Monroe Anguirer

EVENTY-FIRST YEAR

MONROE, N. C., UNION COUNTY MONDAY, JANUARY 31, 1944

3-MONTHS, 75c; 6-MONTHS, \$1.25 SEMI-WEEKLY, \$2.00 A YEAR

Nazis Divert Rapido River

Enemy Engineers Flood U. S. Supply Road In Effort To Slow Drive

5TH ARMY MOVES ON

American tanks and infantry, teamed closely in the Russian style, broke into the Gustav lines' forward wall yesterday in a fighting advance made by American engineers who spanned German-made floods in the Rapido river bottom with a log bridge

from the stubborn bastion of the Nazi

safely across the sturdy log road, and once on firm ground tore through German wire to pin the enemy in his machine gun nests as the American foot soldiers came up with guns and

The soldiers walked close behind their tanks, stepping in the tread tracks to avoid the Nazi anti-personnel mines which the tanks exploded noisi-

ly but harmlessly.

A field officer called the performance NAZI one of the best cooperative jobs of the

In the invasion area below Rome. Allied forces made some gains and threw back another Nazi counterattack near Bordo Montello, seven miles southwest of Cisterna. The towns of Bordo Montello and Camno Morto, northeast of Anzio, and Cantoniera and Carroceto north of Anzio, are firmly in Allied hands.

Carreceto, where Allied invasion troops threw the Germans back in the struggle below Romes, was the scene in prewar days of Mussolini's battle of grain" to make Italy selfsufficient in wheat.

The Fascists made the village one of the model communities of the Pontine marsh agriculture development program, and changed its name to Aprilia. It was there that Mussolini in each harvest season, stripped to the waist, joined farmers in the threshing, while batteries of photographers pictures

A dispatch from the bridgehead area dated Friday said six Allied infantry divisions—70,000 to 90,000 men—al-ready had been put ashore and were being reinforced with armor and heavy

A week of Allied sledgehammer blows ave failed to break the Gustav line o open the way for a junction with that invasion Army, and the Ger-manse apparently are trying to contain the sea-borne forces while mass-ing strength for a major counternsive in the Rome sector.

William Stoneman, representing the combined American press at the bridgehead said the Fifth Army has lost its advantage following the surprise landing, and the enemy has had time to pour in troops, collect his wits and prepare for the defense of Rome and the roads leading up from within 70 miles of Latvia in a drive paralleling the westward thrusts of the mications, while the Allies must depend on vulnerable sea lanes, he

"Though we are within a short day's walk of Rome and can see its environs with the naked eye, nobody must be too shocked if we don't make the grade in a hurry," he de-

MONROE HIGH PLAYS LILESVILLE TUESDAY

Drop Second Doubleheader Of Seaso To Concord Last Friday Night.

(By Vernon Wall) Last Friday night the Monroe Purple ythons lost their second doubleheader Pythons lost their second doubleheader of the season to Concord, thereby dropping the the boys game 18 to 17 and the girls game 13- 36. These were two really hard-fought games, the girls playing a much taller and more experienced opponent while the boys were up against a team that fouled 11 times to our five. In the week were spoken: Mrs. Rose Lytton God's

is meet Lilesville there Tuesday.

It, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joel Richard Howie. The father is somewhere in the starting lineup for Mouroe egirls game was June Ruth Sixes Twards and Johnny Baucom.

Drane and Ann Goudelock rds. High scorer for the girls. Sunday. Help us make it three hundred next Sunday. At the morning worship service Sunday T. C. Flanagan was the three minute speaker on the Crusade For A New World Order. The choir sang the anthem subjected. The choir sang the anthem subjected. The choir sang the anthem subjected. They make the care world order.

We regret to lose Aubrey Hayes and him family from our city and church life. They moved to Forsyth, Ga. Monday. Rev. and Mrs. T. R. Kendall went a few weeks ago.

NEW AUTO TAGS MUST New Synthetic

Motorists Run Risk Of Being Arreste If 1944 Plate Is Not Attached.

