

# THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. XI--NO 261

NEW BERNE, N. C., SATURDAY, JANUARY 28, 1893.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

## BUSINESS LOCALS.

**FINEST** Stall Fed Beef, Dressed Turkeys, Chickens and Sausage this morning. N. WHITFORD.

**MINCE MEAT**, Buckwheat, Maple Syrup, Hens & Co's. Sweet Mixed Pickles, Fine Jellies, etc., White Beans, Chocolate Cocoa, Fresh Roasted Coffee, Fine Tea, Hecker's Prepared Buckwheat, and Oat Meal. C. E. SLOVER.

**WANTED**—First class traveling salesmen and local agents in each section to handle our lubricating oils and grease on a side line on commission. **COLUMBIAN OIL AND GREASE CO.**, Cleveland, Ohio. 3692w

**WANTED** traveling salesmen, we have good side line. Give reference. **THE STANDARD CAR FACTORY.** Lynchburg, Va. j86 1w.]

**COLUMBIAN BICYCLES**.—More money, brains, skill and patience are expended in keeping up their high standard of excellence than of all other wheels combined. Prices \$110, to \$160. Cash or installments. Art Catalogue free. d111f. W. T. HILL & CO., Sole Agents.

**GO** To Street's Horse Store for Livery.

**THE** Celebrated Sabroso Flor De Habana Cigars. Six for Twenty-five cents at C. C. GREEN'S DRUG STORE. nov. 2-2m.

**FINE** roaster's at Street's horse store.

**USE DUFFY'S COUGH KILLER**.—cures Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, etc. Excellent in all affections of the Throat and Lungs, inducing healthy action of the mucous membrane, soothing and healing the same. Is an ANTISEPTIC and DEMURICIDE. Prices, 10c., 25c. and 50c. per bottle.

**ELEGANT** Saddlers at Street's Horse Store.

**DANDRUFF**, Itch, Mange, and all Skin Diseases cured by the use of Duffy's Itch Ointment. For sale by F. S. DUFFY, Druggist.

**FOUR ROOMS** in my residence for Rent. Also Good ORGAN for sale. dec21f Mrs. M. M. HANF.

**BOARDERS** Wanted.—Mrs. W. B. Smith will take a few boarders or let rooms after Nov. 20. Apply at residence, Oakmont building, East Front street.

**MISH**, Sacramento, Port and Scupper, none Wines for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**I** CALVIN Schaffer's Wild Cherry Rock and Rye, put up expressly for throat and lung diseases, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**DUFFY'S** Malt Whiskey for medicinal use, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**HUNYADI** Janos Mineral Water, the best natural aperient. For sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**PURE** Corn Whiskey for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**DUFF** Gordon Imported Sherry, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**IMPORTED** Holland Gin, Burke's Bass Ale and Burke's Guinness' Stout, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**75,000** CIGARS at very low figures for wholesale and retail trade for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**ARRETT'S** Cognac Brandy used very much in the sick room. For sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**QUEER** isn't it! The different views a man takes of office seeking before and after his own election.

**THE** Panama canal scandal in France should amuse Congress to go slow in the Nicaragua Canal business.

**THE** sky is the limit. The latest candidate for the favor of those who like to enjoy the excitement of dangerous traveling.

**A** NEWSPAPER that would not print complimentary things said of it by other papers would come very near to filling an "aching void."

**BLOWING** down a lamp chimney is one way to extinguish a light, but unless you are prepared to take the principal character at a funeral don't do it.

**In** view of the trouble which so often follows it is really strange that so many people will persist in writing some other name than their own on checks.

**BRIBERY** is as much at home in Germany as in France, or in the United States. Human nature is the same everywhere, and it is very full of weak spots.

**We** would suggest to Mr. Wamaker that a change be made in the flavoring of the maulage used on the Columbian stamps. Give us something more appetizing.

**THE** two New York women who have lived together 47 years without each other must have kept their alliance from the men in the neighborhood, or they would not be "old maids."

