

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. XI.-NO. 140

NEW BERNE, N. C., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1892.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

BUSINESS LOGS.

DWELLING HOUSE for Rent, corner Pollock and Hancock streets. Apply to
W. H. COHEN, at store.

OFFER my services to the people of New Berne for a short time. Office at Gaston House. W. G. BROWNE, Optician.

FINE lot of Nice Sugar Cured Hams just arrived; also fresh pure Hominy grits, Rolled Oats, Cakes and Crackers. At C. E. SLOVER.

WANTED—To borrow one thousand dollars upon five or six thousand dollars worth of unincumbered real estate. Address "WANTS" care JOURNAL Office. New Berne, N. C. Sept. 3, 1892.

THE Black Diamond Minstrels will play at the Theatre Hall next Tuesday night. Reserved seats, 35 cents; dress circle, 25 cents.

OLD PAPERS for sale in any quantities at the JOURNAL Office. Good for pasting on walls and putting under carpets.

PEAS and BEANS for Fall planting at Berry's Drug Store.

I HAVE fitted up Hotel Albert Barber Shop nicely and in style. I invite all my old patrons and others who want a pleasant shave or hair cut in artistic style to give me a call.

Prof. W. H. SHEPARD.

CALVIN SCHAEFFER'S WILD CHERRY ROCK AND RYE, put up expressly for throat and lung diseases, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

DUFFY'S MALT WHISKEY for medicinal use, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

R. D. V. JONES, late in charge of the prescription department of Pulliam's Pharmacy, Asheville, N. C., has opened a Prescription Drug Store next to custom house. Special care is given to the selection of preparations for prescription use only. The patronage of the public is solicited. May 29

FISH, SACRAMENTAL, PORT and SCUPPERNON WINES for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

FOR SALE—Coles' box or ward robe lounge is a perfect lounge by day and a perfect bed by night, and you can put away as much clothing or other articles as in the average wardrobe. You can get three articles for the price of one. No extra charge for packing or shipping.

Mrs. Dr. Talmage, wife of the celebrated preacher, says these lounges are very, very nice.

Price in Oregon, \$10, \$12, \$14, \$16, \$18, \$20, \$22, \$24, \$26, \$28, \$30, \$32, \$34, \$36, \$38, \$40, \$42, \$44, \$46, \$48, \$50.

Terms 10 per cent. discount cash with order or half with order balance 60 days.

Grand and Myrtle Avenues, Brooklyn, N. Y.

HUNYADI JACO Mineral Water, the best Natural aperient. For sale by JAS. REDMOND.

PURE CORN WHISKEY for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

DUFFY Gordon Imported Sherry, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

IMPORTED HOLLAND GIN. Burke's Base Ale and Burke's Guinness Stout, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

75,000 CIGARS at very low retail trade for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

GARRETT'S COGNAC BRANDY used very much in the sick room. For sale by JAS. REDMOND.

MARK this. If the Republicans get into power again in the Congress they will enact a Force bill. That means hell for the South.

REMEMBER that the division of the Democratic party means simply the triumph of the old rotten Radical thing that blasted North Carolina as with the mildew of death.

"I don't give rebels in the South vouchers. I would rather furnish rope to hang every d-m one of them." Gen. James B. Weaver, Peoples' party candidate for President.

Do not lose sight for a day of Dr. Exum, Weaverite candidate for Governor of North Carolina. Remember his deliberate utterance: "I would rather see negro rule or anything to the rule we have had heretofore."

We notice with pleasure that Hon. James H. Pou has been again nominated for the Senate in Johnston county. Mr. Pou is doing excellent work in this campaign. His speeches in this section have been productive of the best results.

Is Weaver weakening? The correspondent of the Memphis Commercial at Wynne, Ark., interviewed him Monday, and telegraphed his paper that General Weaver said that "Cleveland will probably be elected."

SHERRILL and Hill are reported to be in line. The Lieutenant Governor is chairman of the New State Democratic State Committee. It is said that he "knows the politics of every corner of the State thoroughly, and he secured his fellow members of the National Campaign Committee. He intended to

State." It is farther announced that Senator Hill will take the stump for the national ticket in a few days and he will make about forty speeches in the State. We hope this will turn out to be true.—Wil. Messenger.

At the close of the war the Southern people owed, in the aggregate, about \$150,000,000. The republicans were in power in these States from 1865 to 1870. During this brief period of five years the debts of the Southern States were increased to \$344,645,046. Such is the prodigal and shameful financial record of the administration of Southern affairs by the republican party. In 1870 the democratic party drove the republicans from power in the Southern States, and has since managed the affairs of these States. What does the result show? The public debts of the Southern States have been reduced \$236,309,287, and the whole indebtedness now amounts to \$108,435,759 only. So much for democratic economy and honesty. Let the tax payer vote accordingly.

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The Naval Reserve Organization. As many inquiries have been made with regard to the Naval Reserve organization with which so many of our young men are associated, the JOURNAL takes pleasure in publishing the following account of its objects and purposes.

It has long been the desire of the Navy Department to establish a corps or body of men trained, so far as possible, in the art of naval warfare. The idea of the Department has been that this corps should occupy the same relation to the navy that the militia of the several States does to the army.

Every European nation has a system of education, under which a large body of men are trained for service in the navy as well as in the army, and the United States has, from the formation of the government, endeavored to accomplish the same thing. The conditions in our country however have prevented any training of the mass of the people except for a purely military life. It has been possible to organize our citizens as companies and regiments, it has not been possible to organize them as man-of-war-men. All over the land men could be drilled and would drill as infantry, cavalry or artillery and could and did become efficient soldiers. But naval warfare was for a long time so closely bound up with pure seamanship—and pure seamanship was so absolutely dependent upon long and varied experience at sea that shoremen, unskilled in handling vessels, however capable they might be otherwise, were not fitted for the work.

In former days fighting was done mainly at short range and skill in getting and keeping one's vessel in position where it could do the most harm to the enemy and at the same time keeping it in position where it would be difficult for the enemy to inflict correspondingly severe injury, was an important factor but now with improved ordnance the contending belligerents are often miles apart and the expert seamanship in all does not count near so much as formerly, while the value of skilled military training is largely increased.

The crying need of our navy today is a reserve from which to draw men. During the last war the United States land forces were easily supplied with all needed men but when the government was suddenly called upon to increase the navy from 95,000 to 700 and from 5,000 to 29,000 and the lack of the trained men for the needed great increase was a severe drawback and almost paralyzing to the navy.

Lieut. J. S. Saley, U. S. N. in an article on naval reserve and naval militia published in the proceedings of the United States Naval Institute well says:

"Reserve is the real power of a military service. The actual fighting force is of but little consequence unless it has the support of a force, latent perhaps, but which is known to exist. Our country commands respect, as one of the great powers of the world, not because of its little army of 25,000 but because there are five millions of men more or less trained to arms behind that standing army. So it should be with the navy. Our 8,000 seamen would only give about one man for every mile of sea coast. I need not say to you how much more than ever technical training is necessary for a man-of-war's-man, and there is no source open now from which to draw the trained men required."

New Berne is a fine point for a military reserve, situated as it is on two beautiful rivers and not distant from the sounds and ocean, and such able men as Lieut. Winslow, who has had wide experience in naval matters, and Capt. Matt Manly are heartily interesting themselves in the matter.

A Good Colored Man Gone. Geo. S