Corporal J. B. Boyd of the State Highway Patrol states that today will be the last day that motorists will be permitted to drive with their 1943 li-cense plates, without running the risk of being arrested. An order has gone forth that all cars must have 1944 plates if they are to be operated to- NEW RULING EFFECTIVE morrow, February 1, and thereafter. Patrolman Boyd also stated that all old license plates must be removed and only the 1944 tag should be dis-

played.
Miss Louise McCray, local manager of the branch office of the Carolina Motor Club where the tags are available, said Saturday, that there are ministration will amend present presand corduroy road built under enemy still a large number of motorists in shellfire.

The Germans had diverted the river to make the lowlands a morass, but Sherman tanks rumbled boldly and Estonia Line

From Border: Others Drive Closer

LINE

Three Russian armies strode westward toward Estonia and Latvia yesterday, hunting down smashed German units hiding in the forests of northwestern Russia, and striking toward their distant goal of Pskov, the very heart of remaining Nazi communications on a 250-mile front.

Gen. Leonid A. Govorov's Leningrad forces were split into three main groups. One was 20 miles or less from Estonia's border in a westward thrust. Moscow dispatches said, and the other two were advancing southward along the Leningrad-Pskov and Leningrad-Vitebsk railways.

The Russian army newspaper, Red Star, said the Germans were trying to cling to these railways, but were not slowing up the Soviet offensive to any great degree. The Leningrad armies were within 55 and 40 miles, respectively, of Batetskaya and Luga, junctions linking the two main northsouth lines in the areas. The Lenin-grad-Moscow trunk line far to the east already had been cleared of the enemy.

Below Bateskaya and Luga the armies of Gen. K. A. Meretskov had already cut the line to Vitebsk and were threatening the Pskov line. These forces were within 12 miles of Batetskaya and 20 miles from Luga.
The closest Russian forces to Pskov were those astride a highway farther south. Having outflanked Shimsk

near the southwestern shores of Lake Ilmen, these units were still 85 miles from Pskov, the gateway to southern Estonia and northern Latvia. A third Russian army of the secon

paralleling the westward thrusts of the other two armies far to the north. In the western Ukraine Berlin said eatd, indicating the possibility "of a German tank forces had recaptured pretty extensive stalemate." several localities west of Polonnoe This is in the Shepetovka sector near the southwestern border of old The Germans said that Maj Gen. Schultz, a Nazi tank leadler, had been killed there, "fighting at the head of his division."

CENTRAL METHODIST **CHURCH ITEMS**

(Contributed by the Pastor) Seven new members were received Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Broom Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Hayworth, Miss Georgia Howie, Clyde Medlin, and John H. Williams. Happy to have

d II times to our five. In the week were spoken: Mrs. Rose Lytton on of Mr. House, principal of Funderburk and T. J. Ellis. God's ne High and coach during the comfort be with the bereaved ones.

Tires At Hand

Cards To Be Eligible This Month

Automobile owners using "A" and "B" gasoline rations will be eligible next month for new synthetic tires for essential driving.

A high government authority said last night that the Office of Price adent regulations to assure new tires for The flanking thrust, climaxing 48 the county who have not purchased hours of bloody battling, carried the Americans to one point north of Cassino and a little more than a mile expected to develope today, by "last- allotted only only to drivers in these minute purchasers."

The Washington Post also reported that the new synthetic tire program will bring about ' 'a more equitable distribution" of existing passenger tire supplies from a national stockpile consisting almost entirely of new synthe-

The Post said that an OPA official One Army Only 20 Miles had described the stock of prewar used and recapped tires—all that A and B book holders could get-as reduced to "merely a dribble." However, the official source said,

local board quotas on tires are exresponsibility of determining the de-gree of an applicant's essential driv-at Fort Knox for about three years, declared after the war the question He added that OPA plans call for the New Hope community. rationing of about 750,000 of the new synthetics a month in March with fu-

Presently only motorists in essential jobs or car-sharers who are permit- R1, Wingate. ted to drive in excess of 601 miles a month, are entitled to new tires.

SOCIAL NEWS

Meeting of Junior Woman's Club The Junior Woman's club met

Thursday with Mrs. Oscar Baucom at her home on Griffith road. The call to order was made by Mrs. Roy Curry, vice president, for Mrs. Bascom Baucom, president, who is recovering from illness. The club collect was repeated in unison after which ways and means committee reported from the sale of Christmas cards. Mrs. Curry reported for Mrs. Hanes Dorminy of the defense com-mittee on work done by Mrs. Dorminy during the Fourth War Loan and spoke of the splendid work accomplished.

