

# THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. XII - No. 2

NEW BERNE, N. C., SUNDAY, APRIL 2, 1893.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

## BUSINESS LOCALS.

**SALESMEN.**—Energetic men wanted. Free prepaid outfit. One of our agents has earned over \$20,000 in five years. P. O. Box 1371, New York. m81 4t.

**FOR RENT.**—Dwelling House on Pollock St. J. B. HURON. m311w

**LOST.**—A shepherd dog. A reward will be given any one returning him to the office of the N. & W. Direct line. 1f.

**REVERIES** of a Bachelor Dream Life, by Ik Marvel (Donald G. Mitchell). Cheap Edition: New Edgewood & Cameo Edition, at C. Disosway & Bro. All books ordered promptly at publishers prices. Yearly subscriptions taken for all papers. 2t.

**WE** are the only agents in this district for the Columbia and Hartford Bicycles and the Caligraph Type Writer. By coming to us at first you will save time and stamps. Catalogues free on application. Either sold on the installment plan. W. T. HILL & Co., South Front Street.

**JUST RECEIVED.**—A nice line of Prayer Books, bound in French Seal, Venetian Morocco and French Morocco. Prices 75c. and \$1.00. Also a nice line of music books at HALL'S BOOK STORE. m10, 1f.

**FOUND.**—On the macadamized road a nickel band, supposed to be an attachment to some vehicle. Same can be obtained from Cicero Robbins upon payment of cost. Enquire on macadamized road near railroad crossing. 1f.

**A FULL** line of Spring and Summer Samples, consisting of Cheviots, Black, Blue and Brown Serges, Fine Check Cashmere, Imported Suitings, Worsteds in all grades. Satisfaction guaranteed. F. M. CHADWICK, (Tailor.) At Hall's book store.

**USE DUFFY'S COUGH KILLER.**—Cures Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, etc. Excellent in all affections of the Throat and Lungs, inducing healthy action of the mucous membrane, soothing and healing the same. Is an ANTISPASMODIC and EXpectorant. Prices, 10c., 25c. and 50c. per bottle.

**GO TO** Street's Horse Store for Livery.

**THE** Celebrated Sabacoza, Flor De Indiana Cigars. Six for Twenty-five cents at C. C. GREEN'S DRUG STORE. nov. 2-2u.

**FINE** roadster's at Street's horse store.

**ELEGANT** Saddlers at Street's Horse Store.

**DANDRUFF,** Itch, Mange, and all Skin Diseases cured by the use of Duffy's Ich Ointment. For sale by F. S. DUFFY, Druggist.

**MISH,** Sacramental, Port and Scuppernong Wines for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**CALVIN** Schaffer's Wild Cherry Rock and Rye, put up expressly for throat and lung diseases, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**DUFFY'S** Malt Whiskey for medicinal use, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**HUNYADI** Janos Mineral Water, the best Natural aperient. For sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**PURE** Corn Whiskey for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**DUFF** Gordon Imported Sherry, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**IMPORTED** Holland Gin, Burke's Bass Ale and Burke's Guinness Stout, for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**75,000** CIGARS at very low figures for wholesale and retail trade for sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**ARRETT'S** Cognac Brandy used very much in the sick room. For sale by JAS. REDMOND.

**President Cleveland** says "politics is," and Secretary Gresham says "politics are." People who have studied American politics know that it is singular.

**The sultan of Turkey** has appointed a committee to edit the Bible. The promises of the return of the Jews to Palestine are stricken out, as they might encourage sedition.

**Gen. W. H. Jackson,** commanding the Division of Tennessee of the United Confederate Veterans, is commanded to take charge of the funeral obsequies of the late Gen. E. Kirby Smith.

**The Rev. Dr. Thomas Dixon,** of New York, has written a strong letter to Governor Flower urging him to commute the sentence of Carlyle W. Harris, the alleged wife poisoner.

**Kaiser Wilhelm** has started out with a determination to break up the habit of taking naps in church. He has given notice that sermons in the churches must be limited to fifteen minutes or less.

**Thomas Allen,** living in West Virginia and 103 years old, is said to have served under Wellington, and under Scott in the Mexican war. At the age of 73 he entered service in the late war of the Confederacy.

**Honolulu** advises report the engagement of Commander Whitney, of the United States warship Alliance, to Miss Ah Fong, daughter of a Chinese merchant of that city. Clearly negation is not a

**James Whitecomb Riley,** the poet, is so superstitious that he refused to occupy Room No 13 in a hotel in Baltimore when a cross-eyed colored boy undertook to show him up stairs. He was pacified when another boy piloted him to No. 32.

**The "Greensboro (Ala.) Watchman"** tells a story of a Hale county farmer who is the son of a German lord. His father has offered him all sorts of inducements to return to Germany on condition that he leave his American family behind. He refuses, and continues to labor for his living.

