

# THE DAILY JOURNAL

VOL. XLII.--NO. 142.

NEW BERNE, N. C., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1894.

PRICE 5 CENTS

## BUSINESS LOCALS.

**STORE and Fixtures for rent.**  
C. E. SLOVER.

**JUST RECEIVED:**—A large stock of Carpets and Matings, that will be sold cheap for cash. See our samples in our matting, reversible, at 12¢ cents, and our brush-tapestry at 50 cents.  
sept 19  
H. B. DUFFY.

WE would be very much obliged if those who have borrowed books from the JOURNAL will return them at once. 3t

**BEST Flour in the City,** in 10 lb. packages at 24c a lb.; Good Cream Cheese 16c a lb.; Bower's High Toast Scotch Suet—all the best stuff made—in 14 to 18 lb. tins, at 30c a lb.; a good nickel Cigar for 24c; Magnolia Soap at 3c a cake; a 10c bottle of Lemon or Vanilla flavoring extract, for 5c. Job lots of Tobacco, especially from 18 to 30c a lb., and a 3 lb. can of Standard Tomatoes, new crop, at 8 1/2c a can. Resp't. J. W. MESIC, No. 40 Middle St.

**J. W. HANLEY** and assistants, Brick-masons, Plasterers and Kalsominers. All work guaranteed. Brick work in all styles. Three coat hard finish; sand, sputter and marbled finish. Mansions and entrance cornices set and tiled laid. Apply at Hancock's Boarding House.  
sept 12 2w

**GOOD WATER:**—F. J. Harrison well-borer. Inexhaustible supply of clear water guaranteed. Pump repairs a specialty. Old pumps made good as new. Charges moderate. Leave orders at E. W. Smallwood's.  
sept 12 2w

**FOR Fall and Winter suits** see F. M. CHADWICK, Tailor, 43 Polk St. New Samples ju-11

**WANTED:**—Agents—Women or men, women preferred, to canvass for a handsome illustrated, inexpensive patriotic book. Liberal per cent. allowed. Address Women's Washington Book Agency Washington, D. C. aug 23 2m

**SPECIALTIES at Lucas & Lewis:**—Coal Oil Johnny's Petroleum Soap for the Laundry, Bath, Toilet, Shaving, for fine Lace, Flannels, China or Glass Ware, its equal is unknown. Price 5 cents. Also Copier soap for the bath. 3 cts per cake.

**WHEN Boraxine is used** according to directions, a third of the labor and the cost of soap in ordinary washing is saved. Samples free at J. F. Taylor's.

## Local News.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

**Howard.**  
J. W. Stewart—For sale.  
C. E. Slover—Store For Rent.  
N. B. B. & L. Aas—Annual meeting.

The receipts of cotton yesterday were 49 bales; 28 of them were sold to Mr. J. E. Latham at 6 cents.

The fire alarm last night was caused by a lamp explosion at Bethel church (col.) just above the fair grounds. It was put out by those present without the fire department which however, was on the way.

Both sides now concede that Owens has a plurality over Breckenridge of 290. The count from all the counties but one is official. That is unofficial but all are satisfied about the correctness of its returns. These figures are practically final.

Craven county jail has another inmate, Lena Blount, a young colored woman. She was arrested in the city for disorderly conduct a few days ago, fined five dollars and costs, and not having the money was held in the station cells. Before the time for her release a warrant was served upon her for larceny and she was transferred to the county jail.

A delightful musical program is being arranged for Friday night. Mrs. Hill, in giving the concert, has more in view to present to the public the progress of her pupils, than any great artistic display. She has been in New Berne only about two months but during that time, with undaunted energy and love for the work, she has kept a large class and advanced them most rapidly.

Neuse road macadamized from the city limits to the railroad crossing means a great deal. The already valuable lands along the line will become still more valuable. Besides the saving of time, and great prevention in wear and tear, it offers increased inducement to farmers to bring their produce to our market, for it is well known that on all three of the public roads leading into New Berne, they are worn right adjoining here than on any other portion of them. The ball is in motion.

### Populist County Convention.

The Peoples Party Craven county Convention will meet in New Berne next Wednesday.

The call for the convention announces that the purpose is to nominate a county ticket that can be elected by the majority vote of the people, and one that can and will bond, and thus save from our honorable Board of Commissioners that arbitrary power of being necessitated of having to appoint minority candidates to serve the majority of people.

