

# Do Headlines Change with the Years?



BASHED HEADS in Vienna in 1848 sparked violence still rampant in Europe a century later.

By SHERRY BOWEN  
AP Newsfeatures Writer

Many of today's headlines would have seemed familiar to newspaper readers 100 years ago.

- Here are samples:
- Pope Pius Deplores War, Asks Liberal Policy
- German Seek United Nation.
- French Elections Watched.
- Marxism Called Menace.
- Russian Troops Occupy Hungary.
- Czech Independence Hopes Crushed.
- U. S. Occupation Troops Moved.
- Leaders Sent to Prison Camps.
- Population Weakened by Hunger.
- Displaced Persons Seek Homes.

The year of revolution, 1848, saw riots in the streets throughout Europe. It saw new ideas born and new hopes crushed.

Pope Pius of that year was the ninth of that name. He stirred fear among kings and those who backed them by making votes mean something in the papal states. He set up a parliament, freed political prisoners from the jails, set up a free press. When the pope's agent, Count Pelligrino Rossi was killed by anarchists, Nov. 15, 1848, he had plans for even more reforms.

But Pius IX would not go along when urged to make war on Austria to back hopes for a unified Italy. And when Joseph Mazzini, Joseph Garibaldi and their "Young Italy" troops set up shop in Rome, even the pope was alarmed. He fled in disguise.

The German drive for unity got well started. With the aid of King Frederick William IV of Prussia, a parliament met. It might have united Germany, but the king, in fear of new democratic ideas, turned down a crown based on limited power.

The king was a kind man, who called a halt to troop moves against men at the street barricades and thereby lost control of the city. But in those days a king was a king and the thought that a vote might limit his power was a new and fearful thing for him.

All Europe watched France. The revolt moves started in Paris early in the year. King Louis Philippe fled. The French gained the right to vote which they still have. But a change back to old ways was well started by the end of the year. Louis Napoleon got 5,500,000 votes of 7,500,000 in the election Nov. 15, 1848. The mere idea of a vote for all brought dire talk from leading thinkers. But the votes for Napoleon showed the French were on their way back to the king idea. It was not long before Napoleon set up as emperor.

Fears of the vote were not eased by Karl Marx. His "Communist Manifesto" was issued early in 1848. Many of the things he asked for have since been made law in wide areas. But they were fought bitterly at that time. Chief among those who fought them was Russia. She backed authoritarian kings wherever she found them. Today Russia hails Marx, but her plan is called "authoritarianism."

When, in 1848, trouble in Hungary got out of hand, Russian troops moved to take over the country in 1849.

The Czech hopes for free rule were crushed in June 1848 when Austrian troops shelled Prague.

It was the United States which took vast lands in war. Her occupation troops did not leave Mexico until June, 1848. It was England which had Irish revolt leaders sent to prison colonies.

Irish moves had more behind them than the vague hopes that stirred most of the rest of Europe. Hunger had hold of the country. The great famine of 1846 had left gaunt wrecks among the people. Most were still hungry in 1848.

The Irish "revolt" was even less successful than were those in other parts of Europe. But her "displaced" people turned to the United States. A quarter million left in 1848. And the flow across the sea kept on for years.

Others also turned to America. Swedes went to the midwest in 1848. In June of this year, Swedes and Americans will join to honor those pioneers.

The "workers" to whom Marx spoke in his "Manifesto," were beaten in 1848. The United States took slight part in their moves except to give first recognition to the temporary French Republic. But U. S. democracy was the ideal of many men of 1848 who fought authoritarianism.

Today, some of the debates on the European Recovery Program have stressed the idea that America, this time, will seek to be more active, this time it will fight the authoritarianism of Communism.

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## NEWPORT

Mrs. Eula Bell, of Raleigh, is spending some time here with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Weeks and daughter, Mariana, of Newton Grove spent the week end here and attended the baccalaureatq sermon on Sunday.

Mrs. Jesse Wilcox and little daughter, Alene, of Oriental are visiting Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Elliott. Robert Garner spent the week end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Garner. He had as his guest, Bill Brown of Randleman. They returned to Chapel Hill Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Herrington spent a few days here recently with Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Herrington.

Mrs. L. J. Daniels, and Mr. and Mrs. Paul J. Daniels of New Bern were guests of the I. S. Hill family on Sunday.

Mrs. Cornell Garner and little daughter, Pauline, shopped in Morehead City Tuesday.

