Church at Croatan, Rev. W. W. Lewis, pastor, will be completed this week all but the painting, and will be dedicated Sunday.

Rev. H. W. Battle and two companions went fishing at Morehead Tuesday and caught 86 blue fish, 13 sharks and 3 line trout. Mr. Battle describes the sport as magnificent.

Mrs. A. Davidson, a niece of President Jackson, spent yesterday in the city at Hotel Albert. She was born in Wilkes county, North Carolina, and has worked in a number of States and territories as a home missionary of the Methodist Church.

A serious and distressing accident occurred to Mr. Erdmann's little daughter Annie May, yesterday. Her little brother in playing with an air gun shot her in the eye. Drs. Duffy attended her and found it necessary to remove the eye, but the ball could not be located.

A fine handsome deer took Mr. J. Morley by surprise Wednesday by walking into his shoe shop, right by him, and lying down in the shop. It was supposed he was one of the tame ones kept at the Fair grounds that had escaped, but investigation proved that all were there that belonged there. However, he was placed with the others to remain awaiting an owner.

Free Scholarships at the University. The University Alumni have established a large number of free scholarships at the University. Young men of talent and character who need help in getting an education and who can furnish references as to their needs and merits may obtain assistance by applying to President Winston at Chapel Hill. Early application is desirable.

Papers in each county are requested to copy this notice for the benefit of deserving young men everywhere.

The University also offers free tuition to all young men intending to preach and to the sons of preachers of all denominations.

Personal. Ex-Gov. Jarvis and wife who have been at Morehead, passed through yesterday morning to spend some time in the Western part of the State.

The family of Mr. L. J. Taylor returned from summering at Morehead. Mr. C. E. Foy returned from Morehead.

Mr. T. A. Green left for Morehead. Mrs. Geo. W. Neal left on the steamer Neuse of the E. C. D. line yesterday to visit her daughter, Mrs. J. H. Bell, in Washington City, and Miss Lucy Rishon left for New York to visit her father.

Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Midyett left on the steamer Neuse to visit relatives in New York, and Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Bacon, of Adams Creek, to visit relatives in Laurel, Delaware.

Mr. O. H. Guion left for Greenville. Mrs. R. A. Willis and her little daughter Emma returned last night from a visit to relatives at Trinity, and her sister-in-law, Mrs. Judith White, of West Point, Mississippi, and her niece, Miss Sallie Moseley, came in with her on a visit.

Mrs. W. G. Brinson returned from a pleasure trip to Wrightsville. Capt. K. R. Jones returned from a business trip to Clinton and Kenansville.

New Bern. This city was named by De Graffenreid, its founder, in honor of the city of Bern in Switzerland, its native place.

The legislature of North Carolina in or about the year 1743 incorporated it and in their ignorance, spelled the name New Bern, this mode is without doubt legally correct, and it would be equally so, if it had been spelled as it is now pronounced by many, Noobun, but it is orthographically wrong. New Bern is a compound word, New Bern is not De Graffenreid named it New Bern, spelled it with a capital B and New Bern it is, and New Berns it will remain until Gabriel blows his horn.

A Collision, Explosion, Horrible Railway wreck and Holocaust. PARIS, July 17.—Late reports say 200 people were either killed or injured by yesterday's collision at St. Mandes. It was a most terrible affair, the engine of the excursion train telescoped three carriages, loaded with excursionists and at the same time the reservoir of gas on the damaged train exploded and set fire to the wreck while a score of people were pinned down and helpless beneath the ruins of the train. In a very short time the flames poured in such a torrent that numbers of wounded were slowly roasted to death before the eyes of those who were doing their utmost to rescue them. Many of the unfortunate people imprisoned beneath the wreck were drowned while partly roasted by the flames. In a very short time the scene and after a delay of forty minutes poured in such a torrent of water that they drowned many persons.

For Over Fifty Years. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Twenty five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world.

Auto-Bellum Testimony.