**THE** gentlemen who are now talking so glibly about smashing the democratic machine in New York are the very same fellows who have for many years periodically smashed Tammany, just as John L. is now doing his lightning by word of mouth. Talking is seldom a deciding factor in great events.

**A FOREIGNER** visiting this country for the first time, just now would be excusable for supposing that the principal occupation of the average American is hunting for office.

**EX-SENATOR** Ingalls says McKinley has ceased to be a Napoleon and that "he is without plumes, laurels, or place in the ranks of his party." Isn't Brother Ingalls in precisely the same predicament?

**RUDYARD** Kipling is a daddy. It is a girl, and was born at the Vermont country place recently purchased by him. Kid, old boy, here's a paw. You are now on the right road to literary fame. In the language of Mrs. Lease "keep in the middle of the road."

**SENATOR** Vest says Indian Commissioner Morgan is a "narrow minded bigot," and Commissioner Morgan says that Vest's ideas are "ignorant, superficial, impudent, pretensions, voluble, and altogether useless." Can it be possible that they are both right?

## LOCAL NEWS.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**HOWARD**. School entertainment. C. E. SLOVER—Mince meat, etc. Gas Light Company—Notice. N. WHITFORD—Stall fed beef, etc. Emanuel Fisher—Notice extraordinary.

Our mail is coming on time again for the first time in four weeks.

**Miss Lizzie** Porter, of Cove has arrived to enter the New Berne Collegiate Institute.

The King's Daughters are requested to meet at the usual place at three o'clock this afternoon.

The entertainment by Miss Leah Jones' school, which was to have been repeated Jan. 3d and was postponed on account of the cold weather, will be repeated Wednesday night, Feb. 1st.

**Messrs. W. T. Hill** and **Chas. L. Gas-** kill leave this morning on their bicycles for Morehead City and will return Sunday evening. It will take them three hours to make the journey—they think.

Next month will be remarkable for a most unusual occurrence. It will go on record as a month without a full moon. One full moon will occur January 31st at 9 p. m. The next on March 1st at 2 a. m.

The Elkin Times says: An old colored woman, by the name of Banner, was buried at Booneville Tuesday. She had reached the extraordinary age of 114 years. Her husband, who survives her is 107 years old.

**Ex-Sheriff** Wm. Morrill of Onslow county is dead. He was an excellent and popular man. He held the office of sheriff 28 years, an expression of continued confidence and satisfaction with the discharge of duty seldom awarded to a public servant.

At a meeting of the trustees of the New Berne Academy Dr. John S. Long was re-elected President and W. M. Watson Secretary and Treasurer. The former committees were also re-appointed. The President reported the Collegiate Institute to be in good condition and brighter prospects for the next year.

We learn from the Kinston Free Press that the dedication of the Christian church there has been postponed until some time during the coming spring or summer. The dedication was to have taken place on Sunday the 29th inst but was postponed on account of the weather and further because the pews will have to be altered.

The Institute itemizer of the Kinston Free Press says: Last Tuesday night about three miles from here at Mr. A. T. Dawson's mill an aged and industrious old negro named Ben Canady was frozen to death. On Monday preceding he was discovered in a numb condition and friendly hands prepared a fire in the stove in the house where he stayed, and placed him near it. About nine o'clock that night it was discovered that he had fallen against the stove and was severely burned about the feet and legs. The injuries received, owing to his infirm condition, it is thought, was the immediate cause of his death.

**Fire at Stonewall.**

A correspondent says: "On Thursday last Mr. C. R. Fowler sustained a serious loss by having his warehouse and 90 bales of cotton burned. There was no insurance."

**Slight-of-Hand Performance.**

Prof. Hart played to a large audience at his first performance in this city and so well pleased them that the crowd increased last night and they went off satisfied as before. With Prof. Hart's feats of legerdemain, with the songs of his assistant Mr. Ober, and with the liberal distributions of useful presents.

There will be a **matinee** this afternoon for the benefit of children and ladies and very nice presents will be given away. The price of admission will be 20 cents for ladies and 10 cents for children.

There will be the usual performance to-night.

**Please Take Notice.** On and after this date all work executed at my shops must be paid for before delivery. Respectfully, G. H. WATERS.

