

# THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. X.-NO. 123.

NEW BERNE, N. C., THURSDAY, AUGUST 20, 1891.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

## BUSINESS LOCALS.

### SPECIAL NOTICE.

New Berne, N. C., Aug. 17, 1891.  
I shall not close business here as I said. I have made other arrangements. I shall continue business at the same place, where I hope to meet my friends and customers. I also solicit the patronage of the general public, and I will endeavor to give satisfaction as before.  
C. M. SAUNDERS,  
aug18 19 Jeweler, Middle street.

### INSURE WITH THE MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Newark, N. J., and get all the benefits of life insurance before or after death. Forty-six years in business. Forty-six millions assets. The leading Company in the State in 1890. Healthy male persons taken from fourteen to seventy years old.  
aug17 D. T. CARRAWAY, Agent.

### CABINET MAKERS.—Stebbing & Co., City Cabinet Makers, Upholsters, and repairing yards, done. Shops on Hancock street, opposite Bishop's factory. jy23 lm

### NEW DRUG STORE.—Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, C. P. Popular Proprietary Medicines. All varieties of Huggins's Remedies. Russian and Hirc's New Crop Garden Seeds. Fine and Large Mosch Cigars and Tobacco. All descriptions accurately compounded (and not at as prices) our motto and our success. C. O. GIBSON, Druggist and Apothecary, Middle street, four doors from Pollock. Jan21 ly

### SELLING OUT AT COST.—My entire Stock of Goods will be RUN OFF to make room for Fall Stock. jy17 M. H. SULTAN.

### AROMATIC SOIDA and Coca Cola—AT SAM'L B. WATERS. SUMMERSPECIALTIES!—Lightning Slices Cream Freezers, Combined Chair and Step Ladders, Railroad Fly Traps, Wire Gauze Doors, Gauze Wire for Window Screens, and a full line of Hardware, etc., at may14 J. O. WHITTY & Co.

### COMB and Examine my Large and Varied Stock of Merchandise that is now being sold AT COST to make room for new fall stock. jy17 M. H. SULTAN.

## LOCAL NEWS.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Howard—Not how cheap, etc.  
M. Hahn & Co.—Horses and mules.

The Baker Mattress Company reports orders brisk for their manufactures. The orders are ahead of the output.  
With the rising of the tide during Tuesday night the steamer Trent which went aground the previous morning succeeded in getting off.  
Mr. C. T. Watson will soon erect several dwellings on the large lot corner of Broad and Metcalf streets which he recently purchased from Mr. Wm. Hollister.

It is said that the hen-hawk we alluded to yesterday, which has been making depredations on poultry yards in the city, is a tame one which has escaped. He has a little dread of man that he has caught chickens while persons were in the yard with them.  
We are told that though the New Berne, Wilmington and Onslow Railroad is paying good wages it is impossible to keep the number of hands desired. The wet weather and water standing where work is necessary to be done contributes largely to this result.

Mr. E. T. Holton who was shot last Monday in the difficulty with Mr. John B. Barrington is not considered dangerously wounded. Mr. Barrington waived examination before a magistrate and gave bond in the sum of \$200 for his appearance at Superior court. He was also placed under a \$200 bond to keep the peace.  
The street hands are now grading Craven street. The work will be continued the whole length of the street. Fict street which has been very irregular has been changed into a nice even street. A little later all the streets in the city will be treated in the same way. The city authorities are getting in some good work.  
The members of the Press Association speak in very high terms of their reception at Winston. Indeed we believe it was one of the most brilliant affairs ever held in North Carolina. The Twin-City is surely alive to its interest. Her business men leave nothing undone that even has the appearance of promoting its success and right there is the success of any place.  
The Fall term of Trinity College begins September 3d. Owing to the wreck by the falling in of the tower of the new building at Durham the executive committee of the Board of Trustees have directed that it re-open at its old location in Trinity, Randolph county. Its removal to Durham will follow the completion of the building at which the mishap occurred which is expected to be got in readiness by November.  
Mr. John Stewart's dray mule ran away yesterday afternoon on Pollock street. The dray struck the iron lamp-post at the postoffice corner, tore it up and snapped it completely in two. The dray was uninjured. A pretty good recommendation for the strength of the vehicles put up at the New Berne Factory, of which Messrs. G. H. Waters & Son are proprietors, where the dray was made.  
The JOURNAL office is the recipient of the finest bunch of Niagara grapes that we have ever seen. It is heavy and compact, all the grapes fully developed and evenly ripened. The weight of the bunch is fourteen ounces. This is the second year that the vine from which it was taken has borne, and it is estimated that its yield is not less than 60 pounds of the delicious fruit. Mr. R. Berry is the grower.

