

# THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. X.-NO. 200.

NEW BERNE, N. C., WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1891.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

## BUSINESS LOCALS.

**WANTED**—A gentleman and wife to board and a few table boarders. Mrs. B. R. Coward. nov17 1t

**GOLD FISH**—One pair given FREE with each fifty cent bottle of "Bishop's Cough Cure," at ALEX. MILLER'S, 81 & 83 Broad street. n13 1w

**FOR RENT**—Nicely finished five room dwelling desirable neighborhood. Apply to E. K. Eishop. nov9 1t

**R. E. Hudson** House Painter, Paper Hanger, Kalsominer, Orders promptly attended to. Apply at L. H. Cutler's store.

**FOUND**—A Package of Dry Goods, Lost in New Berne two or three months ago. Owner can get same upon payment for this adv. nov10

**BARGAINS** in beautiful work-baskets—fancy styles—job lot just received. J. SUTHER. oct6 1t

**SMOKE** Genuine Cuban Tobacco. oct6 1t

**NEW DRUG STORE**—Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals, (P. P. Popular) Proprietary Medicines. All varieties of Druggists' Sundries. Trusses and Hosiery. New crop Garden Seeds. Fine and Large stock Cigars and Tobacco. ALL NEW. Prescriptions accurately compounded (and not at a price), our motto and our success. O. C. GRANT, Druggist and Apothecary, 414-416, four doors from Pollock. Jan 25 19

**OLD** papers for sale at the JOURNAL Office by the dozen, hundred or thousands.

**REVOLUTION** has again broken out in Mexico, if Garza's Band can be designated as revolutionists.

**SENIOR MONTT**, the Chilean minister to this country, has been presented to President Harrison by Secretary Blaine.

**THE** acting secretary of the navy denies that orders have been sent the cruiser Charleston to seize the Hawaiian Islands.

**AN** effort is being made to establish reciprocity relations between this government and the British West Indies and Guiana.

**DEMOCRATIC** success in New York, Iowa and Massachusetts practically settles the Presidential question for the Democracy next year.

**THE** president of Guatemala is moving troops to the northern frontier of that country to prevent the incursion of Mexican revolutionists.

**SENATOR PLUMP** expresses the opinion that a large majority of the people of Kansas are opposed to Third party action, and also opposed to the alleged principles upon which it was sought to found such action.

**THE** total visible supply of cotton for the world is 3,668,333, of which 3,253,983 are American; against 2,691,579, and 2,192,779, respectively last year. Receipts at all interior towns 260,666; receipts on plantations 395,216; crop in sight 3,701,421.

**A DISPATCH** from Huron, South Dakota, Nov. 11, says: The Farmers' Alliance is dwindling down to nothing in this State. The annual session now in progress here is attended by only sixty men, being far the smallest of any similar gathering here since the organization was started.

**CHAIRMAN E. O. SMITH** of the State Democratic Executive Committee said today that the Democratic prospects in North Carolina brighten daily and that he has no doubt, when the time comes, the Democracy will be found united as heretofore. Mr. Smith is of opinion that the reverses in the West have killed the Third party idea in this State.

**AND** now it is reported that there is no trouble in Brazil. Senor Mendonca, the Brazilian minister, has received the following cablegram from the Minister of Foreign Affairs, at Rio de Janeiro: Brazilian minister at Washington: I am in receipt of your telegram of yesterday. The news of the recession of Rio Grande, or any other state is untrue. We are in perfect peace.

**THE** President closed his reception speech to the Chilean Minister as follows: Mr. Minister, this government and our people rejoice that peace has been restored in Chili, and that its governments is the expression of a free choice of its people. You may assure your honored president, who has been chosen under circumstances which so strongly testify to his moderation and to the esteem in which he is held by the people of all parties, that the government of the United

States entertains only good will for him and the people of Chili, and does not doubt that the existing and all future difference between the two governments will find an honorable adjustment. To you, Mr. Minister, I tender a personal welcome."

