**AMERICANS** 

By Elmo @ Western

Sam Hawken, Riflemaker

St. Louis is one of the rarest weap-

ons in existence. So far as is

But it is not alone the rarity of

these rifles which makes them in-

teresting. It's a case of "the man

behind the gun" as well. He was

Samuel Hawken, born of Pennsyl-

vania Dutch stock in Maryland in

1792. He was a soldier in the War

of 1812 and after his return from

it he began practicing the trade of

In 1822 he moved to St. Louis

where his brother, Jacob Hawken,

was already engaged in making

guns. That was the golden era of

the fur trade and the fame of the

rifles which Samuel and Jacob

Hawken were making soon spread

all along the frontier because they

were the most accurate and finest

pieces of workmanship available,

not even excepting the famous Ken-

The demand for Hawken's prod-

uct was limited only by the supply,

which was small. For Hawken

made every rifle by hand, welding

the barrels out of strips of iron

which he got from an iron furnace

on the Meramec river in Missouri.

These strips were hammered into

five-inch lengths and welded around

a steel mandrel, thus making the

tube which was bored out with a

rifling tool afterwards. It was a

tedious and thoroughgoing job of

work, unusual even in those days of

But what was even more unusual

was the fact that Hawken had one

price for his rifles. That was \$25-

Jacob Hawken died during the

cholera epidemic of 1849 in St.

Louis and Samuel Hawken contin-

ued in the business until 1859 when

he sold out to an apprentice, John P.

Gemmer who was running the

Hawken shop when Samuel Hawken

returned to St. Louis in 1861 to

spend his declining years. "Old

Sam" became a regular habitue of

the shop so long as he lived and

could scarcely keep his hands off

the tools, so greatly did he love

the work. Once Gemmer allowed

him to don an apron and make a

rifie complete as he had done in

years gone by and this rifle, prob-

ably the last which "Old Sam,"

honest workman, ever made, is one

of the two Hawken rifles now owned

\$50,000 Signature

name (not on a check) has ever

tion of Independence in 1776.

The next year he was an un-

successful candidate for governor

and he was also defeated as candi-

date for brigadier-general of the

Georgia militia by Gen. Lachlin Mc-

Intosh. As a result of a quarrel,

Gwinnett challenged McIntosh to a

duel which was fought with pistols

at 12 feet. He was mortally wound-

Most of the 56 signers o the Dec-

laration of Independence lived for

event, wrote many letters or signed

many documents. But with Gwin-

nett's career cut off in less than a

year after he joined that company

of immortals, he left few examples

of his handwriting. So his auto-

graph is the rarest of all the signers

and it is that rarity which gives it

In 1926 Dr. A. S. W. Rosenbach,

the noted collector, paid \$22,500 for

a will which was signed by Gwin-

nett as a witness. That was an

unheard-of price for an autograph.

But it was only the beginning of a

"boom in Button Gwinnetts."

Later in the year this same col-

lector bought another-this time a

signature on a promisory note and

In 1927 an all-time record for

autograph prices was reached when Dr. Rosenbach paid \$51,000

for a letter signed by Button Gwin-

nett and four other signers of the

Declaration who were serving on

the marine committee of the Conti-

nental congress. Aside from the

Declaration it is the only known

locument dealing with national af-

fairs which this Georgian signed

such great value.

it cost him \$28,500.

ed and died on May 27, 1777.

Aissouri Historical society

trade.

careful and honest craftsmanship.

tucky "long rifles."

gunsmith.

known, there are only five.

Scott Watson

## Thinks about

CANTA MONICA, CALIF. -When the German troops marched into the Rhineland, France was going to fight about it. but didn't.

When the Italians moved against Ethiopia, Britain was going to invoke force, but

When Russia

poked her snoot into the Spanish mess, there was going to be armed action by other powers. but wasn't.

When Japan began to nibble again at China, there was going to be interrention, but all that happened was Irvin S. Cobb

that the League of Nations chirped despairingly and then put its head back under its wing.