## LOCAL NEWS.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Howard.

Sam. B. Waters—Tobacco, etc. P. Trenwith—Blacksmith shop. W. D. McIver—Com's. land sale. W. D. McIver—Com's. land sale. W. D. McIver—Com's. land sale. Sol. Cohen—Spring opening. Hackburn & Willett—This is the spot.

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## CHURCH SERVICES.

**Centenary M. E. Church.**—Services at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m., conducted by the pastor, Rev. R. A. Willis. Prayer meeting at 9:15 a. m. Sunday School at 3 p. m., J. K. Willis, Supt. Prayer meeting Thursday night at 8 o'clock. The public are cordially invited to attend these services.

**Christ Church.**—Rev. T. N. M. George. Easter day. Service, sermon and Holy Communion 11 a. m. Sunday School celebration 5 p. m. No other evening service. Sunday School at the chapel 9:30 a. m. The public are cordially invited to all services—Attentive ushers.

**Catholic Church.**—Rev. Mathias Hau, rector. Easter Sunday. Holy Communion at 8 a. m. Sermon and High Mass 11 a. m. Vespers and Benediction with Blessed Sacrament at 7:30 p. m. The public are cordially invited to attend the services.

**Baptist Church.**—Services at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., conducted by the pastor, Rev. Rufus Ford. Sunday School 3 p. m. Prayer meeting Thursday night 8 o'clock.

**Presbyterian Church.**—C. G. Vardell, pastor. Services 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. Sunday school 3:30 p. m. The sacrament of the Lord's supper will be administered at the morning service. Collection in the morning for education of candidates for the ministry. There will be a missionary address at evening service. Subject, Early Missions in Japan.

**Hancock St. Methodist church.**—Sunrise prayer meeting to commence at 7 o'clock. Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m., by pastor, Rev. J. F. Butt. Sacramental service also at 11 a. m. Subject of morning discourse the number of persons mentioned in the Bible who have been raised from the dead, also one person now living who was a supposed corpse for three days. Although our regular organist is absent her place will be filled by another young lady of fine musical talent.

**Calvary Temple.**—The Salvation Army will by invitation worship in the Temple for the present; their first service will be held at 2:15 p. m. Union service held at 4:15 a. m.; everybody invited to attend and take part.

**Church of Christ.**—D. H. Petter, pastor. Meeting for men at 9:30 a. m. Easter sermon at 11 a. m. subject: "If a man die shall he live again."—Job, 14:14. Sunday school at 3 p. m. Sermon at 7:30 a. m. subject: "Death." You are kindly invited to attend these services.

**Y. M. C. A.**—5 p. m. young men's meeting. Bible class Monday night.

**Vestrymen of Christ's Church, New Bern.**—The annual elections of Vestrymen of most Episcopal Parishes are held on Easter Monday, as it is called, a custom of very ancient observance. Tomorrow will be the day this year, and the following may be of general interest in connection therewith:

As early as 1715 vestrymen were appointed for "Craven Parish," then first organized. Agreeably to a law enacted that year, which is preserved in the manuscript laws of the "Province of North Carolina," nine parishes were thereby established, and their limits defined. Some of the parishes were merely reorganized, but a new one was, "Nase river and the branches thereof by the name of Craven Parish, to which all the Southern settlements shall be accounted a part of the same parish until further Divisions be made."

Twelve men were appointed "a Vestry in each & every of the aforesaid parishes and parishes," those for Craven Parish, "Col. Wm. Brier, Maj. Wm. Hancock, Mr. John Nelson, Mr. John Slocomb, Capt. Richard Graves, Mr. John Smith, Mr. Daniel McFarlin, Mr. John Mackey, Mr. Thomas Smith, Mr. Joseph Bell, Mr. Martin Frank, Mr. Jacob Sheets."

Some of these names, after a lapse of 178 years, are familiar in our county still. These vestrymen were to be called together for their first meeting by the Marshal, who, under the Proprietary Government, discharged the duties of our sheriffs. Any member failing to attend was fined three pounds—a means of compelling attendance not in vogue with our modern vestries, nor popular with them. Within one month after their appointment the members were required to take an oath of office, failing which they forfeited three pounds additional; and it is evident that a vestryman was not required to be of the Church of England, for the law expressly provides that to those not of that faith the fine for not taking the oath was to be remitted. Craven was previously included in a parish known as Archdale, which was the name of one of the earlier precincts of Bath county, as far back as 1705; but little is known of such a parish beyond the mere name and it probably had no actual existence, so far as it concerned Craven. As late as 1789 there is an act of Assembly appointing a Vestry—or as they are styled in the act, "Churchwardens"—for Christ's Church, New Bern, who were as follows:

John Foyell, Richard Dobbs Spaight, Richard Nixon, Isaac Guion, Thos. Thompson, John Daves, Thos. Haslen, William Good and David Witherspoon.