The fact that Hon. Geo. E. Badger as shown below by the Raleigh Visitor, considered New Bern the proper orthography of the city's name despite the spelling that got into the original charter, should have great weight. Mr. Badger was one of the ablest men the State has ever produced and he was one of New Bern's old native citizens. He was born here in 1795 and lived until 1866. He was a graduate of Yale college, a distinguished American statesman and jurist Secretary of the Navy under Presidents Harrison and Tyler and afterwards United States Senator. The fact that Mr. Badger and other able ante-bellum citizens held this position and that Baron De Graffenreid, the founder and name of the place used the name as two words as is shown by writings of his now extant proves that the popular way now in general use is not an innovation but the abandonment of a mistake and a cleaving to the old, original correct orthography:

"We notice in one of our worthy morning contemporaries some correspondence about the proper way to spell the name of New Bern, in this State. It seems to us rather plain, and we modestly suggest it should be New Bern. This is based on what is considered a fact; the town is named from 'Berne,' in Switzerland, natives of that country forming many of the first settlers. For instance, the city of New York is named after 'York' in England, having been changed from New Amsterdam, the name originally given it by the Dutch settlers. Who thinks of spelling the city any other way than New York? The city of New Orleans was named after 'Orleans,' in France. Who thinks of spelling it in any other way than New Orleans? Then might be mentioned New London, in Connecticut, and many other places. It matters not how it was spelled in the act of incorporation. The fact stands out that it was named after 'Berne,' in Switzerland, and should undoubtedly be spelled 'New Bern.' This is our opinion, and the writer of this is borne out by a comparison of many years ago with the late distinguished Geo. E. Badger, who thoroughly concurred with us. He was a native of the city of New Bern, and perhaps as well versed in the history of the place as any man in North Carolina. Of course we are open to conviction, but it must be from evidence we have not yet encountered."

The Island of Tahiti Annexed by France. SAN FRANCISCO, July 27.—Tahiti is now a French colony, owned by France, except for individual rights, and is entirely under the French government. This news comes by the barkentine City of Paete, which arrived here yesterday. The facts are embodied in an announcement by King Pomare V., the last of his dynasty. King Pomare died June 15, aged fifty-two years. The islands were annexed to France in 1880, and for this, it is stated, King Pomare received \$12,000. By the terms of annexation royalty ceases to exist with King Pomare's death, and no king can succeed him. The late King Pomare, Prince Hino II, was placed by a gift of 12,000 francs. A number of deserters from the wreck of the Trenton and Vandalla have been on the beach at Tahiti for over a year.

Arms for the Chilian Insurgents. SAN FRANCISCO, July 28.—Notwithstanding the fate of the officers of the Eobert and Minnie and the great care exercised by the customs officers, it has been learned that large quantities of arms and ammunition have been shipped to the Chilian insurgents concealed in bales of hay. It is estimated that at least 800 stands of arms and 3,000,000 rounds of fixed ammunition have been shipped on the several vessels.

Burglars Crack Three Safes at Farmville. PETERSBURG, Va., July 28.—The post-office at Farmville was broken into by burglars last night. They blew open a large iron safe and got \$250. The robbers also entered the factories of W. P. Gilliam and Capt. Samuel Paulett, and blew open their safes and got about \$500. There were four men in the gang and they were seen after they had accomplished their work. They skipped the town before the authorities could be notified.

Ruin in Peach Orchards. PHILADELPHIA, July 27.—Dispatches from the Delaware peninsula states that the anticipated great peach crop has rapidly faded to very moderate proportions by reason of the ravages of the mysterious "yellow," and the unusually large "June crop" has dwindled down from the estimates of 6,000,000 baskets made in May to less than 1,000,000 baskets in July, and there is every indication that it will be less than this before August.

OLD DOMINION STEAMSHIP CO. Change of Steamer—Change of Schedule. The steamer Newberna on her arrival at Norfolk today will be temporarily removed from the line for a thorough overhauling. During the time of the Newberna's absence the steamer Annie has been chartered to supply her place in the line, and will make four days' trips, leaving Newbern Wednesday of the following week, and the week following that will leave Monday and Friday.

All freights entrusted to our care will be carefully and expeditiously handled, and the same care and attention will be given freights as in the past. The Annie has no passenger accommodations. E. B. ROBERTS, Agent.

Steamer "Annie," O. D. Line. For the balance of the month of July the steamer Annie will run the following schedule, which being different days each alternate week. It will again publish the Old Dominion Calendar for the guidance of our good friends.

Leave Norfolk for Newbern Monday, July 27th. Friday, July 31st. Returning, will leave Newbern for Norfolk, direct.

Wednesday, July 29th. Monday, August 1st. E. B. ROBERTS, Agent. July 26, 1891.

Stonewall Items.

On Saturday, August 18th, the Confederate Veteran's Association will meet in Bayboro. Hon. John S. Long, LL.D., of your city will deliver an address. All who like a treat in the way of an oration will be served to one on that occasion. Let all citizens of Pamlico and every old soldier be present who possibly can.

On the 25th inst., John B. Quick, of this place, was painfully and seriously hurt by falling on the mill truck track in this place, breaking several of his ribs and sustaining other internal injuries.