Somehow, I'm thinking of the two fellows who started fighting and, when bystanders rushed in to separate them, the one who was getting the worst of it yelled:

"Five or six of you hang on to that big brute. Anybody can hold me!"

Curing Temperament.

JUDGE back east rules that A this so-called artistic temperament is not sufficient excuse for a so-called genius to beat up his

I tried the stuff once-just oncebut the presiding judge in my case was a lady. For years I'd been trudging as steadily as a milkman's horse, whereas being a practioner of a creative profession. I said to myself I really ought to stage some temperament just to make the family appreciate me. So I rehearsed my act and went downstairs one morning and put it on. So my wife looked at me across the breakfast table, and said: "I know what the trouble with you is. You're bilious. You'll take some calomel."

when a beautifully staged emotional outburst is diagnosed, not as the promptings of a tortured soul, but as liver complaint? You guessed it. I took the calo-

Well, what are you going to do

mel, and, I pledge you my word, haven't had an attack since.

The Law's Delays.

ONCE a Massachusetts Supreme court reversed a felony conviction because the prosecution, in filing the record, stated that the crime was committed "on the fifteenth day of June, 1855" but failed to state whether the year was 1855 A. D. or 1855 B. C.

And ever since then on quibbles almost equally foolish-such as a misplaced comma or an upside down period—other high courts have been defeating the ends of justice and setting at naught the decisions of honest juries.

Science has gone ahead, medicine has taken enormous steps forward. but law still rides in a stage coach and hunts with a flintlock musket. 'Has it ever occurred to anyone that one reason for the law's delays is a lack of the thing called common sense?

Dinesaur Footprints.

BACK in 1858, a college professor discovered on a sandstone ledge in Massachusetts a whole batch of imbedded tracks of the dinosaurfamiliarly known to geologists as dinah, just as among its scientific friends the great winged lizard is frequently referred to as big liz.

At the time, the discovery created no excitement—merely a slight shock of surprise to the old families upon learning there was something historic in Massachusetts antedating the Mayflower. For the naturalists figured those tracks had been left more than 150,000,000 years ago. And they were suffered to remain

nearly eighty years more. But here recently it develops that rties unknown have been chiseling Dinah's footprints out and toting them off. This would seem to indicate either that America is getting dinosaur-conscious or that dinosaurleggers are operating, or both.

So if a slinky gentleman should come to the side door, offering a prime specimen for the parlor whatnot, don't trade with him, reader-call the police. Next time he may come back with a dornick off of Plymouth Rock or the cornerstone of Harvard college or the name plate from Cotton Mather's

IRVIN S. COBB @-WNU Service.

On More Mature Reflection "Don't you wish you were a child

again and could play in the show?' "No," answered Miss Cayenne, "I thoroughly appreciate the advan-tages of a taxicab over a sled."

The Noisy Fellows "Some men," said Uncle Eben ables de automobile horn dat ain' doin' much to push things along, but manages to sound like de

## STAR DUST

Movie · Radio \*\*\* By VIRGINIA VALE\*\*

HERE was a rather funny reaction to an interview that Edward G. Robinson gave a reporter for an Italian newspaper some time ago. He praised the work of Frank Capra, the director, who is Italian by birth, saying that Capra refused to direct gangster films.

He remarked that he thought it was because Capra did not want to make pictures which showed his own people in a bad light. When the storm burst it hit, not Capra, but Robinson. Seems the Italians thought gangsters were something like senators-an American institution of which Americans were proudt

The long discussion over which actress would play the mother role

in "Stella Dallas" has been settled at last. It goes to Barbara Stanwyck, who seems a bit young for it, but of course there's always make-up. And anyway, the part is to be rewritten to fit At the moment the

'Gone With the Wind" pursuit of a heroine is still raging, but no doubt

that will be settled in the same way-some attractive, dependable actress whose screen work is known to the public everywhere will get it.