**THE** played out performance of the pretentious Polk-Peffer-People's party in Ohio and Kansas is the general talk. In Ohio the Democrats in the P. P. P. voted for their men. The Republicans, on the other hand, in the Third party, departed and voted for the regular Republican nominees. This knocks out the confident statements heretofore of Republican emissaries in the South disguised as Third party men, that the new party was strong and sound, true and growing in the Great North-west. In Ohio, Iowa and Kansas the Republicans in the Third party illustrated the Bible saying of the sow that was sown returning to her wallowing in the mire. There is no use in the world for this new fangled Polk-Peffer-People's party in North Carolina or in any Southern State.—Will Messenger.

## LOCAL NEWS.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
J. M. Howard—Features.  
Bell, the Jeweler—Presents.  
Walter H. Bray—Fine Chickens.

**COTTON**—New Berne Market.—Sales yesterday 134 bales at 63 1/2 to 64 1/2.

Six new pupils entered the Collegiate Institute Monday morning.

All those who are indebted to the JOURNAL are respectfully asked to settle their accounts.

Truckers are busy setting out cabbages for spring shipment. The winter cabbages are growing nicely and some are already showing signs of heading.

To view Middle street at the market now and draw comparison with how it was a few years ago is astonishing. Neat and good and substantial work by the city authorities have contributed the change.

A colored man named Bill Taylor killed a blue heron yesterday on the banks of Lawson's creek at the upper part of the city which stood five feet high and measured six feet from tip to tip of extended wings.

The liveries are getting in large stocks of horses and mules for the winter trade. Mr. J. W. Stewart has in another shipment of mules, which he claims to be one of the finest lots that he has ever brought on.

Remember the oyster supper of the Ladies' Memorial Association, which is to be held this evening in the store formerly occupied by Mr. D. Haswell. Send in your contribution today and be prepared to attend to-night.

Commencing to-day at 12 o'clock, Messrs. W. R. Barrington & Co. will show at their office on Middle street for a week samples of ladies' fancy work done on the New Home Sewing Machines for which they are agents. The exhibit will be a beautiful one, well worth seeing.

The Grifton Star which was established at Vanceboro and recently moved to the former place has moved again. This time to Greenville, where it will be published in an enlarged and improved form. Grifton however, will not be left in darkness. As the Star, like a comet, wandered to other regions, lamp-lights took its place. Dr. P. B. Loftin is the editor and proprietor. It is a new little weekly. The first copy of it was issued last Thursday.

**Coming and Going.**

Mr. C. T. Watson left yesterday for Charlotte on a business trip.

Mrs. J. S. Cohen returned last night from a visit to her sister at Winfield, N. C.

Mrs. J. C. Whitty and son returned from visiting the Exposition.

Mr. O. R. Thomas went down to Morehead on a business trip.

Rev. N. M. Journey and family went down to spend a short time at Beaufort.

**List of Letters**

Remaining in the postoffice at New Berne, Craven county, N. C., Nov. 14th, 1891.

A—Mr. Henry D. Albritton.

B—D. G. Bell for George Williams, Marcus Hunt, Mattie Brooks.

C—Nellie M. Carl (col.), George W. Claborn, care of Robert Butler, R. E. Chapman.

D—Miss Ella Dixon, R. E. Chapman.

E—Miss Emma Fisher.

F—Mr. B. D. Harris, Hartin Harrison (col.), Miss Kate Anna Hart, Richard Barker.

G—Miss Lucy Jones, Mrs. Fanny Jones, care of John Hall.

H—Mr. Lafayette King.

I—Lokoy, John E.

M—Rev. P. F. Maloy, Miss Mattie Mason.

N—Rev. Noah Pollock, Mrs. Emma P. Rowe, new Pittman.

O—Mr. Alex. Roberts, William Roberts (col.), Miss Emily Robertson, Master James H. Richardson.

S—Miss Lucy Smith, Miss Lovina Smith, Miss Lory A. Smith.

Y—Miss Ella York.

Persons calling for above letters, will say advertised, and give date of list. The regulations now require that one cent shall be collected on the delivery of each letter advertised.

## IMPROVED LIVE STOCK.

**How One of New Berne's Enterprising Farmers is Succeeding With It—Fine Specimens Will Be Shown at the New Berne Fair.**

It is surprising in this day of enlightened progress that so many adhere to old ways and continue to raise scrub cattle, poor sheep razor back hogs and common poultry when a few dollars outlay at the beginning will suffice to make a start on thoroughbreds that in a few years will suffice to raise the quality and highly enhance the value of the whole herd or flock into which they are introduced.