### Personal.

Mr. F. C. Bryan returned to Norfolk yesterday morning from a visit to his parents.  
Mrs. Judith E. White, of West Point, Mississippi, who has been visiting Mrs. R. A. Willis, left to visit relatives at Burlington and Triality.  
Miss Annie S. Patrick, of Institute, returned home from a visit to her sisters Mrs. W. R. Barrington and Mrs. J. M. Hines.  
Mr. J. H. Bell, of Washington City, is visiting relatives in the city.  
Mr. J. S. Bessing returned home on the steamer Neuse of the E. C. D. line, and Mr. M. Makeley and sons George and M. Makeley, jr., returned home on the same steamer.  
The family of Mr. S. H. Scott and Mrs. J. B. Taylor returned last night from summering in the mountains.  
Prof. G. T. Adams, Principal of New Berne Collegiate Institute, returned from a successful and very encouraging trip in Carteret county in the interest of his school.

### Yellow Fever in Mexico.

New York, Aug. 17.—The steamer City of Washington which arrived here this morning from Mexican ports and Havana, reports that yellow fever was prevalent to an alarming extent at Vera Cruz and though the health authorities were striving to check the spread of the disease their efforts were apparently unavailing.  
Deaths have occurred during the last few weeks, and it was a common sight for the officers of the vessel to see a string of funerals half a mile long stretching from the gates of the city to the cemetery, each funeral party waiting patiently for a chance to bury its dead.  
The City of Washington was detained for thorough inspection and fumigation at quarantine as a precautionary measure and will not be allowed to come up to the city until tomorrow.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria

## BIG B OR LITTLE b.

Right or Wrong—Choose Ye.  
EDITOR JOURNAL:—Upon examination of the Colonial Records, Vol. 1, I find a translation of Dr. Graffenried's history of the settlement of this city which he named New Bern, to which mode of spelling the translator calls the attention of the reader. In some parts of his history he adopts the English custom of spelling a compound word, viz: by italicizing the first letter in the latter part of the name of a city, town or province, as in the word *Novascotia* or *New Jersey*, upon further examination of the Colonial Records, I find the minutes of the Provincial councils held at New Bern, presided over by the Governor of the Province, April 3d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th, 13th, 14th, Sept. 25th, 29th, 30th, October 2nd, 7th, 11th, 13th, 16th, in the year 1749, or about 7 years after the city was incorporated. On page 561, vol. 4th of the Records, August 12th, 1740, I find notice of a bill to erect and finish a church (meaning Episcopal) at New Bern, and again on page 473 I find a continuation of said notice for the church at New Bern. On page 616 and 618 I find the name spelled *Novacotia*, and on pages 585, 601, 606, 613, 618 and 625 I find letters written by Gov. Martin dated at New Bern, Province of North Carolina. Gov. Martin was an educated gentleman, and probably the best Colonial Governor any of the thirteen Provinces had.

I did not pursue the search of the Records any further, as I found enough evidence for my purpose, which was this, to answer the assertion often made with a great deal of self-complacency that "the name of the city was never spelled with a Big B until the advent of two important Yankees, one Menniger and one George Nash, both having the audacity to tell the people that they did not know how the name of the city should be spelled."  
"Who," they would exclaim in their indignation, "ever heard of such an unfounded and infernal impudence," and they would then and do not point us to Judge Gaston and Dr. Frank Hawks and tell us that "two of New Bern's greatest men spelled it with a little b." I beg leave to differ with these gentlemen as regards Doctor Hawks, for he often in his history spells the word New Bern with a big B. They tell us that the Legislature incorporated it with a little b; suppose they did, they incorporated only the name, but they did not incorporate the spelling, if they did, how was it that the Governor in 1740, 1749, and 1775 did not find it out. I suppose in the estimation of the little advocates, an accomplished Colonial Governor of 1740 and 1775 were about on a par in intelligence with those "two impudent Yankees, Menniger and George Nash."  
In the Colonial Records are the evidences of how New Bern has been spelled, and if further no end to assert, "who ever heard of its being spelled with a Big B until the year brought two carpet baggers here."  
In conclusion, Mr. Editor, I state that nine-tenths of the community prefer being right to being wrong. Your thousands of readers will always spell New Bern with a capital B, as the De Graffenrieds, incorporated in the Colonial Records, and in New Bern, 1740, 1749 and 1775 did, and as it should be and always will be done.