Phil Baker, who has long been one of radio's favorite comedians, has learned a lot from what has happened to other men like him when they consented to make a picture. And he is profiting by what he has learned. He knows that, when the picture is released, the comedian's part may have been cut and cut until there is practically nothing left

Both Samuel Goldwyn and Paramount want him to do his specialty in pictures, but he has held off, even to the extent of refusing \$12,000 to do his stuff.

The very funny Ritz Brothers, who can be relied upon to send movie audiences into gales of laughter, encountered something that was not so very funny, to them, when they had to learn to skate for "One in a Million," the Sonja Henie picture that's all about skating, with Miss Henie doing five big numbers.

The brothers simply could not learn to skate. They couldn't even stand up on skates. Finally the difficulty was solved by having special skates made for them. -\*-

Speaking of romantic stories, even the movies can't beat the one r Walla e Ford's his mother and his finding her just before Christmas. It's about 38 years since she had to put him in an English orphanage, and Ford found her living in an automobile trailer, and the wife of a blind match seller. Now he is going to do all the things for her that he has planned during the long years when he was trying to find her.

Probably nobody will ever be able to explain why certain radio programs succeed, any more than motion picture producers can tell why some pictures smash box-office records and others that seem just as good flop terribly.

There is a delightful radio program that has been going well for considerably more than a year. It's called "Dot and Will." And so far no sponsor has bought it. Yet the company has actual proof that thousands of people listen to it.

Apparently a lot of old stories are obere-made during 1937. "Ben Hur"

is up for discussion-maybe with both Clark Gable and Robert Taylor in it. There was a time when, if three featured players were in a picture, it was advertised as having an all-star cast. Now the producing companies put several of their

biggest stars into one picture and just take it as a matter of course, as do the audiences.

Odds and Ends . . . Hollywood is still regretting the death of Irene Fen-wick, Lionel Barrymore's wife; theirs was an exceptionally happy marriage, and Miss Fenwick was very popular ... Now that Bette Davis is back at work they are working her so hard that she barely has a chance to that she barely has a chance to breathe, to make up for the time lost when she was battling with the company . . . "After the Thin Man" is just as funny as "The Thin Man" was, so don't miss it . . . And you'll surely want to see "Beloved Enemy," with Merle Oberon and Brian Aherne . . . And "That Girl From Paris" . . . Tilly Losch who did a bit as a dencer Tilly Losch, who did a bit as a dancer in "Garden of Allah," may appear in re-makes of some of Greta Garbo's old

ctures.

• Western Newspaper Union.



HELPFUL

Charles was one of those people who always try to look on the bright side of things. Well, one day he saw a little fellow weeping his eyes out, so he crossed over the road to see if he could help.

"And what's the matter?" he asked.

"Boo-oo," wept the youngster, pointing to a broken egg on the ground. "I threw that egg up in the air, but I didn't catch it, boo-oo." "Never mind," said Charles cheerfully, "you'll 'catch it' when you get home."

She Found It Wife back from shopping)-I've just found the costume I wanted, dear.

Husband - Splendid. I certainly could not have afforded to buy it for you.

Hm-m Jane-My Scotch boy friend sent me this picture yesterday. Joan-How does he look? Jane - I don't know yet. I haven't had it developed .- Two Bells.

SOMETHING MISSING



Mrs. A.-Jimmie's been in the third grade for two years. I wondder how he'll ever get ahead.

Mr. A .- Don't know. If he wasn't born with one he never will.

Proof

He was applying for a navy's post on an excavation job. "Do you think you are fit for really hard labor?" asked the foreman.

"Well," replied the applicant, "some of the best judges in the country have thought so!"

What's in a Name? Visitor (to a Southern mammy)-Aunt Mandy, what are your chil-

Aunt Mandy-I done name 'em alı ich nowers; but de youngest one got the prettiest name-I name her Artificial!

Located

tried to sleep on last night."

"Did you ever hear of the straw which broke the camel's back?" asked the guest at a country inn. "Yes, sir," replied the landlord. "Well, you'll find it in the bed I

Rather Doubtful Steve-I hear you're singing in the choir now.

