

## Pictorial INTELLIGRAM



How are you on recent events? Complete the following six statements, checking your answers with those below, to find out.

- 1—Pictured Buffalo fullback (Matt Snell) (Cookie Gilchrist) was traded to Denver for Billy Joe, the 1963 rookie of the year.
- 2—Police in (Haworth, N.J.) (Scarsdale, N.Y.) raided a gambling casino run by teen-age high school students.
- 3—East German Communist boss (Walter Ulbricht) (Ludwig Erhard) visited Gamal Abdel Nasser in the United Arab Republic.
- 4—In Washington former Supreme Court Justice (William Douglas) (Felix Frankfurter) died at 82.
- 5—Secretary General (U Thant) (Pham Huy Quat) of the United Nations said in New York that further bloodshed is unnecessary in Viet Nam.
- 6—Pictured (Elijah Muhammad) (Muhammad Ali) head of the Black Muslim group, presided over the organization's national convention in Chicago.



Count 10 for each correct choice. A score of 60 is excellent; 50, good; 40, fair; less than 40, poor.

Decoded Intelligram

1—Gilchrist, 2—Haworth, 3—Ulbricht, 4—Frankfurter, 5—Thant, 6—Elijah.

### OTHER EDITORS SAY

ATLANTA TIMES

## 'Mob Pressures Destroy Liberty'

There is marching again in Alabama. Martin Luther King and his co-leaders, in defiance of the governor of the state, the legally elected officials and local and state laws, are marshalling their backers and supporters for the 50-mile hike from Selma to the state capitol in Montgomery.

The purpose of this march reportedly is to draw the attention of the federal government and the nation to voting conditions in Alabama with respect to the Negro. The march having been stopped by Alabama state troopers and Selma and county police on one occasion, King has now called for reinforcements from all parts of the nation. The Council of Churches has responded with approximately 100 volunteers, including ministers from Washington and other areas. It is also reported that Jewish and Catholic leadership will be represented when the second attempt to march is made.

It seems that the issue in Alabama is not whether Negroes have the same right to register and pass the voting tests as whites but whether they have the right to mass register at any time they may choose — in defiance of literacy or voting tests.

While certainly any unnecessary force or harsh treatment of citizens by police is to be decried, a mob situation is never easy to handle. Even the attorney general, Nicholas Katzenbach, had great difficulty with a small group of 20 lawless Negroes in his offices in Washington at the same time the march was being broken up in Selma. After requesting them to leave and then pleading with them to leave, Katzenbach called on his chief U. S. marshal and assistants to bodily throw them out.

It is imperative that the leaders of this nation, beginning with President Johnson, extending through the courts, the law enforcement officers, the clergy and all respecting citizens, take a firm stand for law and order.

As Justice Hugo Black of the Supreme Court has so recently stated, "Justice cannot be rightly administered where throngs

of people clamor in the streets. The streets are not now and never have been the proper place to administer justice. Use of the streets for such purposes has always proved disastrous to individual liberty in the long run, whatever benefits may have appeared to have been achieved.

"It is not a far step from what seems to many of the earnest, honest, patriotic, law-abiding multitude of today to the fanatical, threatening, lawless mob of tomorrow."

Street demonstrations, sit-ins, stand-ins, marches on Montgomery or Washington are dangerous, lawless and can very easily incite and break into violence.

We concur with Justice Black when he says there's a real possibility of mob pressure destroying liberty by law.

### Saturday Accident Kills Daughter of Former Kinstonians

A one-car accident in Greensboro Saturday claimed the life of eight year-old Jane Ellen Shipman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shipman, who lived in Kinston for many years.

Mrs. Shipman was driving the car and it was felt that she might have blacked out when the family car went through an intersection and rammed into a tree.

Mrs. Shipman also suffered extremely critical injuries in the crash, and is given slight chance of recovery. Their three year-old son, Harry II, suffered a broken leg in the wreck.

### Caught in Act

Last Friday night Kinston Policemen Paul Nobles and A. J. Loftin found entry had been forced to the filling station at the corner of Vernon and Minerva and investigation inside found a pair of shoes under the counter. Robert Earl Fordham of 507 Fields Street was on the other end of the shoes and Donald Hooks of 520 Harvey Street was found in another section of the station.

## SENATOR SAM ERVIN SAYS



On February 20, 1907, Congress enacted a statute which created an Immigration Commission with directions that make such recommendations as in its judgment seemed proper. At that time, virtually all aliens desiring admission to the United States were accepted.

After a full inquiry into this subject, the Immigration Commission made a report to the Congress in which it suggested substantial restrictions upon immigration to those immigrants who could be most readily assimilated into our way of life.

If it was desirable or necessary to restrict immigration in 1911, it is even more so today. This is true because the earth's population now totals 3 billion persons and is expected to double that number in 40 years. The population of the United States today is approximately 195 million and the Census Bureau predicts that it will rise to approximately 280 million by 1986. At the present moment, 4.2 million Americans are seeking in vain for jobs in which they might earn daily bread for themselves and their families 7 million Americans are on public welfare.

Since much criticism is directed to the National Origins Quota System embodied in the McCarran-Walter Act, I wish to discuss briefly the provisions of this Act, which show that such criticism is unjustified. The Na-

tional Origins Quota System had its germ in the report of the Immigration Commission in 1911, was first embodied in the law in 1924, and is designed to restrict immigration to those most readily assimilable by the United States.

It is designed to do these four things: (1) To limit the annual number of quota immigrants who can come to the United States. (2) To determine the nationalities of those who come so as to maintain the historic population pattern of the United States. (3) To put all quota nations on an equal footing. (4) To keep the immigration problem beyond the reach of politicians and pressure groups.

The McCarran-Walter Act re-

stricts immigration. It put the immigration problem under the control of the mathematicians rather than the politicians. It puts all nations to which it applies, which are the nations of the Eastern Hemisphere, upon an equal footing. It does this by providing that each nation in the Eastern Hemisphere shall have an annual immigration quote of 1/16 of 1 percent of the number of our people who trace their national origin to such country.

Any restriction upon immigration will be charged with being discriminatory against those who desire to come to America as immigrants and are denied the privilege to do so. If the United States is to have restricted immigration, it going to have to admit some aliens and exclude others.

No fairer, workable formula has been devised that the National Origins Quota System of the McCarran-Walter Act, which assigns immigration quotas to countries on the basis of their respective contributions to the population of America.

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