Mr. W. H. Bray, who for some years has been giving special attention to raising in perfection the choicest breeds of swine and poultry (and who made the finest display and showed the greatest number of varieties of the former at the last New Berne Fair that was ever placed on exhibition by one individual in the State) has built up a trade on them for breeding purposes that reaches into several States and he is still farther enlarging his business along these lines.

His hogs and also his chickens of which he has the leading varieties are a magnificent sight. So are his Bronze turkeys, Pekin ducks and Toulouse geese. He has raised specimens of the latter to reach 30 pounds each in weight and of the former that weighed nearly double that. He has quite a drove of pure-bred Berkshire hogs and has just received from the North additional ones of pedigreed stock. Mr. Bray's experience has led him to prefer this breed above all others and though he still has others he intends to confine himself to breeding Berkshires in the future. Why will any one raise piney woods stock when even grades of this breed weigh more at six months old than grown animals of the other kind?

Mr. Bray has the next Fair in view and will make an exhibit at it that will even surpass the one he made last year. Let all others who exhibited do likewise and those who never exhibited before bring in something and all attend. By seeing what each other has and exchanging views thereon information is gained, views broadened and all parties benefited.

All poultry fanciers and lovers of fine live stock throughout the State will do well to come to the Fair. They will find much to interest them and will doubtless glean new ideas by the visit.

Laurel Cotton Mills, three miles below Shelby, were totally destroyed by fire Friday. The fire was caused by the gearing becoming overheated, and setting fire to the cotton in the picking room, rapidly spread to the mill. R. B. Miller, the proprietor, estimates his loss at \$80,000; insurance \$15,000.

**TRENTON, N. C.**

School—Peas—Taters, Possum and Corn—Lively Trade.

We are having the very kind of weather for gathering crops. The corn crop is much better than the farmers expected to find it.

The school committee, we learn, have contracted with Miss Florence Wooten to teach the public school at the Netherlands school house, to commence the 23d of November. Miss Florence has taught two terms of school for us and has always given the people general satisfaction.

The measles are still flourishing in our midst but will soon have to wane for want of material.

With all the mishaps, troubles and misfortunes of our people since the war we have added to us two real blessings, "Haman" potatoes and speckled peas. Well it does us real good to see the darkies while digging them to unearth a real large "haman" and hear them say, "Ain't he a jolly hunter?"

Corn and possum hunting is fine sport for the boys with us, as this game is very plentiful with us now.

The fish carts have made their visit and fine fresh fish are in abundance.

The river at Trenton is getting very low.

Eggs are selling at 15c per dozen.

The cotton crop is nearly gathered and is short in our county.

**MARRIED.**

Tuesday, Nov. 17th at Oxford in the Baptist church by Rev. J. S. Hardaway assisted by Rev. Dr. R. H. Marsh, Miss Lizzie Hobgood daughter of Prof. F. F. Hobgood, of that city to Mr. F. W. Hancock of New Berne. After the performance of the ceremony the happy couple left on a bridal tour to New York, Niagara Falls, Chicago and other points.

**Oyster Supper.**

The Ladies' Memorial Association will give an Oyster Supper at the Store formerly occupied by Dr. Haswell, corner Pollock and Craven streets, Wednesday evening, Nov. 18, 1891. All are invited.

Contributions will be received by the committee at the building, in the afternoon after 4 o'clock same date.

"Features" the great souls apparent and.

—BRYANT.

Your features will not be in the proper repose, if your collar is ravaged on the edge or if your trousers are fringed on the bottom, if they are in that condition call on us and get new ones, and if you need any Clothing, Hats or Shoes don't fail to see us. Our aim is to give you your moneys worth every time. Sample socks, purses and pocket books at N. Y. cost. New lot still hats just in. See us if you need one. New lot Snyrna & Bugs at close figures.

J. M. HOWARD.

## NEW BERN.

**Our Sister Town—Is It Kingston, Caswell or Kinston.**

John Tull, Esq., who owns and resides on the very land once selected for the capital of the State of North Carolina—Tower Hill, Lenoir county. It is something new as we copy:

"An act for the purpose of settling the controversy between the Town of Tower Hill, Lenoir county, and the Town of Newbern, Brunswick county, relative to the seat of Government thereon, and building a Governor's House and Public offices in the same," 1793.

