

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. XIII.--NO. 45.

NEW BERNE, N. C., SUNDAY, MAY 27, 1894.

PRICE 5 CENTS

BUSINESS LOCALS.

BARGAINS at Private sale to-day and to-morrow in rear rooms of Catholic rectory—feather bed and pillows, crockery, hardware, clothes, trunks, &c.

MR. JULIA POIRIER.

MONEY saved is money made. Buy your Medicines at Mace's Drug Store. You will save money on every purchase. Quality guaranteed. A trial will convince you.

IF you owe me please pay me.

C. E. SLOVER.

MAC ONE and hand made brick in any quantity for sale.

CHAS. REIZENSTEIN.

WHEN Boraxine is used according to directions, a Burd of the labor and the cost of soap in ordinary washing is saved. Samples free at J. P. Taylor's.

TRY Gaskill's Cocoa Drinks, they are fine. Nothing but pure cream used in making them. Orange, Pineapple, Vanilla, Strawberry, Raspberry and Bananas. Also Ice Cream Soda.

I HAVE just received a few lots of Spring and Summer samples from Wamamaker & Brown, Philadelphia, and samples of silk Vests. They are cheap as the times are hard. Come and look at them. JACOB HARTWIG, with J. B. Holland & Co., No. 13 Pollock St.

LOCAL NEWS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

The funeral of Mr. N. A. Bray will be held from Canterbury M. E. church this afternoon at 4 o'clock.

The spring fishing season is over. We hope all the fishermen did well. They ought to at least as all their profits are net.

This week the last coat of paint will be put on Dr. F. W. Hughes store and then it will be ready for occupancy. It is a pretty store and one of the best business stands in the city. It will be occupied by Mr. C. S. Hollister.

The affair between Dr. Lemster, Duffy and Mr. C. L. Gaskill came up for hearing before Mayor Ellis yesterday morning. The former being the assailed was fined \$5.00 and costs. Judgment was suspended in the case of the latter.

The Progressive Farmer and Tarboro Southerner each copy the story, "In an Inch of his Life," by Arachel, written for the JOURNAL and published in last Sunday's paper. The scene of the story, a trial for murder, based upon circumstantial evidence, was laid in Tarboro and the editor of the last mentioned paper says he has been searching the court records in vain for the case and says: "Probably some of our oldest citizens can throw light on this case."

Coming and Going. Mr. G. M. Royall, manager of the La Grange Saturday Times, came down to visit his relatives.

Miss Bessie Davis, of Beaufort who has been teaching school at Cross, passed through last night returning home.

Mrs. Annie Pratt and Master Wilford Pratt who have been visiting Mrs. A. H. Alphin, left to visit at Jacksonville.

Lieut. J. Johnson, of the Revenue Cutter Winona, who has been in Washington on a leave of absence, returned last night.

Collegiate Institute Annual Sermon. The annual sermon before the pupils of the New Berne Collegiate Institute will be preached by the Rev. C. G. Vardell, this evening at 8 o'clock in the Presbyterian church.

The teachers and pupils of all public and private schools, and young people generally are cordially invited to attend. Seats will be reserved for all young people, and whether they are in school now or not they are requested to occupy those seats.

Church Services.

Centenary Methodist Church.—John Stunly Thomas will conduct the morning service at 11 a. m. Subject be not weary in well doing, Gal. 6-9. Rev. F. D. Swindell, P. E., will preach at 8 p. m. Prayer meeting 9:30 a. m. Sunday school 9 p. m. J. M. Howard, Supt.

Christ Church.—Rev. T. M. N. George, Rector. 12 Sunday after Trinity. Service at 11 a. m. Sunday school and mens Bible class at 4 p. m. Sunday school at the chapel 9:30 a. m. The public are cordially invited attentive ushers.

Presbyterian Church.—Rev. C. G. Vardell pastor. Services 11 a. m. and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 4 p. m. The public are cordially invited.

Baptist Church.—Rev. Rufus Ford, pastor. Services at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.; Sunday School 8 p. m.

Church of Christ.—Rev. D. H. Petree, pastor. Service at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.; Sunday School at 4 p. m. Public invited.

Free Will Baptist Church.—Elder Wilson Lupton, pastor, Somby School at 9 a. m. C. C. Knight, Supt. Services at 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

Y. M. C. A.—5:15 p. m. Young men's meeting, J. L. Hartfield leader. Good singing.

Sunday school at the Baptist Mission, Pollock and Norwood streets, 9:15 a. m.