## THE YACHT CLUB

**Intends to Still Further Increase its Power for Furnishing Charming Recreation.**

Members of societies or clubs which are of such a nature as to have periods of whole or partial inactivity are prone during those periods to lose a large portion of their interest. Much more is the case with outside friends of such organizations, who by not being members fail to come fully into touch with their aims, desires, struggles and achievements. Such a period the New Berne Yacht Club is now passing through. In the chilly winter season sailing parties, boat races, etc., are at a great discount, but with the return of warmer weather the eagerness to again participate in these pleasures will arise with all its old strength.

The New Berne Yacht club like the New Berne Fair believes in progress and its most thoughtful members have next season in mind and are determined to more fully equip the club for the coming season, by the purchase of additional boats, by further improvement around the club house, etc. To this end, as we announced a few days ago, a choice entertainment is being gotten up, a choice of the support of all our citizens either in the way of assisting in it or patronizing it when it comes off.

The Yacht club is of more importance to New Berne than many of our people realize. Our natural opportunities for aquatic sport are equalled in very few cities, but these opportunities were neglected to an astonishing degree until the organization of the club.

Now the club has with very little assistance from citizens generally made a most delightful resort on the most beautiful portion of the river front. So much so that in the summer time when a visitor arrives it is one of the first places to which his friends think of taking him; and for those of our own people who spend the summer in the city the club offers as safe and charming innocent recreation and a most delightful substitute for the seaside to those of our citizens who remain at home.

We doubt not that the planned entertainment will be a great success, and that the yacht club, which rose rapidly in the esteem of our citizens last year, will be on a still higher plane in the coming season and will at its close be more firmly entrenched in the good graces of all than at any former record of its history.

### We Should Help Ourselves.

The Kinston Free Press refers to the proposed enlargement of the New Berne Knitting mill by co-operation of business men of the city and urges similar action upon the businessmen of Kinston in regard to the Kinston Knitting factory, though the interest they have displayed in the past has already made those mills a very creditable industry.

Scarcely anything can be said too strong in favor of home encouragement of our industry started. What is the use of sitting down and calling for outsiders to help us when we have the means to keep ourselves if we will but use them? Why not take hold of the advantage we have and reap the benefit ourselves? How can we expect the confidence of outsiders in our resources except as we show confidence in them ourselves? What expression of confidence in a certain line is so unmistakable as investing along that line?

An easy opportunity now presents itself for this kind of investment. Messrs. Rishon, & Woodruff good, experienced men, one of whom has long been known to our people, have started a knitting factory on a small scale, and there is a proposition to enlarge. There should be no apathy in such a matter. Prompt action shows proper appreciation and every additional dollar put into the factory, is that much of an impetus given to the new enterprises and encouragement for the establishment of other industries in the future.

### Manufacturing in the South.

According to the census bulletins Southern industries and manufacturing are in a flourishing condition remarks an exchange. They show that in ten years seventeen Southern cities have increased their manufacturing output 90.9 per cent. The value of Atlanta's products in 1880 was \$4,861,727. In 1890 it was \$11,230,591.

In 1880 the South had only 162 manufacturing branches of industry, now she has 254, showing the establishment of 92 new lines of manufacturing.

Another point, the native labor of the South, has met every demand. It maintains friendly relations with capital, and is increasing its efficiency. The number of hands was increased 71 per cent in ten years. A comparison of the wages of 1880 and 1890 shows that average wages have increased nearly 86 per cent, over one-third. During this period the average hours of labor were reduced, and there was little increase in the cost of labor.

A large quantity of ice averaging seven inches in thickness was hauled in Kinston from one of the mill ponds.

**Please Take Notice.** On and after this date all work executed at my shops must be paid for before delivery. Respectfully, G. H. WATERS.

**Children Cry for Fitch's Castoria.**

## A New Berne Incident of the War.

Mr. S. H. Talbot, of New York who has been in the city a few days, recalls a little incident of the war, with which he was connected in this city and saved a New Bernian from being killed by exasperated Federals. Mr. Talbot was in the 23d Independent Battery, commanded by Burnside. He came here in 1862 and remained until 1864.