The Chairman of each Township is notified to invite every voter in his township to come regardless of party.

Messrs. J. P. Brinson and J. M. McWhorter the senatorial nominees have been invited to be present and address the convention.

The speaking, it is said, will begin promptly at 12 o'clock, and every voter in Craven county is requested to be present and bear the issues of the day discussed—not slaves of men, and parties, but free men.

## Coming and Going.

Mr. W. F. Williams arrived last night from Baltimore to visit his sister, Mrs. Jos. Nelson.

Mr. J. J. Disoway returned from a business trip to Jacksonville.

Prof. E. M. Koonce of Jacksonville, is in the city.

Mr. John Simmons of Pollocksville, came in on a business trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Moses Patterson returned from Lenoir county, where they have been visiting.

Mr. J. T. Harrell who has been visiting at his home in Bertie county, came in returning to Jacksonville where he is merchandising.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Henderson, who have been to Baltimore, returned home on the steamer New Berne.

Mr. Jos. B. Clark, who has been to Philadelphia on business, and his wife, who has been on a protracted visit to relatives in Philadelphia, returned home on the same steamer.

Mr. G. M. Royall, late of the Courier, left for Kingston to spend a week; from there he will go to Virginia to spend the winter carrying on a candy business.

Mr. Wm. B. Galien has associated himself with Mr. J. E. Latham in the cotton buying and general commission business.

Misses Mabel Hughes, Annie Stevenson and Kate Matthews, left to enter St. Mary's school, Raleigh.

## Our Cotton Handling Facilities.

The farmer whose home is in the country tributary to New Berne has reason to congratulate himself over the conveniences that are offered him in this market for disposing of his cotton. All the buyers are right in the neighborhood of the cotton exchange, consequently there is no running over the city to find them as at some places. Again, there is no standing around with loaded wagons, a platform stands ready for the use of every cottoner.

Then the very moderate charges of the commission men who handle the cotton are to be considered. The charge is only 25 cents per bale; in many other places the charge is \$1.00 per bale, and moreover, if a farmer prefers to sell his own cotton, instead of paying the 25 cents to one regularly in the business to sell for him, he has the privilege of doing so, in some markets he would not be allowed to do this.

The convenient location of the cotton exchange is another good feature, right in the business part of the city and by the steamer docks so that if a farmer chooses to ship instead of selling he has an opportunity to do so from the exchange platform with no further trouble except to have it passed over to one of the steamer warehouses adjoining.

Our cotton shippers are wise-awake men. They keep posted on all fluctuations and they make cotton bring very close to what it would bring if shipped and the grower is saved from the risk and trouble of shipping, and the ease and rapidity with which the cotton sold here is handled is not excelled even in the larger cities which handle considerably larger quantities.

## The Democratic Club Convention

Messrs. W. H. Oliver, M. DeW. Stevenson and Gen'l. C. A. Battle, left as delegates from the Craven County Democratic club to attend the convention of Democratic clubs to-day at Raleigh.

Advices from Washington City under date of September 18th, state the Atlanta special train leaving there the following night at 8 o'clock would carry several Democratic speakers who are scheduled to speak in Raleigh on the occasion of the Democratic convention.

The orators from Washington will be Charles H. Mansur, Assistant Comptroller of the Treasury, Secretary Hoke Smith, Chauncey F. Black, President, and Lawrence Gardner, Secretary of National Association of Democratic Clubs, Senators Ransom and Jarvis, Representative Oates and Mr. Josephus Daniels, Chief Clerk of the Interior Department.

## Good Progress on the Road Subscription

The subscription to macadamize the portion of Neuse road nearest the city has progressed far enough to render success assured. Our citizens have been subscribing very liberally.

Mr. Clark is endeavoring to see all with the list and he requests that if he fails to see any one that they will see him and help forward the work according to their ability. He desires if possible to finish the list this week. He intends to drive out in the country and work some among the farmers to-day.

## Hotel Chastawka Arrivals

Geo. A. Boydan, N. Y.; A. H. Cunningham, Balt., Md.; Joo. L. Fonda, N. Y.; W. H. Dean, Boston; W. Ellsworth Kelley, Balt.; Jacob S. Allen, Richmond, Va.; S. B. Street, city; E. Farnsboth, Richmond, Va.; P. S. Dunn, Richmond, Va.; C. J. Webb, N. Y.; Joo. Goldstein, N. Y.; Joo. Kramer, Md.