New York Truck Quotations by Wire. Messrs. Palmer Riverburg & Co., of New York, telegraphed the following quotations for that city last night. Strawberries, 8 @ 14c; Cabbage, 75c @ \$1.25; Beans, wax, \$1.03 @ \$1.50; green, \$1.50 @ 2.25.

Polk Miller.

It is much to be regretted that Mr. Polk Miller did not give his entertainment last night. Mr. Miller came in on the evening train from Wilmington, where the best people gave him an ovation, as they have everywhere he has been.

Immediately upon his arrival he was told that as it was Saturday night he would only have a small audience. After 8 o'clock Mr. Miller was at the theatre and there was no audience. He then stated he would give a free entertainment if a hall could be had for the purpose, but would not charge a small audience, as would a professional who was traveling for the money alone.

While we should like to have heard him, we admire his dignified action.

Collegiate Institute Closing Exercises.

Thursday, at the Collegiate Institute, contests took place for the prizes in spelling and penmanship and on Friday for reading.

It has, of course, been determined who are the winners of the prizes but the results will not be made known until Thursday night, the time at which all the prizes will be published.

To night at 8 o'clock, Rev. C. G. Vardell will preach the annual sermon in the Presbyterian church.

To-morrow, at half past four o'clock, the contest for the prize in original composition will be held.

On Tuesday night, at 8 o'clock, Gen. C. A. Battle will deliver the annual address.

Wednesday night the prize for declamation will be contested for.

Thursday night the prizes will be awarded.

The only prize winner of which is known, is that for the greatest number of head marks. Master Linn Hendren is the winner of that.

Friday night at 8 o'clock the annual party will be held and this will be the last gathering of this scholastic year.

The Teachers Assembly Stenographer.

We mentioned in Friday's JOURNAL a number of the students of the State Normal and Industrial school returning home. Another student from this city, Miss Rachel Brown, graduated at the school this year and received her diploma Thursday. She will remain at the school however another month to take the business course taught there. She intends going direct from the school to Morehead City to attend the Teachers Assembly, for which she is the stenographer this year.

Miss Brown, while at the Normal and Industrial school has become an expert stenographer and type-writer, and has recently served in those capacities at the Guilford county medical association and the State Medical Association.

It is a pleasure to see one of our young lady citizens possessing these accomplishments in such an eminent degree as to cause her services to be thus sought for by such high representative organizations of the best professions of the State.

TRUSTEE'S MEETING.

Selecting a Principal—Action in Reference to Fence.

At a meeting of the Trustees of the New Berne Academy the Secretary was instructed to correspond with the President of the University and the Presidents of Wake Forest, Trinity and Davidson colleges, requesting them to recommend some suitable persons for the Principal of the New Berne Collegiate Institute. The secretary was also instructed to advertise for a suitable person who will be required to present himself in person to the Board of Trustees.

Action was also taken upon the matter of property enclosing the Academy green. It was decided to do away with a regular fence and simply put a good strong curbing around the green leaving it an open park.

List of Letters.

Remaining in the Post Office at New Berne, Craven county, N. C., May 19th, 1894.

B.—Mrs. Lynda Bryant, Miss Nico Brown, Miss Laura Brock, Mrs. R. H. Beasley, Mrs. M. P. Bryan, James Boone, B. R. Blake.

C.—Mrs. C. M. Cooper, Miss C. C. Carper, Miss Lamer, Capt. R. v. N. M. Cooper, Mrs. James Childs, Mrs. Millie Carter.

D.—Mrs. Jennie Daughtey. F.—Miss Martha Fonville care of Miss Lisby Green.

G.—Mr. Bryant Green, Mrs. Louisa Good, Mrs. Maggie Gastill, Mrs. J. V. Gardner.

H.—S. J. Hudson, D. P. Hudson, Mrs. Pauline Hines, Mrs. Tamer Heath, Miss Marie Histon, David Hand, Z. T. Horton, Capt. G. W. Hobbs, Henry Hamilton.

J.—Mrs. Lettie Johnson, John A. Jones, col., Miss Cora R. Jones, Wm. Henry Jones, Myrion Jones.