Mr. Talbot was at the time living in the small brick residence on what is now the Fair grounds. He had the grounds planted in potatoes, which were being stolen—(he supposed by colored people) and he applied to Gen. Foster for protection. Gen. Foster told him to protect himself, and gave him permission to shoot any one caught thus trespassing.

The next time Mr. Talbot noticed any one in his potato patch, there were two men together. He called forth gun in hand and as they were running he fired, aiming low thinking to cripple one of them, but as he fired the one at whom he aimed jumped into a ditch, and as he was a low man this brought his head in the line of aim and the lead killed him. It proved to be one of the Yankee soldiers.

When it was found that Mr. Talbot had killed one of their number, a mob of the soldiers quickly came to the scene, and were preparing to hang his luckless slayer without ceremony, but the northern camp was near enough for the examination to attract attention, and Mr. Talbot, who was corporal of the guard, intervened and rescued the endangered man.

### A High Compliment.

Mr. Wm. Ellis, of this city, has received notice of his appointment as member of the committee to prepare rules for the Inter-National Firemen's Contest at the World's Fair and also of his appointment as one of the Judges of the contests. As these contests will be participated in by firemen from all over the world it will be seen that this honor to our townsmen is a very high one.

We would like to see some of our New Berne boys there with their quick steaming engine.

### Presiding Elder Swindell.

Of Rev. F. D. Swindell, presiding elder of this district the Kinston Free Press says:

"Rev. F. D. Swindell, presiding elder of this district, preached here Sunday morning and evening in the M. E. church, to large congregations. Both sermons were finished products of a well regulated mind. They were replete with thought and practical application, and will be remembered by many as among the most beautiful and impressive discourses ever heard before."

### DON'T INCREASE ACREAGE.

**The Farmers Can Control the Price of Cotton if They Act Wisely.**

Cotton planters may read with profit the annexed article from the Augusta Chronicle:

We take the liberty of publishing the following private letter from Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson not only because every word of it is true, but because the planters of the South should not plant cotton next year to the neglect of necessary grain and food crops. What Mr. Shepperson said last year should be repeated in the hearing of every southern planter. "None but lunatics would go on planting full crops of cotton and run the risk of again selling it below the cost of production, in the neglect of food crops which they would not have the money to buy in the event of another big cotton yield next year and low prices." Southern planters have their fortunes and their property in their own hands. If they plant wheat, corn, oats, hay and garden crops that can be raised in abundance, they and not the spinners can dictate the price of cotton.

The short crop of this year shows conclusively that the price of cotton is to a large extent controlled by the supply. Mr. Shepperson wrote line upon line and numerous letters to prove that the present crop was short.

He first urged a curtailment of acreage, and when he was satisfied that this had been effected throughout the South, he published in the east and in Europe the news of the short crop. He did more than any other man to disseminate the news and convince the cotton consuming world that the crop was short in order to put up prices while cotton was in the hands of the planter. This was with him a labor of love. He is entitled to the lasting gratitude of our people for the unselfish and patriotic labors to help the southern farmers out of their distress, brought about in the main by the low price of cotton.

### Roads Must be Improved.

The present condition of the country roads is amazing when we consider the progress of civilization in other directions. It is only in the matter of highways that the people have made no advance from the pioneer period.

If improvements in other respects had depended on better thoroughfares we should be still struggling helplessly amid semi-barbaric environments. As it is, the time has arrived when the roads must be improved.

The man who will suggest a method practical and likely to be successful can make it succeed by a determined, earnest advocacy of it.

In order to accomplish his purpose it may be necessary for him to canvass the State and make public addresses on the subject. It may even be necessary for him to carry it into politics, and if he is ambitious for office it is in this direction he will find his reward. What better platform could a candidate for governor desire than one which demanded better country roads?

Enough has been written and spoken on the point that good roads are desirable. What is now needed is for some one to propose a feasible plan for obtaining them. Statesmen should consider this subject. —Chicago Herald.