Charles-Yes. The other day I sang "I May Not Pass This Way Again," to the satisfaction of the audience.—Hartford Courant.

That's Different Friend - The hostess was furious when I upset a bottle of liquor on

Man-Was it her best rug? Friend-No, her best liquor.

Secret Safe Naomi-Did Lamphier give the bride away last night? Jimmie-No. He's going to let the groom find her out for hisself.

NEEDS PROTECTION



"You should see Ann's coat of arms.'

"She oughter to wear it this weather if she's got one."

Too Easy

The uncle of the bright six-yearold was testing his progress in school. "Let's hear you spell "pup-

py," he suggested. The lad thought hard a moment. Then he looked up scornfully. "I'm further along than that," he protested. "Suppose you try me en 'dog.'

## The Wedding

By RUTH U. TUTHILL © McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

DICK had driven her into town. It was the first time they had been out together since Dick had told her. That was six months ago. Six months of suspense and tension trying to decide what to do. Putting on a brave face before peoplepretending nothing was the matter. "Funny that we should be going to wedding together, Dick!'

WHAT a Stradivarius is to vio-"Ghastly!" said Dick. And then: linists, a Hawken rifle is to "Joan, do you mind if I don't go those who love fine firearms. For with you? I don't believe I can stick a genuine example of the workmanship of "Ole Sam" Hawken of

"You've got to. Kate mustn't know anything's happened between

"Why?" "Because Kate believes that no matter how unsatisfactory her own marriage was, ours was perfect." "Well, wasn't it?"

"It was until you spoiled it." "My God!" flamed Dick. "Can't you understand?"

"Perfectly. But that doesn't change anything. Oh, what's the use of going over and over what's happened? We're here for Kate's daughter's wedding. Kate's best hope for Adeline is that her marriage will turn out like ours. I believe she'd almost forbid the bans if she guessed what a mess we've made of it."

The church was sweet with the smell of lilies. Joan took the arm of an usher and went up the aisle to the white-ribboned enclosure Dick followed. They sat together in the high-backed pew.

Gossip all around them. "Do you know, I've always thought Kate is still in love with Charles Marshall in spite of divorcing him. I think a woman's a fool to divorce a man she still loves no matter what he's

It was after this last remark that Joan's eyes encountered Dick's. She turned away from their pleading.

"There's Adeline's mother." Kate was walking down the aisle. Little, determined Kate with lips that were close and hard with repression and denial of what she wanted most in

Charles Marshall had taken his no more, no less. He could have place among the guests. Immacuhad twice or three times that price, lately dressed with a gardenia in so great was the demand, but he his lapel. "Glad he had the decency refused to charge more because he not to bring that woman with him!' believed that one price brought him someone exclaimed.

"Do you mean his wife?" "Oh, well of course he married her!" came the grudging response. Suppose she divorced Dick. Would he marry "that woman"? Joan wondered. That woman, he'd assured her over and over again even with tears, he'd never cared a darn for, in spite of what had happened. "I haven't seen her since. It was just

one of those things!" The exultant strains of the wedding march. Adeline's handsome young man waiting for her at the chancel. The bridesmaids advancing with their big bouquets of white roses. And Adeline coming down the aisle on her young brother's arm. Past her father. Past her mother. On and on to where her young man stood waiting. The light in Adeline's eyes as she came to

him! It was over. Adeline took her husband's first kiss. Took and returned it with young, unabashed passion. The possibility of everything Joan had known was in that kiss.

THERE'S no doubt that John D. Rockefeller's signature, or that Suddenly the tears came into her of J. P. Morgan, would be worth eyes. They rolled down her cheeks. \$50,000-if it were on a check! But She couldn't find her handkerchief. the only American whose written "Here's mine, honey." Dick was offering her his; fresh, unfolded. been worth that amount was Button

such a fool!" Gwinnett was born in England in The look in Dick's eyes. Tears, 1732. Despite that fact, he can be too. "Oh, honey," he begged, "say

She tried to smile. "Thanks. I'm

listed as an American because he you love me!" came to America in 1770, was A woman is a fool to divorce a chosen as a delegate from Georgia man she still loves no matter what to the Continental congress and was he's done. Whoever had said that one of the signers of the Declarawas wise.