The following nominating committee was appointed to present a slate of new officers at the next meeting: Mesdames Emmett Gulledge, Sidi Stewart, Ralph Elliot, and Hanes Dor-

Mrs. R. W. House in charge of the program for the afternoon was as-

entine's Day.

thur Miller, Joe Ferguson, W. M. Shu- near Monroe on route 2. maker, Ralph Elliott, R. W. House, W. T. Wall, K. E. Neese, H. L. Brooks J. G. Waters, Hoyte Maness, Lee Griffin, Archie Wallace and Oscar Bau- night for Bermerton, Wash., after

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Avscue returned home the last of the week from Mr. and Mrs. Ayscue in Henterson and attended the funeral.

Mrs. Sydnor Bareford, who has been Va., with her husband, came last week for a two weeks' visit with her mother, Mrs. J. B. Coble.

Mr. and Mrs. John Medlin and two children, Betsy and Jackie, of Maxton, will notice. Like it fine, and am sure spent the week-end here with Mrs. will continue to do so. It looks like spent the week-end here with Mrs. will continue to do so. It looks like Medlin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. B. I will stay here for some time, but I

Rummage Sale February 5th The John Foster Chapter, Daugh- have." ters of the American Revolution, will hold a rummage sale on February the 5th. side of the Bowie Motor Company facing Church street.

rummage they would like to donate, fare outfit, pleace call Mrs. Hazel H. Davis, phone

ROOSTER RUNS AMUCK IN CONCORD HOME

Ruling the roost is quite all right in the barnyard, Walter Brown of Con-cord, believes, but when the desire in-vades the home that it

THE LATE WAR NEWS IN BRIEF

Aerial—Mighty armadas of U. S. bombers blast Brunswick and Hannover; 91 German planes destroyed at cost of 25; other Allied aircraft attack France and Holland, downing 12 more.

Germany-Hitler in gloomy address warns of the "hardest task imaginable" this year.

Russia—Soviets advance to with-in 20 miles of Estonian border in drive toward Pskov; more than 50 localities captured.

Italy-Germans divert Rapide river to bog down Fifth army's assault on Gustav line; 36 Nazi planes shot down near Venice in greatest Italian air battle; Allied beachhead reinforced heavily.

Pacific-Land-based bombers join carrier forces in assaults against Marshall Islands; Allies also hit Rabaul for 26th time in a month, destroying 30 Japanese planes.

Union County's

Cpl. Curtis E. Lindsay of R5, Monroe, has completed his basic training "Bolshevik colossus." Soviet Russia. at the Armored Replacement Training He uttered his usual dire imprecations Center at Fort Knox, Ky., preparatory | against "international Jewry." pected to remain about the same and for combat duty with an Armored ing will rest with the rationing panels. He is a brother of B. R. Lindsay of

T/Sgt. Marvin Helms of Nashville, ture rations depending entirely on war demands.

Tenn., arrived Thursday night to themselves against Bolshevism in their spend a 12-day furlough with his par-own countries." ents, Mr. and Mrs. Lonnie Hellms, on

> Pvt. Howard Walter Helms is with Field Artillery outfit in England. He has been in service about four years, and overseas 18 months. His brother, Cpl Aubrey Marvin Helms of the U. S. Army, was transferred from Fort Bragg to desert maneuvers in California, and is now stationed at Camp Bowie, Texas. They are sons of Mr and Mrs. Rich Helms, R5 Monroe.

Pvt. Preston O. Baucom, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lonnie Baucom of R2, Monroe, is now stationed at Camp Clauche New Orleans, La. He entered the service on December 8, 1943. His address is: Pvt. Preston O. Baucom 34895182, 9th Traffic Reg. Group, Camp Plauche, New Orleans, (12) La. He would like to hear from all his friends back home.

Ira R. Melton of Monroe has re cently been promoted to corporal from private according to information just received from the War Department. Now a squad leader with the 169th Infantry Regiment, he is stationed at an advanced base in the South Pacific. With more than fifteen months overof Berlin in Peace Times, and also seas duty in a combat zone, Melton pictures of Monroe high school in ac- saw service with the 43rd Division throughout the New Georgia campaign Mrs. H. L. Brooks and Mrs. Hoyte that saw his division in the fight for Manes assisted the hostesses in serv-ing refreshments suggestive of St. Val-entine's Day.