This plantation is about 3 miles from Kinston, the public road to Grifton running through it. Should we write those towns Kingston and Bell's Ferry then we beg pardon of those directly interested; and it is from Newbern perhaps 35 miles. Should we apologize to the "big B," "it is." Let the law decide. Newbern was thus afterwards substituted for Tower Hill which then belonged to the Crooms. One of the family Hardy B. Croom was born in Lenoir, married Miss Smith of Newbern. He was a lawyer and scholar and himself and family perished in the shipwreck of the "Home" on the coast of North Carolina on the way from New York to London, 9th October, 1837. But to the law—"An Act for erecting a convenient Building within the Town of Newbern, for the Residence of the Governor or Commander in Chief for the time being within this Province, be enacted."

Be it therefore enacted by the Governor, Council and Assembly, and by the Authority of the Senate, That his Excellency William Tryon, Esquire, Governor and Commander in Chief in and over this his Majesty's Province of North Carolina, be and is hereby authorized and empowered to purchase any number of lots of land, not exceeding twelve lying within the limits and boundaries of the town of Newbern, in any part of the said Town he shall think most proper and convenient; and to take and receive one or more Deed or Deeds sufficient in law for conveying the same to himself, Successors, Governors and Commanders in Chief of this Province, as upon such conveyance and conveyances, his Excellency the Governor is hereby requested and empowered as soon as may be, to contract and agree with proper Persons for designing, erecting, and completely finishing a good Dwelling-House, with all necessary offices for the use of himself, and his successors, Governors and Commanders in Chief, in and over this Province; and that the planning, designing, building and finishing the said Edifice and Offices, shall be under the sole Direction and Management of his Excellency the Governor, or such Person or Persons as he shall appoint, all the same is completely built and finished. And the said lots of land, with the Houses, Buildings, and other Edifices thereon to be erected, shall, and is hereby directed to be for the use of his Excellency the Governor, and his Successors, Governors and Commanders in Chief in and over this Province forever."

"And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, That his Excellency the Governor, as often as he shall have occasion of money for the purposes of aforesaid, may and is hereby authorized to issue his warrant to one or both of the Treasurers of this Province, requiring him or they to pay so much money as he shall have occasion for, not exceeding the sum of five thousand pounds, Proclamation Money; which the said Treasurers are hereby required to pay to his Excellency the Governor, upon his warrant out of the Money appropriated by Act of Assembly for erecting of public schools, and purchasing Gables."

To replace this 5,000 pounds into the hands of the Treasurers and annual tax of 8 pence on each taxable person in the Province was levied and 2 pence also proclamation money was put on every gallon of wine, rum and distilled Liquors imported into the Province either by land or water from any port or place whatsoever, Great Britain excepted, for and during the term of two years next ensuing. There were already other duties on the articles enumerated, which were high compared to the tariff of the present period. Here we see Tryon's palace, at his Newbern, was started with \$10,000 and it cost when completed \$80,000. So also was the Capital at Raleigh commenced with an appropriation of \$40,000 and it required to finish it \$300,000. The interior of the Palace at Newbern was much more elegant if the State House at Raleigh surpasses it in grandeur. In the erection of these buildings no one, from the day laborer through the overseers and contractors and those superintending the work for the State were ever accused of flinching one dollar or even suspected of it. This may appear an oversight in this day of combinations and trusts and rapid progression. It will be recollected after 1830, for a brief period Kinston was called Caswell.

(To be continued.)

**Its Excellent Qualities**

Command to public approval the California liquid fruit remedy Syrup of Figs. It is pleasing to the eye, and to the taste and by gently acting on the kidneys, liver and bowels, it cleanses the system effectually, thereby promoting the health and comfort of all who use it.

**We will place on Sale To-day only, some handsome STERLING SILVER about 33 1-3 PER CENT CHEAPER THAN CAN BE BOUGHT ELSEWHERE.**

A rare opportunity to get a wedding or Christmas gift very cheap.