## N. B. & L. Association.

The annual meeting of Stockholders of the New Berne Building & Loan Association will be held in the city hall on Wednesday evening, Sept. 20th, 1894, at 8 o'clock.  
L. D. Overman, Pres.  
J. R. B. CARRAWAY, Secy.

## OUR FISHING INTEREST

**This State Has Better Advantages Than Any Other in the Union and With Effort Can Excel Any.**

North Carolina's fishing interests are great and now that the plan of restocking the streams with young fish of the choice kinds from hatcheries has been proven feasible and very successful, there is no telling to what limit the industry may be made to grow.

A Washington correspondent of the Raleigh News and Observer gives statements and satisfactory opinions from government fish commission relating to the industry in this State.

Dr. H. M. Smith, of the Fish Commission, in preparing his report for the past year in regard to the distribution of fish, says that North Carolina waters are suitable to the growth of almost every kind of fish. That while a good many of the fish found there now are native to North Carolina waters. Several have been introduced that are of considerable value. He says the commission is putting back into the waters fish that have almost become extinct in North Carolina, due to so much fishing.

He had he says is a native fish and is naturally more abundant in North Carolina streams than in the streams of any other State. Last year there were put into Yalquin river 419,000 in Neuse river 493,000, in Lumber river 829,000 and in Pasquotank river 429,000. Making a total of 1,440,000 and the government placed in North Carolina in order to increase the supply. When these are turned loose they are all the way in size from four to twelve inches. Another fish very abundant in North Carolina is the carp. This was originally a European fish, but is now found almost in any of the waters of the United States.

Last year there were only 1,221 carps sent to North Carolina, and these were to private individuals, the public waters being well filled. The Rainbow Trout is another imported fish, being a native of the Rocky Mountains. This kind is very valuable as a food fish as well as a game. There were distributed last year in Buck's Creek, 15,000; in Lineville River, 760; in the Swannanoa, 500; in Sugarfork Run, 800; Oconia Lupton, 5,000 (four months old); in Jonathian Creek, 800; and in Long Branch (Black Mountain) 300. These were all, with one exception, a year old. The Black Bass is also distributed throughout the State, there being 4,475 sent into the State for the public waters and 620 for private individuals.

The Golden Eye and the Golden Tench are European fish that are being introduced. They are considered very valuable; 416 of these were introduced. The Golden Fish is sent only to private individuals as it has no value as a food fish. It is a native of Japan and they are distributed simply for ornamental purposes.

Dr. Smith says that North Carolina has the best advantage for fish of any other State in the Union, and with a little more energy on the part of the North Carolinians the fish interest of that State could be made to excel that of any other part of the United States, for the arrival of fishing boats from north, also from farther south, clearly show that it could be made a paying industry by the own people of that section, because transportation is so convenient, and the means for catching the fish are very simple.

## HAPPENINGS OF THE DAY.

Madeline Pollard's manager should communicate with Col. Breckenridge at once; he might be hired as leading man of Madeline's company.

The nomination of Mr. Morton for governor of New York is not regarded by Whiteside Reed as a vindication of the 12 national ticket.

The passing of Breckenridge will probably bring about a revision of the opinion long prevalent at Washington, that personal immorality does not affect the popularity of a public man.

Some of the Republicans in Wake county, who are well known, are openly attacking fusion. Among these are John Nichols, T. P. Devereux, F. M. Sorrell, Ed. Bledsoe, and E. A. Johnson.

Secretary Carlisle is overwhelmed with letters from Senators, Congressmen and others, asking for the re-instatement of Treasury clerks who have been dismissed within the past few days. So far as known not one of those discharged has been re-instated.

In 1897 the city of Baltimore is to celebrate the hundredth anniversary of its incorporation by "A Great Southern Interstate, International and Industrial Exposition" lasting from May 15 to November 15th. Its Southern Industrial features are intended to be commensurate with the importance and possibilities of that great section, more so than was the case at the Chicago Exposition.