That look in Dick's eyes! Only one way to reply to a look like that. The chattering, milling crowd laughed to see them kiss.

"Renewing your wedding vows?" someone asked. "Yes," said Joan. "Not that they need renewing. You see, they've

never been broken."

Salt Emblem of Purity Salt has always been considered an emblem of purity; witness the many years after that historic Disciples being called "the salt of the earth." The phrase "If salt has lost its savour wherewith shall it be salted?" refers to rock - salt, which loses much of its saltness if exposed to the hot sun.

> St. Andrew's Cross According to legend, St. Andrew's cross (shaped x) appeared in the

sky to a Scottish army the night before a battle with the Saxons. As they won the battle, the Scots adopted St. Andrew as their national saint and made his cross their emblem. Would Sell Churches The French revolutionists, inimi-

cal to the church, placarded church

walls with "National Property, For

Sale," and even as late as the year

1833 such an inscription was still to

be seen on the southern tower of

Notre Dame. Just a Goose

Pathfinder Magazine.

Mr. Tyte—Money, money—it's always money! Do you think I'm the goose that lays the golden egg? Mrs. T-No, dear, not that one.

Busy Sunbonnet Girls



Pattern 918

They're never without their sunbonnets, these seven diminutive maidens who make light of their own chores, and yours, too. See how pretty they're going to look, embroidered on a set of seven tea towels? Stitches are of the easiest-mostly outline, with lazy daisy, running stitch and some French knots. Keep them in mind for gifts. Pattern 918 contains a transfer pattern of seven motifs



Leaving No Stain

Let us seek so to live that our bygone year may, to use Cowper's beautiful expression, leave "no stain upon the wing of time."

Of all the wingless angels on earth that you value, the man who you know when he tells you he will do a certain thing on a certain day, will do it, is the most precious.

We all know how much we like a man when we hear he has just died. Let's tell him a little of that before he does.

Rejoice in Friend's Success Allow no shadow of envy to mar the sunshine of a friend's suc-

If one knows a mean story on himself, let him remember it when he is tempted to tell a mean story on someone else-and refrain.

The swan knows how to use its neck; that is why it is beautiful. The giraffe doesn't and is gro-

Features of Gentility

Two main features of gentility are propriety and consideration Dignity is beautiful to contemplate, but it needs to be employed

with skill. Best thing for people who can't afford to eat breakfast in bed is that they don't want to.

averaging 5 by 7½ inches; illustrations of all stitches needed; color suggestions and material requirements.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlearaft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York,

Write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Still Jail for Debt

There still is a place where man may be put in jail for debt. It happens on the Isle of Man. At present, any person owing money, who is believed to intend leaving the island, may be arrested on a creditor's petition and lodged in the island's jail until he can produce satisfactory guarantees that the debt will be paid.

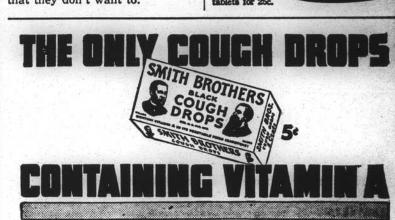


Sense of Decency

There is no sense of decency. Some don't have it. They are the ones who have to be taken to



M.TO-NICHT





Winter driving puts an added burden on motor oil. It must flow QUAKER freely at the first turn of the motor ... provide constant lubrication... have the stamina to stand up. Quaker State Winter Oil does all MOTOR OIL three . . . and you'll go farther before you have to add a quart. That's because there's "an extra quart of lubrication in every gallon." Quaker State Oil Refining Corporation, Oil City, Pennsylvania.