The same act directs that the annual elections for vestrymen shall be held on Easter Monday, and that the number of vestrymen shall be seven—requirements that are still observed.

In Colonial days the responsibilities of vestrymen, did not end with their church or congregation. They had other public functions, among them the duties afterwards discharged by the Wardens of the Poor. This is preserved in Carteret county a book of minutes of the Vestry of St. John's Parish, formerly of that county, which contains some quaint reading and much information on matters of public interest.

In 1818, all records and papers of Christ's Church Parish in this city, of date previous to that time, were destroyed by fire, and with them were irretrievably lost much of historic value.

**EASTER.**—Like a meteor, large and bright, Fell a golden seed of light On the field of Christmas night, When the Babe was born.

Then 'twas aspenurched in the gloom Till above his holy tomb Flashed his everlasting bloom, Flower of Eastern morn!

—Frances L. Mace.

**"Why is dust and ashes proud?"** A reasonable pride should always be encouraged at least have pride enough to dress as well as you can afford. And when your pride tells you, you need a new suit or other things to complete your wardrobe, do not fail to try Howard. See our line of samples from Marks Arnheim's Mammoth Tailoring establishment. A fit guaranteed. J. M. HOWARD.

## EASTER AND LENT.

**Historical and Religious Facts Not Generally Known—Introduction and Development of Observance.**

Easter, which is now preceded by Lent, in early days was introduced by fasting on one day only, the Friday in Passion week, now known as Good Friday. By and by the time was extended to forty hours, in token that Christ had lain that long in the tomb. Some centuries later this was extended to forty days, in commemoration of the season of the temptation and fast in the wilderness.

The name Easter is probably derived from the Teutonic goddess of spring, Ostera, or Oestre, whose festival occurs about the same time as the observance of Easter. Lent is derived from the Anglo-Saxon word *lenten*, which means "spring," and has no connection at all with fasting, as some people imagine.

It was not until the fourth century that there was any regularity about fixing the date of Easter Sunday. Those of the early Christians who believed the Christian Passover to be a commemoration of Christ's death adhered to the custom of holding the Easter festival on the day prescribed for the Jewish passch, the fourteenth day of the first month, that is, the lunar month, of which the fourteenth day either falls on or next after the day of the vernal equinox.

The most of the Christian churches, attaching greater importance to the day of Christ's resurrection, held to Easter being celebrated on the Sunday which followed the fourteenth day of the moon of March, the day on which Christ suffered.

This difference was finally settled by the council of Nice, in the year 325. The rule then adopted is still in force. Easter is always the Sunday after the full moon which happens on or next after March 21—the vernal equinox. By this arrangement, Easter may come as early as March 22 or as late as April 25.—Clinton Caucasian.

**ANSWER TO MISS KATIE MELVINE.**

Dear Katie Melvine your letter I've received, And for some charming young girl my mind is relieved;

To write you a letter I wish always to do And to hold correspondence willingly by with you, O charming young Katie the poets that write

Are nothing but cupids and always polite, They are true about bargains "and how to make money," But none like you can cheer me on life's journey.

I'll acknowledge my girl that my own sad heart Has often been pierced by cupid's dart, But my chance in the past has always been bad

To be often outwitted which left me quite sad, I've often imagined my Katie Melvine, How happy I'd be if you could be mine, I would call you my loved one—the rest of my life

And happy I would be to call you my wife, Then Katie Melvine I have something in store I have also the fashions that are new, Of bonnets and laces I'm saving for you, Then I'll call you my Katie and sing a sweet song

Of the courtship we've had which is lengthy and long, I'll love thee and cherish thee with thee I will roam With my Katie Melvine in our home sweet home.

Then charming Katie I am just thirty-six For you and myself I can conveniently fix, I have ribbons and laces both cotton and kid gloves Which I will give thee the one that I love, I have room in my bosom that ever will be Open to welcome to cherish only thee, And promise to love you always alike Is the answer that's given from your noble Big Ike.

If you should send your photo to me I'll place it in my gallery where all can see, Where Big Ike's friends stand waiting for you, And will welcome thee gladly with a sweet howdy do, But then charming Katie if it should say, In my trunk with my treasures I will there let it lay I will keep it in remembrance of the one that's so dear, That lives on the banks of the river Cape Fear.

In your introduction I find it quite true That no special bargain has been made by you, Except but yourself you've offered to me With the understanding I'll love only thee, Then charming Miss Katie if you like, To change your name is the wish of Big Ike, I'll never forget you when on valentine's eve

When a burden from my heart you then did relieve, Now then Miss Katie my Epistle I bring To a close, through the JOURNAL, this Sabbath morning, And hope in the future I ever will find Close to my side my Katie Melvine.