Mrs. S. J. Lane met with the bad accident to fall in a well about 40 feet deep on Sunday morning, 25th inst. She was extracted without any serious damage only a pretty good wetting and a few bruises.

There is considerable bad feeling existing on account of the oyster business and unless it is allayed, there is a chance to get up an oyster war when the oyster season arrives.

Bradford Gatlin, S. W. Ferebee, Rob Griffin and others are off to Hixling Quarters to a camp meeting, and if the weather is as rainy down there as here, there is no need of post-poning baptism for want of water.

The Sub-Treasury Experiment. A Tennessee cotton grower concluded he would try a little Sub-Treasury experiment of his own. The price of cotton last fall did not exactly suit him, so he concluded to put his cotton in a warehouse and draw such sum of money as he might need with his cotton as a collateral. Last December he stored fifty-five bales in Jackson.

After remaining for five months in the warehouse, the price dropping lower and lower instead of rising, he concluded he had had enough of the experiment, and sold the cotton, the Sub-Treasury experiment panning out as follows: Insurance and storage, \$70; Loss by shrinkage, \$59.40; difference in price, \$275; interest on money advanced, \$28; total, \$429.40, in addition to which he was out of the money which the cotton would have brought if it had been sold when it was put into the warehouse.—Wil. Star.

Fire at Rocky Mount. ROCKY MOUNT, N. C., July 28.—A disastrous fire broke out here between 1 and 2 o'clock this morning and destroyed a whole block. The flames originated in R. D. Armstrong's provision store, and his building was destroyed, together with his stock.

A Stage Duel Results Fatally. ST. JOHN, N. B., July 28.—While playing "Billie" here some ten days ago Frank Migaux, one of the chorists in the Adelaide Randall Opera Company, was out with a sword in the hands of James Peakes. Blood poison set in and he died last night.

Dr. Baker on Trial for Murder. RICHMOND, Va., July 28.—A special says: The trial of Dr. Baker, at Abingdon, for the murder of his wife, began today. A jury was obtained without much difficulty.

EASTERN CAROLINA DISPATCH. Wilmington, N. S. Company. NEW BERNE, N. C., July 28, 1891.

The attention of shippers and the travelling public is called to the fact that there is no diminution in the service of this line, the steamer Neuse making three trips per week as in busier seasons, this continuing a full, prompt and regular service.

Through Billie Lading given, and tickets sold to leading points north. For particulars and books of shipping instructions apply to.

SCHEDULE OF THE SAILINGS of the Steamers of Clyde's North Carolina Line from Baltimore to New Bern, N. C., Month of August, 1891.

Str. Deliance, Saturday, Aug. 1. Str. Geo. H. Stout, Wednesday, Aug. 5. Str. Deliance, Saturday, Aug. 8. Str. Geo. H. Stout, Saturday, Aug. 15. Str. Deliance, Wednesday, Aug. 19. Str. Geo. H. Stout, Saturday, Aug. 22. Str. Deliance, Saturday, Aug. 29.

Returning, leave New Bern for Baltimore: Str. Geo. H. Stout, Friday, July 31. Str. Deliance, Friday, Aug. 7. Str. Geo. H. Stout, Tuesday, Aug. 11. Str. Deliance, Friday, Aug. 14. Str. Geo. H. Stout, Friday, Aug. 21. Str. Deliance, Tuesday, Aug. 25. Str. Geo. H. Stout, Friday, Aug. 28.

Avoid breakage of bulk and ship via the only direct line. B. H. GRAY, Agent.

Syrup of Figs. Produced from the laxative and nutritious juice of California figs, combined with the medicinal virtues of plants known to be most beneficial to the human system, acts gently on the kidneys, liver and bowels, effectually cleansing the system, dispelling colds and headaches, and curing habitual constipation.

Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company of Hartford, ASSETS NEAR \$60,000,000. Has paid death claims in North Carolina to near \$600,000. Has paid in Newbern, N. C., death claims to the amount of \$67,000. Every loss promptly paid without a single contest.

Low rate of premium as is consistent with safety. Large dividends (being the largest of any insurance company doing business in the United States), thereby largely reducing the amount of premium. Prompt settlements free of any discount. Equal and exact justice to all of its policy holders, freedom from any objectionable features in its policies, are characteristics of this company, which has been in operation for over fifty years.

I will take pleasure in getting a policy in this company for those who desire safe and reliable insurance. WILLIAM H. OLIVER, Agent Connecticut Mutual Life Ins. Co. Newbern, N. C. j18 1m

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

The Housekeeper's Friend.