### FEARFUL FIRE.

Dynamite Explosion Spreads the Flames—Fifty-Five Houses Burned—Loss Half Million Dollars.  
JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Aug. 19.—Jacksonville has had one of the biggest fires in her history. At 12 o'clock midnight an alarm was turned in from the three-story crockery house of R. Knight, in the center of the business portion of the city. The best ignited the Hubbard block, the largest building in the city, containing the Southern Union Telegraph office, the Southern Savings and Trust Company, the Jacksonville Light Infantry Armory, and the telephone central offices. Thence it jumped across the street to the Seminole clubhouse, three stories high, and communicated to the Smith Building and the Matter Building.  
In the Smith Building a large amount of dynamite had been stored. This exploded and started fire through the blocks away to the northwest. The effect of the explosion was stunning. Men fell in the streets and many were injured. Plate glass for four and five squares was shattered and the sidewalks covered with broken glass. The sound was not heard, but the effect of the explosion was seen fifty miles away. The firemen could have stopped the fire at this point but for the explosion. That rendered them about helpless.  
Residences, stores, and hotels broke into flames, and the fire became a terrible conflagration, and was not stopped until after daylight.  
The larger buildings burned are Knight's crockery store, the Hubbard block, the Seminole block, the Smith Building, the Matter House, the Freedman's bureau building, the Tremont Hotel, Hotel Placide, Ritzweller residence, the Chelsea House, St. Joseph's Academy, the Hilton House, the Murray & Baker carriage repository, and nearly all the buildings from and including Simmons & Scott's shoe store to and including Loyds Brothers' grocery store corner of Church and Main streets. The total number of buildings of all kinds burnt is fifty-five, and the total loss about \$500,000. The insurance is not obtainable just now. It will be small compared with the total loss. No lives were lost.

### Hale and Hearty.

These two adjectives by no means imply the possession of great muscular strength. There are many men and women of right build and superior stature to whom the words "hale and hearty" perfectly apply. Their complexions are clear, eyes bright and vivacious, pulses tranquil, step elastic, movements steady, sleep undisturbed, appetites sound. These indices of health and heartiness Rosetter's Stomach Bitters will assuredly bestow upon the feeble, the nervous and the dyspeptic. No tonic of the century compares with it in popularity, no other rivals it in efficacy. As permanent invigorator means also the previous regulation of disorder in the system, Rosetter's Stomach Bitters must also be regarded as chief among regulators. Its compounds prevent malaria and rheumatism, overcome inactivity of the liver, bowels and kidneys, and promotes the acquisition of flesh as well as vigor.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria

## WORK OF THE FLAMES.

Nearly a Million Dollars Worth of Property Destroyed by Fire in Three Cities.  
WACO, Tex., Aug. 18.—The dry goods and house furnishing establishment of Goldstein & Migel and Curtis & Nand were totally burned last night. Loss \$275,000. The insurance is little over 50 per cent.  
St. LOUIS, Aug. 18.—The Pooecoock can factory, an extensive establishment on the corner of Franklin and Second streets, was burned this morning and two or three of the smaller adjoining concerns were gutted. The total loss is about \$100,000, with an insurance of \$75,000.

BOSTON, Aug. 18.—The Damon Iron and Safe Works in Cambridge, at the extreme end of the Causeway of the West Boston bridge, were burned today. Edward Kendall & Co., machinists, occupied a part of the Damon buildings and were also burned out. The entire loss of the Damon Safe Iron Co. will approximate \$300,000, on which there is but a partial insurance. In the Kendall shop \$200,000 worth of patterns were destroyed and the stock and machinery ruined were valued at \$60,000. There is \$50,000 insurance.  
BOSTON, August 18.—Patterson & Co.'s mattress factory on Congress street was burned out this afternoon. The building was brick, six stories high. It was completely gutted. Loss \$200,000.