This is an answer to the one that was written on St. Valentine's Eve which was received by Big Ike not many days since dated at Wilmington, N. C. on the Cape Fear River, Hoping to hear again soon from the original. Very Respectfully, Bro Ike.

The more Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is used the better it is liked. We know of no other remedy that always gives satisfaction. It is good when you first catch cold. It is good when your cough is seated and your lungs are sore. It is good in any kind of cough. We have sold twenty-five dozen of it and every bottle has given satisfaction. Steadman & Friedman, druggists, Minnesota Lake Minn. 40-cent bottles for sale by



A cream of tartar baking powder Highest of all in leavening strength.—LATEST UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOOD REPORT. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St. N. Y.

**A New Tin and Plumbing Shop.** ANNOUNCEMENT.

We have re-located the store lately occupied by us, next to present stand and intend conducting in connection with our Mill Supply business a first class Tinning & Plumbing Shop, under the management of skilled and competent workmen and shall make a specialty of putting on

TIN ROOFING AND GUTTERS, And repainting and repairing old roofing.

OUR PLUMBING DEPARTMENT. Will be complete in every particular and work done well and promptly. We solicit an opportunity to make prices on anything in this line and are in position to make lowest possible figures consistent with first class workmanship and material.

Disosway & Churchill, 111 Next to City Hall.

**Silver Plating.** I am prepared to replate your Old silver-ware at Barrington's Machine office on Middle Street.

**SAM. B. WATERS, Tobacconist & Confectioner.** A full line of the Finest Cigars, "STUBBINS" and "MARBURG," finest blends of Smoking Tobacco, "GRAVELLYS" Finest Chewing Tobaccoes

"TOWNEYS" Superfine Chocolates and Bon Bons received weekly. ARCTIC SODA and

**Coca-Cola** A SPECIALTY. P. TRENWITH, Blacksmith Shop.

Makes and repairs Buggies, Wagons, Carts, etc. Horses with contracted feet will get my special attention. MIDDLE STREET, ap2 dwtf Opposite Citizens Bank

**THIS IS THE SPOT**

Among all the advertisers that will direct you to the place where you can get most anything you want in the line of

**GROCERIES, HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, Etc., Etc.**

OUR STOCK OF Men's, Women's & Children's Shoes IS COMPLETE.

Call and examine for yourselves, be convinced and save money.

We guarantee all goods to be as represented or money refunded.

Very respectfully, Hackburn & Willett.

**Attention Truckers!**

The East Carolina Barrel Factory at New Bern, N. C., proposes to begin about April 15th to manufacture the heaviest and strongest bulge barrel ever put upon this market. For samples and prices apply to

**Hackburn & Willett.**

**ROYAL BAKING POWDER** Absolutely Pure.

**OPENING OF Spring Goods.**

**The Largest Stock Ever Shown to the Public,** CONSISTING OF Men's, Boys and Children's Clothing, Dry Goods, Shoes, Hats, Etc., Etc.

**Not a Few of Our Leaders:**

A Good Solid Leather Woman's Shoe, 75c. A Good Solid Leather Man's Shoe, \$1.00 Men's Strong Working Pants, 50c. Men's Heavy Working Shirts, 20c. Men's Heavy Undershirts, 20c. A Nobby Hat in Straw or wool, 25c. Boys' Suits, \$1.25 up. Men's Suits, \$3.00 up. Heavy Yard Wide Domestic, 5c. Heavy Gingham, 5c. Good Calico (new designs), 10c.

Kindly asking the public to give me a call, I remain, Very respectfully, SOL. COHEN, "Red Star Clothier."

Middle St., New Bern, N. C. JAMES R. JONES, Salesman.

## Commissioner's Land Sale.

The undersigned having been appointed by the Superior Court of Craven county its Commissioner to sell the lands described in the complaint in the action pending therein where Martin Bryan and J. J. Willis, plaintiffs, and John H. Newbern, on behalf of the defendants, as will more fully appear from the judgment in said action, will offer for sale at the court house door in the city of Newbern, on Monday, May the 1st 1893, at the hour of 12 M. to the highest bidder for cash, the lands described in the said judgment—to-wit: 75 acres, more or less, the lands of Freeman H. Harrison, 1 share boy and others lying in Craven county.

This April 24, 1893. W. D. McIVER, Commissioner.

## Commissioner's Land Sale!

The undersigned, having been appointed by the Superior Court of Craven county its Commissioner to sell the lands described in the complaint in the action pending therein where Martin Bryan and J. J. Willis, plaintiffs, and John H. Newbern, on behalf of the defendants, as will more fully appear from the judgment in said action, will offer for sale at the court house door in the city of Newbern, on Monday, May the 1st 1893, at the hour of 12 M. to the highest bidder for cash, the lands described in the said judgment—to-wit: 217 acres, more or less, the lands of John H. Harrison, 1 share boy and others lying in Craven county.