The following Board of Managers, in behalf of the Government to the Atlanta Cotton States Exposition, have been designated for the different departments: Agriculture—Charles W. Dabney, Jr., Chairman; Interior—F. W. Clarke, Post-office—Kerr Craig; Justice—Frank Strong; State—Edward L. Renwick; War—Capt. Thos. H. Barry; Treasury—Charles E. Kemper; Fish Commission—Tartalin H. Best; Smithsonian Institution—Prof. G. Brown Goode; Navy Department—Not yet designated.

## Notice, Odd Fellows.

Patriarch's, your Encampment, Calumet No. 4, will meet to-night at 8 o'clock in their hall. Work in Patriarch Degree. All Patriarch's are earnestly requested to attend this meeting.  
By order Chief Patriarch,  
Davis, Secy.

## Notice to School Teachers.

There will be a meeting of the school committee of No. 1 township to be held in Vanceboro at the public school house on Saturday, October 20th, 1894, for the purpose of employing teachers for the different schools.  
Those wishing a school will make application that they in person. Meeting for white teachers at 9 o'clock, a. m. colored at 8 o'clock, p. m.  
E. A. ARLEN, County Com.

## A ROAD CONGRESS PAPER.

**Capt. Ardrey Tells What Good Roads Have Done for Mecklenburg Farmers.**

It is no uncommon thing to hear in an argument for improving the roads, statements of the good that would result to farmers if first class roads penetrated the country in every direction. We are glad to be able to present a reliable and conspicuous illustration bearing out the truth of the arguments especially so at this time when city and country alike are becoming awakened on this important subject and are arousing themselves to action, the starting point being to macadamize the most useful portion of the main road leading into the city.

The paper in question is the excellent one which Capt. Ardrey read before the road convention in Charlotte, on "what have our Good Roads Done for the Farmers of Mecklenburg County."

"It is difficult," said he, "to estimate the value of good roads to the farmers or to the community, for the benefits or returns come indirectly and not directly in dollars and cents, and, therefore, cannot be easily counted, and owing to the late financial crisis that we have had and are now having, it is difficult to properly estimate the value of improvements, and they are so numerous that it is difficult to estimate them, and only a few can be noticed in this article."

Good roads have improved our farm-culture, socially and intellectually, by bringing them in close contact with each other, and improving the facilities for attending church and schools, extending the circle of society, and enlarging the measure of our acquaintance.

They improve commerce by bringing the people nearer to market and promoting transportation easier and cheaper, making it easier and less expensive to transport two tons than one, or two bales of cotton than one. This difference here is about one to four. One horse or mule can draw on the macadamized roads four bales of cotton with as much ease as he can on the old roads. They have saved thousands of dollars to the farmers in the way of minor products. On the old roads it cost more to market wool eight or ten times that it would bring on the market.

So also, our fruits and vegetables have been lost until our roads were improved. Our farmers have sold thousands of dollars of wood, melons, fruits, vegetables and other products that would not pay to transport over bad roads, and heretofore have been lost; and the easier and cheaper marketing of these products has encouraged diversified farming, which brings money to the farmer in all seasons of the year and makes his living at home better.

Good roads have enhanced the value of the land, invited new settlers, enlivened life and energy in the citizens.

One more can haul as much as four formerly could, and many thousands of dollars worth of farm products who put on the market now that had no value before, the advantages of the city are extended to the country and along the lines of the macadamized roads lands which a dozen years ago could not be sold for \$15.00 per acre will now bring \$75.00 to \$150.00 per acre, but are not for sale at any price. The farmers take more pride in keeping good stock and good vehicles, for it is a real pleasure to drive a good team over a good road. It excites the pride of even our colored teamsters.

Good roads have stimulated the farmers to improve their lands and premises, because they are brought more into notice; for we do not like for our lands to appear poor and our houses dilapidated, and for the same reason they have encouraged improved farming and stock raising.

The improved roads have brought about a better social feeling, a closer business relations between the citizens of Charlotte and the county by offering better facilities for the people of the city to visit their friends in the country and vice versa, and if all our roads were macadamized, many of our wealthy citizens of the city would delight in owning farms in the country, and our farmers would be better satisfied with their country homes and their surroundings.

All the above is evidenced by a unanimous appeal from the people to the county commissioners to speed on the work and make all the roads in the county good. Every man wants his road worked first, and also evidences a willingness to pay the road taxes, we have no complaint about them."

