et of 1962 to bar aid Communist countries like Yug-via and Poland reflects crit icism of the foreign aid program. The fact that Tito has received \$2.5 billions in American assistance and recently has aligned himself in-separably close to Khrushchev may have had some bearing on the 57-24 vote. However, there may be an increasing realization which has affected the public and the Senate that events have changed and changed drastically since America embarked on the aid program with the Marshall Plan. Europe has recovered economically from the war. Its, nations have become strong competitors in the world market. The same is true of Japan.

AGE FOUR

Danger Signals Our once lauded inexhaustible

supply of natural resources is being used up at a fast rate. World War II used our minerals and our oil supplies in alarming amounts. Today, we increasingly depend upon non-U. S. sources for large supplies of raw materials. Our competitive position in the world market is no longer what it was when the Marshall Plan was inaugurated and the' foreign assistance program was begun. The Common, Market, and the Japanese and Hong Kong textiles, imperil our trade position. The national debt has risen to new heights. Congress is being asked to raise the debt ceiling to \$308 billions in response to deficits which are run-ning at nearly \$8 billion for the fiscal year ending June 30th. Gold reserves which stood at \$24 billion at the inception of the Marshall Plan have dropped to little more more than \$16 billion. These danger signals should reminds us of the old saying that "we never miss water until the well runs dry".

Is Aid Detrimental?

During the Senate debate on the authorization bill for Foreign Aid, July 1. The Senate authorized \$4.6 Senator Lausche, who offered the billion. Whatever the Tinal amount

-Actress Hope Lange shows how perfect she can puff away on a perfecto on location in Nice, France.

amendment to bar aid to Communist countries, asked the question "Why is it always detrimental and inimical to the United States to grant aid to a Communist country?" He answered by saying: "We deceive and delude the citizens within Yugoslavia into believing that our Government is in sympathy with the Communist government of Yugoslavia." He might have added that we deceive the entire world and the cause of freedom when we attempt to compromise Communism with dollars. Former Secretary of Commerce Charles Sawyer made a statement in 1956 which sums up the difficulty of attempting to win Communist Yug-oslavia with dollars. He said concerning his studies of foreign aid programs: "Neither individuals nor nations are made friendly or even grateful by handouts. Those who are given money soon think it is owed to them."

Outc

The Foreign Assistance Act of 1962 came to the Senate with an Administration request for \$4.8 billion for the fiscal year beginning

KINSTON AUTO FINANCE Company NOTES Pay

For the N. C. Bar A BILLS OF LADING Jones sent merchandi

inder a bill of lading issued allroad. The bill of lading, w Jones did not read, contained a printed provision to the effect that the railroad was not to be liable for any amount in excess of \$300. The merchandise was lost in transit due to the negligence of the railroad. The actual value of the merchandise was \$1,000. How much may Jones recover from the railroad?

The answer depends upon whether the transaction is an interstate or intrastate shipment.

If the merchandise was shipped from North Carolina to New York it would be an interstate transaction, and Jones would be able to recover only \$300. In interstate shipments the common carrier is permitted by contract to limit recovery for loss to a specified amount.

Bills of lading and express receipts are not only receipts but also contracts stating the terms of carriage. Acceptance of such by the shipper constitutes an assent on his part to the contract therein expressed, whether or not it has been read or explained to him. Persons receiving these well known instruagreed upon by the House and Senate in the authorization bill, foreign aid will get further and careful scrutiny when the appropriation bill on this subject comes up later in the session. It remains to be seen as to just how far current criticism of foreign aid will go when the more vital appropriation bill comes

h the go te point in North Carolin er point in North Carolina, uld be an intrastate and Jones would be able to ver \$1,000.

Contract provisions in bills of ading or express receipts limiting the liability of a contract carrier to a specified amount are contrary to public policy and void in North Carolina if the loss is due to the actual negligence of the common castier. In this State a common amount of damages resulting from Croom.

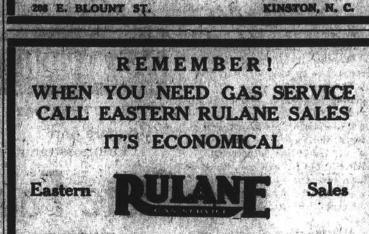
JA 3-51/3

tarted in the

TWO DIVORCES Monday in Lenoir County Superior Court two uncontested divorces each on grounds of two-year separation were granted to Shirley Filghman Howard from James Elbert Howard and David carrier cannot by contract limit the Croom Jr. from Annie Mildred

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