Munda airfield. Previous to his in-duction in February of 1942, Melton was employed by the Spring Cotton Present were: Mesdames Bascom Mill in Lancaster, as a textile worker Baucom, Roy Curry, Sidi Stewart, Ar- He is the son of J. Melton who lives

Seaman First Class T. Blair Bivens of the U. S. Navy left Wednesday spending a leave with his mother, Mrs. E. Blair Bivens.

Oscar Richardson of Carmel, son of Henderson where they had been Mr. and Mrs. John Wesley Richardson, spending a month with their aunt, has been promoted from seaman sec-Miss Dora E. Ayscue, who was guite ond class, to seaman first class in the service in 1940. He was stationed with ill. Miss Ayscue died and Miss Madge U. S. Navy. Seaman Richardson is a Ayscue, Charles and Osborne Ayscue baker at the Naval base, Bainbridge, Maryland.

Sgt. George B. Browning, son of Mrs. Mrs. Sydnor Bareford, who has been H. D. Browning of Monroe, who was spending two months in Richmond, with the coast artillery until wounded in Siciy, has been transferred to a quarter master depot company in North Africa. In a letter written January 9th to his mother, he says: "Well, I have a new address as you am perfectly satisfied to be left out of the next invasion, although it is the most exciting experience one can

Pfc Herman L. Hemby, son of Mr. The sale will be held at the and Mrs. W. S. Hemby of R2. Matof the Bowie Motor Company thews, has been overseas since about September 1st, and is "somewhere in If the ladies o fthe town have any England." He is with a chemical war-

Pvt. James Ray Drr, only son of Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Orr of Indian Trail, has notified his parents of his seervice in November 1942, and was seervice in November 1942, and was stationed at Camp Forrest, Tenn., with the engineers. He married the former Miss Ludy Fay Hemby.

Cpl. Henry G. Keniah, son of Mrs. J. P. Kesiah of Charlotte, formerly of Monroe, is spending a few days delayen-route with his wife, and his mother, and visited in Monroe on Wednesday. He received his wings in aerial gunery at Tyndall Field, Fia., on January 18th, and also wears the airplane mechanics medal. He married the former bliss Lorene Etters of Charlotte.

Hitler Makes Gloomy Speech Olin B. Sikes Re-elected Chairman Of County Library Board.

Fuehrer Tells German People the Union County Library Board on Hard Task Lies Ahead Of Nazis

PERSEVERANCE NEEDED

Adolf Hitler told his bomb-groggy people Saturday they faced "the hard-est task imaginable" this year and

ope's annihilation."

Hitler's address, made within 24 nours after the Allies' greatest daylight aerial assault upon Germany, was a subdued, gloom filled oration his rule. He scarcely mentioned the Men In Service military situation and devoted almost all attention to his old thesis that military situation and devoted almost all attention to his old thesis that National Socialist Germany stood as National Socialist Germany stood as

Hitler asserted Britain already has which would face both Britain and the United States "is not whether they will be able to fight Bolshevism but whether they will be able to defend

"The attempt of our enemies to bring about the collapse of the German people and the Reich by high explosive and incendiary bombs in the end will solidify their Socialist unity and will create that hard state which has been slated by Providence to shape European history during the coming enturies," he declared.

DNB, the German news agency, said the speech was relayed from Hitler's headquarters, "for the first time" Notice of the speech was given to the German people only five hours in of a to advance. Trained monoitors who have pounds. heard Hitler's voice frequently said t was calm and firm.

Not once did he shout as he once did, nor did he make his customary threats of reprisals for the Allied bomb destruction being visited on Germany. The speech was delivered in flat, even voice, as if from script. It apparently was made a considerable distance from German transmitters and pipel to them.

Although generally gloomy in tone, Hitler did not deprive his people of hopes of victory, but his promises were based on mystical grounds instead of boasts of superior arms

chance to work harder than ever be-

Lt. Coan Promoted

Second Lieutenant William Donald Coan, son of Mrs. J. B. Coan of Monroe, has been promoted to first lieutenant, and is stationed on a Flying Fortress field "somewhere in England." He never does anything single handed. Since being stationed overseas he has the distinction of having had two operations, and two promotions. His first promotion to lieutenant was on May 12, 1943, and his second on January 7, 1944.