**Gas Light Company Notice.** To our patrons—We regret that we cannot supply you with gas for day service. The leaks in our street mains make it necessary that we reserve all the gas we can manufacture for night service. We will repair mains as soon as possible—we did not and could not have anticipated this emergency. Gas on from 6 p. m. to 12 midnight, and a m. to 6 a. m.

**THE NEW BERNE GAS LIGHT CO.**

**Children Cry for Fitch's Castoria.**

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY—19th DAY.

### SENATE.

Mr. Morton introduced a bill to prohibit the sale of liquor in two miles of Hickory Hill School in Onslow county; also a bill to incorporate the North State Manufacturing, Land and Power Company.

Mr. Mitchell, to establish a criminal court in the thirteenth judicial district, including the counties of Bertie, Craven, Edgecombe, Halifax, Northampton, Pitt and Warren. Judiciary.

Mr. Newell, a bill to prevent the violation of the Sabbath by running railway trains on Sunday. Railroads and Railroad Commissions.

Mr. Battle, a bill providing means whereby a person who has warranted the title to real or personal property may be required to defend the same. Judiciary.

Mr. Cooper, a bill to prohibit the sale of deadly weapons to minors. Judiciary.

Bill for the relief of money borrowers, providing an amendment of section 3835 of the Code striking out the provision which allows so great a rate of interest as eight per cent. came up upon the special order.

Amendments were offered excluding New Hanover, Brunswick, Madison and Buncombe from the provisions of the bill.

There was lively debate on the question, participated in by many.

Mr. Morton spoke in opposition to the bill declaring that it had been uniformly voted down whenever it had come up, and he trusted and believed it would this time. He argued that the great law of supply and demand regulates the price of money as it does of everything else.

Mr. Battle said he did not believe there was any demand for a change in the law. The argument had been made that it was a calamity to the people to have to pay eight per cent interest for money. If it were reduced to six it would make it more difficult if not impossible to borrow money, and that would be a worse calamity.

Mr. James, of Pitt, the introducer of the bill, spoke in its favor. He declared that those laws should be enacted which brought the greatest good to the greatest number.

The farmer who was now trying to pay 8 per cent by tilling the soil was getting a worse fix all the time. It would be better for him to be foreclosed than to continue trying to pay that rate, which he cannot do and which is slowly but surely effecting his financial ruin in the end.

Mr. Pettigrew opposed the bill. If this bill passed the farmer could not get money, but would be at the mercy of mortgage sharks. If we can legislate money into the pockets of the farmers, let us go further and reduce the rate to four, or even two per cent. He said that the great law of supply and demand governed the rate of interest. This law did not reduce the rate of interest, but simply took away the discretion of the borrower. He reviewed the rates of interest in the different States. Thirty-four States allowed 8 per cent or over. His speech was an able argument.

Mr. King offered a substitute for the bill. This provides that section 2835 of the Code be amended by striking out all of that section after the word "more," in line two, the act to go into effect from and after the repeal of the 10 per cent. tax on State banks of issue by the United States Congress. He thought the original bill would seriously affect the business interests of the State as well as our farming interests.

The question of the adoption of Mr. King's substitute was put. The vote resulted in a tie.

After a moment's consideration the lieutenant governor voted "aye." At this the advocates of the measure loudly applauded.

The third reading of the bill was ordered, but Mr. Morton objected and the bill took its place upon the calendar.

### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

#### BILLS INTRODUCED.

By Mr. Eubanks, to repeal chapter 14, laws of 1889, and amend chapter 72, laws of 1887, so as to encourage the raising of better breeds of horses and animals in the State. Agriculture.

Mr. Ray offered a resolution reciting that Wm. W. Long is duly elected and entitled to a seat as a member of this house from the county of Warren.

Mr. Long demanded the reading of all the evidence. The House had refused to have it printed.

Mr. Taylor, of Halifax, moved that the House take a recess until 2 o'clock p. m. and the house refused to do so.

The evidence was then read.

There was a long debate and at 7 p. m. the House, without concluding the subject, adjourned until the next day.