Let good, hard smooth roads once be established throughout the county and no one would be willing to go back to the present miserable, sandy, muddy, uneven ones.

## Excursion to Wilmington.

An excursion will leave for Wilmington over the W. N. & N. Ry. next Saturday night. Fare for the round trip \$1.25. The train starts at 9 o'clock Saturday night, and returning will leave Wilmington at 6 p. m. Sunday.

## Attention Ladies.

Chichesters English Red Cross Diamond Brand Penny-Royal Pills. For sale at West End Drug Co. Corner Broad and Fleet Streets. 191m

## For Sale!

A Fine Gray Spanish

JACK

15 Hands High.

I will sell either for Cash or on Time with good secured papers—ons or two years.

J. W. STEWART.

BRADHAM & BROCK

Drug Company.

Imported Toothbrushes, and

Cosmetics and Perfumes.

103 Middle St.

## WASHINGTON LETTER

**Trouble Over The Sugar Bounty—Democratic Speakers Leave Wednesday Night—Persons—The Fire.**

At Republican headquarters here there is much jubilation over an imagined possibility of carrying Louisiana on account of the trouble over the sugar bounty. The Republicans are hard at work to recover their lost ground in the next House. The Democrats are equally active in holding what they have won.

Wednesday night the distinguished speakers were invited to N. C., by Julian Carr, Esq., will leave here for Raleigh. Bourke Cochran has been invited but has not accepted as the others previously alluded to in this column have done.

Two or three ex-official clerks are going to Seattle's district to speak for Rufus Ames. You have no idea how many N. C. negroes are here in office and how they get in and who keeps them there.

Messrs. Henry G. and A. H. A. Williams have gone to N. C. Mr. Thos. Arrington, Post Office inspector has also gone to N. C.

Hon. Kerr Craige has returned from Buffalo where he went to consult with P. M. G. Bissell.

Secretary Carlisle will go to Buzzard's Bay to see the President as soon as he recognizes the Treasury Department according to the Dockery law. He will go on the Light House tender Rogers. There will be five hundred changes and many dismissals by Oct. 1st.

A terrible fire occurred here Monday by which Messrs. Claude N. and Edwin Stumph two young North Carolinians are the chief losers. These young men had established a large mattress factory here and were doing a fine business. The fire originated in their factory which is a complete wreck. Several people were killed. They were only partly insured.

The resignation of Mr. O'Rourke, Supervising architect of the Treasury has been asked for by secretary Carlisle.

A large batch of nominations came in to-day from Gray Gables. None are of especial interest to N. C.

## BILLS ALLOWED

By County Commissioners at September Meeting.

E. A. Akins for building bridge—labor and lumber bill \$176.45; Jas M Nelson to keep Nelson's ferry, month of August, 1894, \$20.00; Robert G. Mosely, house rent C Smithwick, \$2.50; Fannie Williams, keeper poor house one month, \$12.50; Irene Cooley, one month services as cook for poor house, \$3.00; J. J. Tolson, rations for poor house, \$90.16; J. W. Smallwood, 1 barrel flour and rations for Sam Locke for September, \$5.75; Bradham & Brock, medicines for county poor house and jail for month ending August 31st, 1894, \$18.50; B. McFrater, to burying Martha Chapman, \$3.50; do., burying Henry Hollen, \$3.50; Leinster Duffy, services as Superintendent of Health and services to poor for month of August, \$16.66; Joe K. Willis, for burial of Flora P. Rowe, \$3.50; S. R. Street, examination of Sallie Ann White, alias Fisher, \$3.00; L. R. Stanly, 34 days work at poor house at \$1.25 per day, \$44.40; C. C. Sparrow, work on building at poor house, \$4.00; W. B. Lane, sheriff, board of prisoners for August, \$77.75; do., turkey fees, Aug. per acre, but are not for sale at any price. The farmers take more pride in keeping good stock and good vehicles, for it is a real pleasure to drive a good team over a good road. It excites the pride of even our colored teamsters.

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## ASTOUNDING NEWS



A cream of tartar baking powder Highest of all in leavening strength—LATEST UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOOD REPORT. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., N. Y.



## INTERESTING

### PAPE AND DEYO,

### WHOLESALE

### NEWS

### Commission Merchants.

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