PFC James Paschal Clontz, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Clontz of Indian Trail, has notified his parents of his safe arrival in Ireland. the field artillery. He married the former Miss Lucille Crowell of Indian

Private Allen P. Haigler is spending a 10-day furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Haigler, of Wax-

The job of keeping the palates of Northern Ireland is being handled by Montgomery. Staff Sgt. Van Buren Polk, 24, whose Women's Missionary Society: Vice-Wadesboro. He was formerly a sales-man for J. C. Penney Company and Ladies Aid Society: 1 entered the Army 17 months ago. A D. B. Harrington; Vice-President. brother, Michael, is in the Navy. Sgt. Mrs. A. G. Montgomery; Secretary, Polk attended Indian Trail high Mrs. Walter Simpson; Treasurer, Mrs. school. Belleving that the term John C. Sikes.
"K. P." has a sour meaning, Sgt. Polk Other officers

has barred the term in his mess

They are "cook's helpers" around his Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Porter of Baltimore, Md., formerly of Monroe, have

graciously during his stay there.

UNION COUNTY LIBRARY BOARD ELECTS STAFF 30 To 42 Nippon

County Library Board.

At the regular January meeting of January 26, the annual election of officers was held. Olin B. Sikes was reelected chairman, Mrs. Ward Laney vice-chairman, and Mrs. Charles Napier secretary. Other members of the Board are: Mrs. R. L. McWhirter, Mrs. Taylor Nesbit, Luther Huggins,

and John A. Davis. Mr. Sikes read the semi-annual report of the library. The circulation miles apart, American bombers showed exhorted them to persevere so that the figures show an increase over those their dominance of the Pacific skies fight may "end in the biggest victory of last year. The bookmobile in six with another one-sided victory over of the German Reich in spite of all months has already circulated more Rabaul and in a series of pre-invasion the devilish tricks of our opponents." books than it did in the twelve months "From this fight can emerge only of last year. The total circulation of blows on the mid-Pacific Marshall one victor and this will be either Ger- all libraries in the county from July islands.

rian to head the county libraries. Fund for Public Libraries established planes definitely or probably destroyed by the State Legislature. Two of the this month in the aerial battle to eliwas a subdued, gloom filled oration requirements for receiving this fund minate Rabaul as the keystone of marking the eleventh anniversary of the employment of a trained librarian.

Cut For 1944

Per Capita Allocation For Year Will Be Cut One Half Pound

GET ALLIES SUPPLY

The War Food administration anthe year, or about half pound less than in 1943. The allocation compares with

per capita average consumption of land-based planes were Wotje, Kwa-16.8 pounds in the 1935-39 prewar jalein and Jaluit atolls. pereiod and with 16 pounds in both 1941 and 1942. It is based on estimates of a total production of 1,965,000,000 Civilians will get 76 pounds out of

every 100 pounds of farm and creamery butter, the military and war services 18 pounds, lend-lease shipments to Russia five pounds, and contingency reserves one pound. Russia is the only country getting

butter under the lend-lease program. Its supplies are used, WFA said, for front-line shock troops and military hospitals. The food agency said the 1944 supply is expected to total 2,046,000,000 pounds—an estimated production of

81,000,000 from 1943. OFFICERS INSTALLED AT ST. LUKE'S CHURCH would open new roads to Tokyo

1,965.000,000 pounds and a reserve of

Installation Services Held At The LOCAL DEMOCRATS AT Sunday Moring Worship Hour.

An impressive part of the morning service yesterday at St. Luke's Evangelical Lutheran church, this city, was the installation of the officers of the various church organizations for 1944. The pastor, the Rev. Harry D. Haw-

Secretary of the Church: A. M. Curcratic party's fund.

L. Lentz.

Assistant S. S. Superintendent: R. Lail Secretary-Treasurer: W. C. Wherry, the national Democratic party, but Asisstant Sec-Treas.: Luke Nash.
Organist: Miss Barbara Winchester.
Assistant Organist: Mrs. John C. and the national presidential campaign

Sikes.

o'clock.