#### How Truck Has Suffered.

It is estimated that the recent cold spells have destroyed on the truck farms in the neighborhood of Savannah about 250,000 heads of cabbage, a large amount of lettuce, as well as a great deal of onions and beets. The total financial loss runs up to several thousand dollars, but it is expected that it will be more than made up on the higher prices that will be received for the vegetables that were either under cover or while in the field were not injured greatly. The truck farmers of North and South Carolina are suffering more than that around Savannah and the result will be that the Chatham county farmers will go into the markets of the North when they are practically free from competition, and will get even more than that glut price.

Maj. Ryals received a letter from a Charleston trucker this morning stating that they had suffered greatly over there from the cold weather. The writer had 100,000 cabbage plants out, every one of which was killed, and other truck was likewise pretty well cleaned out.

The loss around Savannah would be a serious matter if it was not so early in the season, as it is, the trucker can re-plant and still get on the markets early enough to command fancy prices.

It is thought that shipments this season will be between two and three weeks behind.—Savannah Press, Jan. 23d.

**Gas Light Company Notice.** To our patrons—We regret that we cannot supply you with gas for day service. The leaks in our street mains make it necessary that we reserve all the gas we can manufacture for night service. We will repair mains as soon as possible—we did not and could not have anticipated this emergency. Gas on from 6 p. m. to 12 midnight, and a m. to 6 a. m.

**THE NEW BERNE GAS LIGHT CO.**

**Children Cry for Fitch's Castoria.**



A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength.—Largest Extended States Government Food Report. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St. N. Y.

### BROAD STREET FRUIT STORE.

As there has been a scarcity in many articles among the merchants, I take pleasure in announcing the arrival by rail of a new lot of Oranges and Lemons.

ALSO

I have just received a fresh lot Northern Calabazas, Rutabagas, Turnips, North Carolina Irish Potatoes, Armour's Packing Co. Bologna Sausage, Calabazas 18 to 20 cent per head, Rutabagas, Turnips 20 cent per head, Irish Potatoes 10 cent per head, Oranges 20 to 25 cent per dozen, Lemons 20 to 25 cent per dozen.

New White Potatoes at 10 cents per peck.

To my friends and patrons while passing Broad St. please call. Any article purchased of my stock not as represented, the money I will refund on return of any article. Thanking you kindly for past favors hoping to receive a continuance of your patronage.

Broad Street Fruit Store, Second door above Middle, next door to Mr. Chas. Swift's boot stall.

JAMES D. BARNFIELD, Proprietor.

"A place for every thing—And every thing in its place."

There should be a place for everything. There is a place to buy your Clothing, Hats and Shoes—that place is at Howard's. When you need any of these things call on us. Our idea is to give you your money's worth every time.

We have just received a new lot of Gloves, kid, mocha and cloth. Do you need a suit. If we have any to suit you, will name a close figure on all winter clothing.

At HOWARD'S.

GO TO BIG LIE.

Whenever you have any money. And want to spend it right. Don't go and spend it at the first store you find. But go straight to Big Lie.

You will find at his store, the best bargains.

For man and woman alike. So when you have any ready cash, just go straight to Big Lie.

Big Lie's the man to trade with. For his bargains are the best. So get in the swim with the wise men. And go there along with the rest.

### School Entertainment.

#### WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

FEBRUARY 1st.

#### PROGRAM:

Japanese Kaleidoscope. Infantry Drill. Tambourine Drill.

#### INTERMISSION.

"AMONG THE PINES." A Christmas play, closing with "A WELCOME TO SANTA CLAUS," by the Children of All Nations.

Reserved seats, 35c. General admission, 25c. Gallery, reserved for children, 15c. Tickets on sale at Nunn & McColey's; TUESDAY AT TEN O'CLOCK.

### Notice Extraordinary!

To All My Old Friends and Customers.

I wish to say that I am back at my Old Stand on Broad Street, One door east of J. J. Tolson's store, where I will turn out to you the BEST THE MARKET AFFORDS

In the line of Green Groceries, Etc.

Thanking them very much for all past favors, and hoping I may still continue to deserve their patronage, I remain, your obedient servant,

EMANUEL FISHER.