K.—Mrs. Henry Knott, G. W. Kittle, Ben. Kennedy. L.—W. G. B. Lane. M.—Miss Etta Moore, Bryant Miller. P.—Mrs. Cora E. Peartree. R.—Matilda Ryel, Miss Nettie Rogers. S.—Cad Sullivan, John Sadler, Rufus Scott, Walter Suggs. T.—Misses Bob, Taylor Bros. W.—Capt. E. T. Williams care of Str. McCabe, Mrs. Rosetta Willis, Miss Lottie West, Rev. Jas. J. Wilson, A. Witcover, Charity Whitfield, Miss A. Williams, Joseph Washington, Bennie Wallace.

Persons calling for above letters will please say as certified and give date of list. The regulations now require that one cent shall be collected on the delivery of each advertised letter. M. MANLY, P. M.

ROANOKE AGAIN.

Whence the Name, and Probable Meaning.

EDITOR JOURNAL.—We have been handed by your Local a copy of Patron and Greener in which the editor of that paper calls upon us for facts, and not assertions, in setting aside the Indian legend published in his paper, deriving the name of Roanoke river from the word Roan as applied to the color of a horse owned by a Tuscarora chief, who, while swimming the river among the trees saved by the branches of an oak tree. The horse being lost the tribe perpetuated his memory by naming the river Roanoke.

We have to say that in New Berne, a city that in times past has worn the name of Athens of North Carolina, is not the place to make a record of a historical nature, for here too was once the home of John Lawson, Francis X. Martin, and Dr. Hawks all three of whom have written histories of Roanoke Carolina that for truth and research have not been excelled.

The history of most nations commences in remoteness, fable, legend, tradition. These become engrained into written history and are believed. The historian Nixdorf, introduced a new school of historical criticism. He lays down as a rule that all fables, legends, and traditions unless accompanied by subsequent facts or within the bounds of human reason are to be discarded and thrown away. The Roman people never could show the burial place of Romulus the founder of their city. They said a wind and a cloud took him away and they believed it, and defiled him. His translation is not accompanied by any subsequent facts and is beyond the bounds of human reason and therefore untrue and not to be believed. In sacred history we are not to follow this rule. We introduce a divine power, and when we read of the translation of Elijah in a chariot of fire we can believe he went right along up and do no violence to reason or truth.

The word Roanoke seems to be a popular one. We have Roanoke Island to begin with, then come right along Roanoke River, Roanoke cities and towns, Roanoke counties, Roanoke Railroad and steamboats, Roanoke horses and dogs. Roanoke state men, John Randolph of Roanoke, &c.

The name Roan-oke (Roanoke) is purely Indian. It has undergone no more radical change than other Indian names in Eastern North Carolina. Hates-nachs is Hatteras, Pam-hough (Pamlico), Coconon (Crotan) and so on.

The attempted colonization of Roanoke Island was a period of about six years. Sir Walter Raleigh was probably never nearer to the island than the West Indies. From the time of the colonists, unable to find their patron we get in the first place the name Roan-oke. We also learn from these series of historic papers that when Gov. White came over with the last colony the Roanoke tribe of Indians fled their island home and that they did not flee down Pamlico sound, but the general context is that they went up. It is not to be believed that they went up Roanoke river and took the name of their old home with them, thus naming the river. The distance from island to river is only about fifty miles. When New Berne was settled the colonists here brought the name of their old home over three thousand miles. It is to be noted that none of the colonists to Roanoke brought any horses.

A period of from sixty to seventy years now elapses before any more settlement takes place in North Carolina, then the settlers from Virginia began to drop in on Albemarle sound and at Bath Town in Beaufort county. Also the English drop in on the Cape Fear from Beaufort. A period of 110 years—from 1590 to 1700—elapses before we have any true historic account of things. Then John Lawson starts out from Charleston, S. C. on the 28th day of Dec., 1700, to make a tour of the Indians and reach the English in Virginia.

He goes up the coast of South Carolina in a canoe, visits the Santee, Congaree, Wateree, Sewees and many other tribes in that State. Turns up the country and reaches the head waters of the Cape Fear river. When he arrives up there he meets an English trader named Massey from the settlements in Virginia. This man has a lot of pack horses and advises Lawson to turn his course from the Virginia trail as the Singers of Iroquois Indians from Canada are on the route, and would kill him. He advises Lawson to try and reach the English on Roanoke. He turns east and when he gets to Haw river there he meets the Tuscarora Indian and that is the first time we hear the name.