Arnold Garner and Miss Willa Dean Shaw of Greensboro spent Sunday with Arnold's mother, Mrs. H. C. Garner.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Montague went to Camp Lejeune Sunday where they served as godparents at the christening of little Page Smith, young daughter of T-Sgt. and Mrs. Bob Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Mann have returned from a trip to Gardiner, Me. where they visited Mr. and Mrs. Dick Fuller.

Mr. and Mrs. N. W. Garner, Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Garner and Mon, Jr. are visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Warren in Pulaski, N. Y. and Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie La Shaw in Baltimore, Md.

Commencement got off to a good start, when Mrs. Ruby Woodruff presented her music class in recital last Friday evening in the school auditorium.

Several numbers were given by the glee club.

Medals were presented Miss Rachel Mundine and Eddie Gray—Rachel's for having made the most progress during the year—Eddie's for the best recitation.

Sunday morning the baccala-

reate sermon was delivered by Chaplain Winters of Cherry Point in a very forceful and direct manner.

The choir, composed of the members of the glee club, sang a lovely anthem, and Rev. J. M. Joliff of Newport closed the service.

Tuesday evening the senior class presented their class day exercises in the form of a play, which was very effectively rendered.

Thursday evening will bring the end of commencement with the graduation exercises.

## THEY TOOK UP FOR FISHING

GOLDSBORO, N. C. — (AP) — Burrell Howell and Albert Vail, Sr., went fishing in Rand's pond, near Clayton. A hollow-ended log floated up to their boat. Howell looked into the hollow end, saw a catfish. Reached in with a pair of pliers and pulled it out. He looked again and there was another. Pulled it out. The fish weighed over two pounds each.

The school gave a program last Thursday and after the program they served lunch picnic style out on the school house ground. Every one had a good time.

Mr. Monroe Mason, of Stacy and Miss Elizabeth Lawrence called to see Miss Lawrence's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Lawrence Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edison Gillikin and

## OTWAY

Mr. Rudolph Dowty and mother Mrs. Equilla Dowty, of Marshallberg, called to see Mrs. Beulah Dowty and family Tuesday night a while.

Mr. Hugh H. Lawrence, of Louisiana, was called home last week on an account of the illness of his mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Levi C. Beveridge and children, of Beaufort, were the Sunday guest of Mrs. Beveridge's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Lawrence.

Mr. and Mrs. Henkyl Gillikin announces the birth of a daughter last week at Morehead City Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Lawrence and son of Florida arrived here the weekend to be at the bedside of his mother, Mrs. Lucretia Lawrence who is ill.

The school gave a program last Thursday and after the program they served lunch picnic style out on the school house ground. Every one had a good time.

Mr. Monroe Mason, of Stacy and Miss Elizabeth Lawrence called to see Miss Lawrence's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Lawrence Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edison Gillikin and

children of Seaford, Va. has been spending some time with Mrs. Gillikin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Whitford Gillikin.

Mr. Cicero Gillikin, of Norfolk, Va., spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Gillikin. A number of people attended

the baccalaureatq sermon at Smyrna Sunday night. Including the parents: Mrs. Lola Thompson, Mrs. Brinson Lewis, Mrs. Sarah Piner, Mrs. Alton Gillikin, Mrs. O. C. Lawrence and Mrs. Beulah L. Dowty.

Falconry, a method of hunting small game before the advent of firearms, was revived as sport and is popular in England today.

March 17th is the anniversary of the death, not the birth, of St. Patrick.

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Iona Tomato Juice, 3 No. 2 cans	27c	Libby's Fruit Cocktail, No. 1 can	24c	
Iona Sliced or Halves	Poaches, No. 2 1-2 can	25c	Packer's Label Grapefruit Juice, 46-oz. can	19c
A & P Grape Juice, pt. bot.	19c	Red Band Self-Rising Flour, 10-lb. bag	1.01	
Sunnyfield Self-Rising Flour, 10-lb. bag	81c	Ann Page Beans, 2 16-oz. cans	25c	
Fine Granulated SUGAR, 5-lb. bag	43c			

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**WATERMELONS, large and ripe, each \$1.05**

**KRAFT Mayonnaise, 16-oz. jar 47c**

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**OLD VIRGINIA Apple Jelly, 2-lb. jar 29c**