### Children Enjoy

The pleasant flavor, gentle action and soothing effects of Syrup of Figs, when in need of a laxative and if the father or mother be covetous or bilious the most gratifying results follow its use, so that it is the best family remedy known and every family should have a bottle.

### SCHEDULE OF THE SAILINGS

Of the Steamers of Clyde's North Carolina Line from Baltimore to New Berne, N. C., Month of August, 1891.

Str. Defiance, Saturday, Aug. 1.	Str. Geo. H. Stout, Wednesday, Aug. 5.	Str. Defiance, Saturday, Aug. 8.	Str. Geo. H. Stout, Saturday, Aug. 15.	Str. Defiance, Wednesday, Aug. 19.	Str. Geo. H. Stout, Saturday, Aug. 23.
Str. Defiance, Saturday, Aug. 29.	Str. Geo. H. Stout, Friday, July 31.	Str. Defiance, Wednesday, noon, Aug. 5.	Str. Geo. H. Stout, Tuesday, Aug. 11.	Str. Defiance, Friday, Aug. 14.	Str. Geo. H. Stout, Wednesday, noon, Aug. 19.
Str. Defiance, Tuesday, Aug. 25.	Str. Geo. H. Stout, Friday, Aug. 28.	Avoid breakage of bulk and ship via the only direct line.			

S. H. GRAY, Agent.

Get Tickets or Pay Cash for Leg. On and after today notice will be sold at retail on credit. Please procure your tickets or pay the driver. Tickets sold in quantities to suit the purchaser. No ticket for sale for less than twenty pounds. They are for sale at John Dunn's store, Factory, Delivery Wagon, C. Reinkenstein, or New Berne Druggery Company, at a quarter cent per pound.

NEW BERNE ICE COMPANY.

DIED.  
At his home on Little Swift Creek, at 4 p.m. August 18th, Mr. John P. Ispock, an estimable citizen aged about sixty-five years.

Not how cheap, but how Good is our ideal.  
That is what we aim at, to give you "good goods," not cheap goods. That is, goods that will wear well, look well, and at the same time will not cost you; any more than some cheap goods sold in this market. Call on us if you want good Clothes, good shoes or good Hats. We have other things that are good, They are shirts, collars, cuffs, scarfs, suspenders, Socks, Garters, Trunks, Notions, etc.  
J. M. HOWARD.

### Just Arrived:

Young Kentucky and West Virginia



### Horses and Mules

M. HAHN has just arrived with TWO CAR LOADS of Young Kentucky and West Va. Horses and Mules, from 3 to 7 years old, --Extra fine drivers, draft and saddle horses, which will be sold cheap. Our Motto is Quick Sales and Small Profits.

Call and see us before you buy: it will be to your advantage.

M. HAHN & CO.



**ROYAL BAKING POWDER**  
Absolutely Pure.

A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength.—Largest Quantity Sold.

### Everybody Invited.

To the grandest picnic of the season, to be given in Newbern on next Saturday. Good and refreshing drinks, such as lemonade, etc., will be furnished FREE OF CHARGE. Interesting speakers will be in attendance and address the people on the most important base of the day—Finance. They will inform the people how to get money, and how to use it. The picnic will be held at the residence of Mr. J. M. Howland, on the farm which he has recently purchased near Newbern. The picnic will be held on the farm which he has recently purchased near Newbern. The picnic will be held on the farm which he has recently purchased near Newbern.

### HOUSES FOR SALE!

The Committee appointed by the Trustees of the New Berne Academy, will sell, on FRIDAY, AUGUST 21, at 12 o'clock, on the Grounds, corner of Pollock and Craven Sts., all the Buildings now situate on said lot.

Said Buildings must be removed from said Grounds within twenty days after said sale.

Terms Cash.

T. A. GREEN, Chairman Com.


8. R. STREET, Auctioneer.

### BARGAIN STORE.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL, RALEIGH, N. C.

The Advent Term Begins September 24.  
aug16 dw3m

### I Am Happy to See You



nd take pleasure in informing you that J. C. WHITTY & Co. have just received a Car Load of the World Renowned DANIEL PLATT COTTON SEED and are now prepared to take orders for those celebrated Gins. Together with the "BOSS" COTTON PRESSES, which combined make the most satisfactory outfit for ginning cotton ever used in this country. They also carry a full line of Belting, Machine Oil, Lard Oil, and other goods, and come and examine their stock. They guarantee to please you.