As he came down to Eno River above Hillsboro he locates a town by name Eno of this tribe. As he gets near New Berne he finds a hunting party of over 500 of these Indians and he states these Indians are so numerous it is hard to get anything to eat. His picnic basket gets empty. He crosses the Chattahooke (Chattanooga) which he states "is the North West branch of Neuse River," buys twenty barbecued shad for a dressed doe skin, and finally reaches the English at Bath Town, now in Beaufort county. This was in the spring of 1701. There was not a pale face in New Berne at that time, but you will note there were shad and we have them in abundance every spring. You readily see how truthful his account is—those shad saved his life.

In this journey of 1000 miles, if John Lawson stumbled a horse, or rode anything save his mamma's colts, as we say in Eastern N. C. vernacular, produce the authority. Lawson gives us the names of eighteen Tuscarora towns in Tennessee west to Tomson on line of Wilmington Railroad and in Con-tan-nah we catch Concentna in Greene county. We are thus enabled to locate the Tuscaroras from Eno, about Hillsboro to New Berne, but not on Roanoke river.

We therefore assert from historical facts that the Tuscaroras were never on Roanoke river until long after the river was named, that the Indians of Eastern North Carolina had no horses, or any other domestic animals except dogs, and that the legend of the Tuscarora Indians naming Roanoke river from a noble roan horse and the oak tree is a myth and to be relegated to the status of a nursery tale.

If you look in Webster's dictionary you will find the word wampum means the shell money of the Indians, but you won't find an Roanoke. Lawson tells us the Indians of Eastern North Carolina

called their shell money Roanoke. This was a universal term for it among all tribes in North Carolina, and Roanoke Island was the principal place at that time to get these shells and ready means in Indian language the money currency.

HAPPENINGS OF THE DAY.

Tennessee striking miners are succumbing. Those at Coal creek are going to work as an alternative for starvation.

The amount of money that Breckenridge has gotten control of the congressional committee of his district and is having things his own way. He has fixed on Saturday, September 15th as the day for a primary election.

The ninety second annual Commencement of the Salem Female college was begun on Friday night, the 25th, with a vocal concert, under the auspices of Miss Antoinette Tracy.

Gov. Carr, on Friday, issued warrants for the execution, at Louisburg, Franklin county, of Calvin and Thomas Coley, colored, for the murder of a postler, named Tucker, about a year ago.

France has sent the World's Columbian Exposition for \$1,000,000. The suit was begun Friday at Chicago in the United States circuit court. The litigation grows out of the French government claim for damages to exhibits of French subjects injured during the fire in the manufacturers building.

The Rocky Mount Phoenix has this to say of our former townsman Rev. F. D. Thomas. "The sermon of the Rev. F. D. Thomas on 'Religion in Politics,' Sunday night is said to have been a strong and able effort, in its moral tone benefiting the consecrated, christian character of this clever and accomplished gentleman."

The sheriff at Birmingham, Alabama, has written to Gov. Jones stating that the civil power is unable to prevent further bloodshed with the rioting miners, and asking that the military be sent to his aid. The governor telegraphed him the troops would be sent to the scene of action at once. The governor also thanked sheriff Morrow for the courage and firmness with which he has acted through these troubles. The feeling of the strikers against law officers is very bitter.

The Senate Committee on the Bribery case, have found Buttz, the tool, guilty of attempted bribery of Senators Hinton and Kyle. It exonerates those two Senators, and the newspaper men who published statements involving high parties in the sugar schedule fraud, refuse to testify. They have more sense than Buttz, and won't give away their patrons, but the public will look upon this refusal as an admission they know of great wrongs—else what motive not to tell.

The Poem on Vance. ED. JOURNAL.—The poem on Vance in your issue of May 26th, written by Mr. Thomas Ballham, of Edenton, N. C., would have immortalized him had he lived a century ago.

It is not only a grand piece of versification, but it also breathes the very essence of true poetry. Elegant versification we can only admire, but true poetry we can feel as it is the language of the soul. It cannot be described. I class Mr. Ballham with the best writers of fugitive poetry the south ever produced.

JONATHAN HAYNES.

Sealed Proposals Wanted.

Sealed proposals for removing trash from Streets and Alleys of the City payable monthly, will be received by the undersigned until Thursday May 31st, 1894. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved.

HIGH J. LOTTICE, Chief Streets & Pumps Comm. May 25, 1894.

The Discovery Saved His Life.