**LANG'S SWEET MIXED Pickles, 32-oz. jar 25c**

**Armour's Treet, 12-oz. can 49c**

**C S Catsup, 14-oz. bottle 22c**

**APPLE CIDER, Moti's, qt. 19c**

**COCOANUT, Dromedary, 4-oz. can 21c**

**FRENCH'S MUSTARD, 6-oz. jar 10c**

**IT'S PICNIC TIME!**

Puritan MARSHMALLOW, 10-oz. pkg. 18c

O & C Potato STICKS, 2 cans 25c

When It Rains It Pours MORTON'S SALT, 25-oz. pkg. 9c

Sunshine Assortment NOBILITY, 1-lb. pkg. 55c

Assorted Flavors—Junket FREEZING MIX, 4-oz. pkg. 10c

Ballards Obelisk FLOUR, 10 lbs. plain 95c

Armour Star SHORTENING, 1-lb. can 40c

Armour's Vienna SAUSAGE, 2 4-oz. cans 37c

Floridagold Golden ORANGE JUICE, 46-oz. can 27c

Our Pride BURGER BUNS, pkg. of 8 15c

**DOWN PRODUCE LANE SWEET JUICY Florida Oranges 10 lbs blk 47c, 8 lbs mesh 41c**

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PIGS FEET, lb. 17c

Sliced BOLOGNA, half lb. 28c

Cleans Dirty Hands 10c

LAVA SOAP, cake 10c

Pure White Soap 15c

IVORY, 2 personal cakes 15c

Toilet Soap 10c

SWEETHEART, reg. cake 10c

Soap Flakes & Bluing 19c

BLU-WHITE, 2 pkgs. 19c

20-Mule Team BORAX, lb. pkg. 17c

Cleans and Sterilizes BORAXO, 5-oz. can 17c

Household Cleanser SUNBRITE, can 10c

All Purpose Shortening CRISCO, 3-lb. jar \$1.27

**Fruits & Vegetables**

Oranges, 2 doz. 45c

Grapefruit, 5 for 27c

Tomatoes, 2 lbs. 39c

Winesap Apples, 2 lbs. 25c

Red Bliss Potatoes, 5 lbs. 29c

Carrots, 2 bunches 29c

Watermelon, 2 lbs. 8c

**Super Right Meats**

FANCY GRADE "A" Sliced Bacon, lb. 73c

SMOKED HOCKLESS Picnic Hams, lb. 49c

SUPER RIGHT Beef Sirloin Steak lb 93c Liver, tender lb 63c Hamburger, lb 55c

FRESH Pork Chops, center lb 67c Rst. Shoul. Butt 59c Liver, lb. 39c

FRESH FANCY Fryers, lb. 69c

Hens, lb. 57c

THICK WHITE Fat Meat, lb. 25c

Streak-O-Lean, lb. 31c

**IVORY SNOW** Lge. Pkg. 35c

**DUZ** Lge. Pkg. 35c

**DREFT** Pkg. 32c

**SPICK & SPAN** Lge. Pkg. 25c

**LUX FLAKES** Lge. Pkg. 35c

**RINSO** Lge. Pkg. 35c

**CAMAY SOAP** 2 Bath Size 29c

**O. K. SOAP POWDERS** Pkg. 7c

**SWIFT JEWEL** Shortening 1-lb. Ctn. 38c

**FIG BARS** Modern 1-lb. Pkg. 25c

**EVAP. MILK** White House 3 Tall Cans 40c

**PRUNES** California Large Dried 1-lb. Pkg. 17c

**NECTAR TEA** 16-lb. Pkg. 29c

**CHEWING GUM** 3 Pkgs. 10c

**HOME STYLE—SANDWICH OR REGULAR PAN MARVEL BREAD** 1 1/2 Lb. LOAF 18c

**MILD & MELLOW 8 O'CLOCK COFFEE** 1-lb. Bag 40c 3 Lb. Bag \$1.15

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**TREET** 12-Oz. Can 47c

**CHOPPED HAM** 12-Oz. Can 55c

**CORNED BEEF HASH** 16-Oz. Can 33c

**VIENNA SAUSAGE** 4-Oz. Can 17c

**TRIPE** 24-Oz. Can 49c

**LIVER SPREAD** 1/4 Size Can 13c

**DRIED BEEF** 2 1/2-Oz. Jar 29c

**FRANKS** In Glass 7-Oz. Jar 39c

**POTTED MEATS** 2 1/4 Size Cans 19c