A Berne stove, get one for your kitchen. It saves your kitchen stove and get an Oil stove large enough to cook everything, and have no kitchen in summer. It is safe and is more economical than a wood stove. Lights with little heat. Another good thing just now—a beautiful Nickel Lamp, the "Little Royal."

For the iron pot for boiling any food; all rice cookers and house-keepers appreciate them. Wire Dish Covers, Ice Boxes, Extractors for lemon juice, Wire Strainers, Feather Dusters, individual Lamp Lamps, Flower Pots, BOWLS AND PITCHERS, New Style PORCELAIN and J. B. CHINA, Silver, and other articles. Chamber Sets, Red Bank, Crockett, Locomotive, Berry and Ice Cream Sets, etc. Housekeepers Conventions and Notices.

M. E. WHITEHURST'S, (Incl.) On Pollock St. near Post Office.

Chas. L. Gaskill, TEACHER OF INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC, HARMONY AND COMPOSITION.

Will introduce Doctor Ward Jackson's "Finger Gymnastics," a course of inculcable benefit to the beginner, and to the advanced student who desires to render more artistically.

The New England Conservatory Method will be strictly adhered to. Class now forming. Apply in person. j19 1/2

IF YOU WANT A lasting SHOE to suit you get the BEST. The

"ALDINE" \$2.00 Shoe For the ladies, and the

"ARMY AND NAVY" \$3.00 Shoe For the gentlemen, have your equal in style, QUALITY or PRICE.

BARGAIN STORE. CLOSING OUT our line of Men's STRAW HATS at 50c each.

I Am Happy to See You



And take pleasure in informing you that J. C. WHITTY & CO. Have just received a line of the World Renowned DANIEL PIATTE COTTON GINS, and are now prepared to take orders for these valuable pieces of machinery. They also carry a full line of Belting, Machine Oil, Lard, Leather, together with a complete stock of Hardware. Send for prices and come and examine their stock. They guarantee to please you.

For South Front and Church Sts.

VAN E COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE, SEVEN SPRINGS, N. C. FOR BOTH SEXES.

Teachers all graduates. Military government for boys. Prof. Closs, graduate of St. John's College, Annapolis, teacher of Military Tactics. Special course in Com. Law, Book-keeping and Penmanship. Vocal Music, Calisthenic and dumb-bell exercises free. No additional cost for Classics.

For Catalogue call at J. S. NAY office or address the Principal.

W. R. SKINNER, Principal, SEVEN SPRINGS, N. C. j19 1/2 dwt

S. W. WILLIS, Keeps Everything on hand usually found in a

First-Class Grocery, Middle St. New Bern, N. C. j15 dwt

MAJ. PALMER'S Tobacco and Cigar Store

Is now located in the South Store of HOTEL ALBERT, on Middle Street, and he is prepared to furnish

Delicious Soda Waters from his excellent Apparatus-Fountains.

All know what he keeps in his Store, so when in want come and get it. You pay your money and take your choice.

W. L. PALMER, New Bern, N. C. j19 1/2 dwt

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

For the Camp-Meeting

at Lane's Landing, Up Neuse River. Everybody should go and hear the preaching.

The steamer TRENT will run an EXCURSION on

Sunday, August 6th, leaving foot of Croatan street at 7:50 a.m. aboard. Returning, leave Landing at 7:00 p.m. Fare for round trip, 50c. Children half price. j19 1/2

NEW BARGE. THE FARMERS AND MERCHANTS BANK

CAPITAL \$75,000.

FURNITURE!

Best Goods

LOWEST PRICES!

Sets of from 7 to 9 pieces, \$13.00 and up.

Chairs of all sizes and qualities from 25c. up.

All other Furniture at corresponding rates.

THIS SPACE BELONGS TO

E. B. HACHBURN,

"THE GROCER."

Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,

Ice Picks, Ice Chisels, Preserving Kettles,

Fruit Jars, Fly Traps, Wire Gauze,

Hardware, Sash, Doors, Blinds,

Paints, Oils, Varnish, Cook Stoves,

For Wood, Coal and Oil.

Smallwood & Slover, MIDDLE STREET. j19 1/2 dwt

Mason's Improved Fruit Jars

L. H. CULVER & CO.

75 Cases Tomatoes, 40 " Peaches,

100 " Brandy Peaches SOLD CHEAP.

Reduction in Old Virginia Cheroots. Also, Horsford Bread Preparation.

F. Ulrich, WHOLESALE GROCER, MIDDLE STREET, NEW BERNE, N. C.

For Rent. The house on South Front street lately occupied as Marine Hospital. Apply to MARSH. A. R. DENNISON, j19 1/2 dwt