Mr. G. Callouette, Druggist, Bearsville, Ill., says: "Dr. King's New Discovery saved my life. Was taken with La Grippe and tried all the physician for miles about, but of no avail and was given up and told I could not live. Having Dr. King's New Discovery in my store I sent for a bottle and began its use and after using three bottles was up and about again. It is worth its weight in gold. We won't keep store or house without it." Get a free trial at F. S. Duffy Drug Store.

"Habit is a cable; every day we weave a thread and soon we cannot break it." Don't form any bad habits, but get in the habit of coming to HOWARD'S for what you need in Clothing Hats or Caps. We have other things you need too. They are Shirts, Neckwear and Underwear, Just in a new lot of Balbriggan shirts and suspenders. The suspenders are long cut. They will suit you if you are tall. New Collars, Cuffs and Windsor Ties. Childrens White Hats for little ones.

J. M. HOWARD.

DID IT EVER STRIKE YOU

To Save a Dollar? You may do so by getting OUR Prices—ON—CAST IRON SOIL PIPE, TERRA COTTA SEWER, AND DRAIN PIPE, RUBBER WATER HOSE, HOSE FITTINGS, AND LAWN SPRINKLERS, BATH ROOM OUTFITS COMPLETE.

J. J. DISOSWAY & CO., 43 Craven Street. m101m

5,000 PENN MUTUAL

(AND) TRAYLOR'S KEY WEST CIGARS,

Just Received at BRADHAM & BROCK Drug Co's Prescription Drug Store.

Honor Roll Jones Co. Academy.

The Honor Roll of Jones county Male and Female Academy, Pollockville. A. H. White and W. D. Burns, participants for the month ending May 15th is as follows:

Almada White, Mervin White, Katie Vernon, C. P. Harriott, F. A. Harriott, J. E. Foscoe, T. J. Belland, Laura Whitford.

The closing exercises of our annual festival college will be on 31st June 1st, next Friday Morn. Harding, at Greenville will deliver the address at 11 a. m. Musical and literary exercises will be held at night.

Royal Baking Powder

Absolutely Pure

A cream of tartar baking powder Highest of all in leavening strength.—LATEST UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOOD REPORT. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., N. Y.

Ladies, if you want a pure delicate soap for the complexion, delicat will always recommend Johnson's Oriental Scented Toilet Soap.

J. A. JONES

SALE, LIVERY AND BOARDING STABLES.

Fine Carriages, Buggies and Teams and Trains for hire at reasonable rates. Best attention to boarding horses. Horses and Mules on loan for a cash or negotiable paper. South Front Street, New Berne, N. C. Opposite Gaston House.

NORFOLK, NEW-BERNE and WASHINGTON, N. C.

Direct Line

ALL WATER ROUTE. Str. New Berne WILL SAIL TUESDAY & FRIDAY'S 7 P. M. Str. ALBEMARLE WEDNESDAY'S 7 P. M. and SATURDAY'S 7 P. M.

THE ONLY DIRECT LINE TO N. Y. CITY. Delivery via O. D. S. Co. Guaranteed.

NO TRANSFER CHARGES. PHILA. CLYDE LINE, BALTIMORE OLD BAY LINE, BOSTON PROVIDENCE M. & M. TRANS. CO., WASHINGTON, D. C. NORFOLK & WASHINGTON, B. O. RICHMOND, VA. S. R. CO. RALPH GRAY, Agt. New Berne, N. C.

DAILY - FREIGHT - LINE.

On and after Monday April 16, a Steamer of this line will sail from New Berne DAILY (Sunday excepted) at 4 P. M., until further notice.

THE STR. NEUSE Carrying the U. S. Mail and Passengers will sail as usual on Monday's, Wednesday's and Friday's. GEO. HENDERSON, Agt. New Berne, N. C. April 9th 1894.

MY LINE OF Zeigler's Shoes

HAVE ARRIVED!!! How many hearts will palpitate with delight at this intelligence. A More Complete Line —OF— Ladies, Misses' & Childrens' Shoes High Cut and Low Cut, would be impossible to find. Zeigler Shoes are lower in price than ever before, but still they keep the same high standard of excellence.

W. D. Harrington, 67 Middle St.

THE -BIG- IF!

IF YOU WANT THE BEST

IF YOU WANT THE CHEAPEST

IF YOU WANT THE LATEST

IF YOU WANT THE KIND

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