Teachers: Mrs. John C. Sikes, Roy several hundred men satisfied at a Curry and Mrs. Harry D. Hawthorne. sale but are allocated to counties on USAA F Eighth Command Station in Luther League: Pres., Mrs. A. G. the basis of contributions, each \$25

wife, Mrs. Mary Cline Polk, resides at President, Mrs. Henry Adams; Treas-Ladies Aid Society: President, Mrs.

> Other officers who were not present are: Mrs. Roy Curry, President Women's Missionary Society; Mrs. A. M Curlee, Secretary Women's Missionary

society, and Mrs. Eugene Charles Hampton, Secretary-Treasurer of the Luther League. The Church Council will meet in the Pastor's study Tuesday night at 8

spend an eight day leave with his ather, W. T. Balle in all the war sones em

Planes Downed

New Raid On Rabaul Costly To Japs; Huge Force Hits Enemy

LOSSES LIGHT S.

In co-ordinated air strikes 1,400

many or Soviet Russia," he warned in 1, 1943 to December 31, 1943 was a speech broadcast by Berlin radio and recorded by the Associated Press.
"German victory means preservation of Europe and a Soviet victory Europe's application."

The Library Board gave official fending force of 70, the Southwest confirmation to the appointment of Pacific communique reported today.

Mrs. Charles Napier as trained libration." on the ground. This brought to more Union county shares in the State than 500 the number of Japanese

Tokyo radio, which the day before had said no hope could be held for Rabaul, yesterday referred to the in-vincibility of Japanese defense of the crumbling fortress. It claimed more American planes were shot down in a single raid than the 71 that have been accounted by the Americans as lost in all of January.

In the central Pacific, Army, Navy and Marine planes operating from the Gilbert islands made seven raids on the Marshall islands Priday and Friday night, preceding Saturday's bombardment by dive bombers and torpedo planes from what may be the largest aircraft carrier force ever assembled.

Fighter opposition was encountered only over Taroa airdrome on Maloelap nounced last night an allocation of atoll, and that was comparatively 1944 butter which will give civilians weak. Two Nipponese planes were a per capita supply of 12.1 pounds for shot down in three raids on Taroa. "Our losses were light, Admiral Chester W. Nimitz said in his report last night. Other targets for the

> Weeks of raiding by Army and Navy planes, greatly stepped up in the last ten days, have foreshadowed invasion of the coral chain. The attack by American torpedo planes and dive bombers widened the path for a possible landing operation.

Composition of the attacking forces was not disclosed. But the surprise bombardment was wider in scope, and therefore probably carried out by a bigger force, than the December carrier raid on the Marshalls in which six Japanese ships, including two cruisers, were sunk and 72 planes shot down. More than four flat tops were

used in that assault. Since the conquest in late November of the Gilbert islands, 300 miles to the southeast. American naval leaders have repeatedly indicated the Marshalls would be invaded. Seizure of the mandated

JACKSON DAY DINNER

Postmaster Geenral Frank C. Walker

Will Address Meeting Tonight. J. Emmet Griffin, county chairman of the Jackson Day Dinner announced thorne, installed the following: today, that Union county Democrats
Church Councilmen: William C. had contributed \$200 in the campaign today, that Union county Democrats Wherry, Roy Curry, A. M. Curlee, to raise \$150 as the party's quota in Stacey Helms, and R. A. Lail. this county for the national Demo-

Church Treasurer: Roy Curry.

Stewardship Secretary: Mrs. R. A. the Sir Walter Raleigh Hotel in Raleigh, with Postmaster General Frank Sunday School Superintendent: H. C. Walker as the speaker. He will be introduced by Senator J. W. Bailey. These dinners are held every year for the purpose of raising funds for

The North Carolina Jackson Day

is under way. Tickets for the dinner are not for entitling the county to one seat at

the table. Those attending the dinner from Union county are: O. L. Richardson, Coble Funderburk, J. F. Milliken, J. Burns Simpson, W. C. Sanders, J. H. Price, H. K. Helms, and Frank Crane.

To Correspondents Of The Enquirer

The Enquirer is always glad is receive news items from the people that it serves. Each one will receive our careful attention, and we want the senders to realize that we are