J. C. WHITTY & Co., Cor. South Front and Craven Sts.

## ACADEMY

Of the Sisters of Mercy.  
NEW BERNE, N. C.

The Course of instruction embraces all the branches necessary to the acquisition of a sound and liberal education.  
Differences of religion will not be regarded in the admission of pupils.  
Drawing, Book-keeping, Vocal Music (in class), Plain and Fancy Needlework, do not form extra charges.  
Lessons on Piano and Organ, French in Oil and Water Colors, Postal and Treatment of Art, extra.  
Fall Term opens Sept. 7, 1891.  
For further particulars apply to the Trustees of the Academy.

### Fruit Jars,

QUART SIZE.

75 Cents Per Dozen.

### Smallwood & Slover,

MIDDLE STREET, NEWBERNE

### FOR THE LADIES!

We have still a small lot of Ladies Gauze Vests, Cotton, Lisle and Silk, which we will sell less than Barrington & Baxter

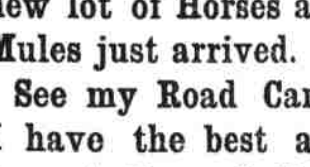
A new lot of Silk Umbrellas just received.

THIS SPACE BELONGS TO

**E. B. HACKBURN,**

"THE GROCER."

### STILL AT THE FRONT.



Bargains offered in a new lot of Horses and Mules just arrived.

See my Road Carts. I have the best and largest line of them ever brought to the city of different grades from \$10.50 to \$75.00.

Also, Buggies, Harness, Whips, Robes, &c.

J. W. STEWART.

### S. W. WILLIS,

Keeps Everything on hand usually found in a First-Class Grocery.

Middle St. New Berne, N. C.

### HOLLAND & JARVIS.

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS. BEST GOODS Lowest Prices!

NEWBERNE, N. C.

### DUFFY'S DIARRHOEA MIXTURE

Properties: Antidote, Carmine, Antiseptic and Mucilage.

If correct bowel disorders by relieving pain and cramps, and by restoring normal function of the bowels.

It is the most effective remedy for diarrhoea and dysentery, and has been used successfully in all cases of these diseases.

It is sold in all the leading drug stores and is sold in one hour.

Prepared by S. W. WILLIS, New Berne, N. C.

### FOR SALE.

A Very Valuable Truck, Cotton and Corn Plantation,

And a good lot of land, including a small plantation, situated in the county of Johnston, N. C., and containing about 1000 acres, well watered and fertile, and one of the best tracts of land in the county. The plantation is situated on a fine farm, and has a good house, and other buildings, and a good lot of land, and is well watered and fertile. The plantation is situated on a fine farm, and has a good house, and other buildings, and a good lot of land, and is well watered and fertile. The plantation is situated on a fine farm, and has a good house, and other buildings, and a good lot of land, and is well watered and fertile.

### WE MEAN YOU.

Stephens' Famous Blue SOUVENIR SPINNERS.

ASK FOR THEM AT THE FOUNTAIN FALLS, and be satisfied.

I bought today I have just received a fresh lot of these ROLLED GOLD CHAINS, warranted for six years. We give a written guarantee with each chain.

MY STOCK IS WAY UP, and PRICES ARE WAY DOWN. Come in and see me.

SAM. K. EATON, Middle Street, opposite Baptist Church, New Berne, N. C.

75 Cases Tomatoes, 40 " Peaches, 100 " Brandy Peaches SOLD CHEAP.

Reduction in Old Virginia Cheroots. Also, Horsford Bread Preparation.

F. Ulrich, WHOLESALE GROCER, MIDDLE STREET, NEW BERNE, N. C.

For Rent.

The house on South Front street lately occupied as Marine Hospital, Apply to manager, A. R. DENNISON.

Chas. L. Gaskill, TEACHER OF INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC, HARMONY AND COMPOSITION.

Will introduce Doctor Ward Jackson's "Finger Gymnastics," a course of invaluable benefit to the beginner, and to the advanced student who desires to render more artistically.

The New England Conservatory Method will be strictly adhered to.

Class now forming. Apply in person. jy24 dtf

A. E. HIBBARD, Watches, CLOCKS AND Jewelry. NEWBERNE, N. C. Repairing