**SELL THE JEWELER.**

**Administrator's Notice.**

Having qualified as Administrator of the Estate of the late George W. Hancock, deceased, I hereby give notice that I will receive claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to me on or before the 15th day of November, 1891, or this notice will be placed in the hands of their creditors. All persons holding claims against said estate will please make immediate payment.

W. H. FRANCES, Administrator.

THIS 14th day of November, 1891.

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER**  
Absolutely Pure.

A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength. Latest U. S. Government Food Report.

**OPERA HOUSE—NEW BERNE.**

**AN EVENT OF SURPASSING INTEREST.**

Visit of the Notable Comedian

**Mr. WILFRED CLARKE**

AND

**FORD'S COMEDY COMPANY,**

FROM

**FORD'S GRAND OPERA HOUSE**

OF BALTIMORE,

to appear in New Berne in three entirely different performances on

**Wednesday (Thanksgiving Eve)**

**November 25th.**

Dr. Oliver Goldsmith's World Famed

5 Act Comedy of

**She Steeps to Conquer!**

And the Merry Farce of

**PILLICODDY!**

**Thursday (Thanksgiving Day)**

**At 2 o'clock,**

Bucketstone's Comedy of

**MARRIED LIFE!**

and the 1st play of

**IN HONOR BOUND!**

**Thursday (Thanksgiving Night)**

Tom Taylor's Brilliant Comedy of

**A RUNAWAY MATCH!**

and the Laughable Farce of

**WHICH!**

Seats may be reserved in advance on and after Monday, Nov. 23d, at the usual place.

W. H. FRANCES. S. T. RASBERRY.

Two Greasers in Town.

**Franks & Rasberry,**

**NEW BERNE, N. C.**

Manufacturers of Engines and all kinds of Machinery, Marine Engines, Guns, &c., &c.

Saw Mills, etc., repaired at short notice.

We are here and we mean business. If you don't believe it, machine men, come and be convinced.

**SHOPS AT HOWARD'S SHIPYARD.**

Will be ready for you in a few days.

nov17 4w 1t

**PARENTS SHOULD BEAR IN MIND** that the season for attacks of Croup is now on us. Be prepared for this insidious disease by always having a bottle of R. N. DUFFY'S CROUP SYRUP in the house. Prepared after the recipe of the late Dr. Walter Duffy, and for sale by the proprietor at his store on Middle street, next to Custom House, and by New Berne Drug Company.

**WM. P. LAWRENCE,**

OF PHILADELPHIA,

**Professional Artistic**

**Paper Hanger,**

is in the city and solicits orders for work in his line.

Specimens of work performed by him can be seen at Mrs. Pennell's residence on the macadamized road.

Full line of Fashionable Samples to select from at the Gaston House.

nov19 1m

**WALTER H. BRAY,**

BREEDER OF

**Buff Cochins,**

**White Cochins,**

**Partridge Cochins,**

**Bl'k & Wh. Langshans,**

**S. S. Hamburgs.**

**Golden Wyandottes,**

**Dark Brahmas,**

**Toulouse Geese,**

**Pekin Ducks,**

**Bronze Turkeys,**

**White Crested, White Polish.**

Eggs for Sale in Season.

Also Breeder of

Celebrated Black Berkshire Swine.

ADDRESS:

Greenview Poultry Yards,

**NEWBERNE, N. C.**

**TAX NOTICE.**

Your City Taxes are

now due and payable.

The city needs money to pay bills

and carry on improvements.

Please come forward and settle.

W. D. WALLACE,

City Tax Collector.

Nov. 19, 1891.

**Smoked Salmon, and Smoked Halibut,**

**Pickled White Fish,**

**Also Soused Tripe and Pig's Feet,**

**AT**

**HACKBURN & WILLET,**

November 9th, 1891.

**HEADQUARTERS FOR**

**FRESH EGGS.**

**NEW LOT UNCAVASED**

**Pig Hams.**

**Pale Cream Cheese.**

**MINCE MEAT.**

**BUCKWHEAT.**

**HOMINY.**

**OATMEAL.**

**CORNEED BEEF.**

**Finest Oyster Crackers**

**IN THE CITY.**

**LUCAS & LEWIS.**

**JOHN MCSORLEY,**

**Boot and Shoe Maker,**

**POLLOCK STREET,**

**NEW BER**