## PERSON COUNTY TIMES



A PAPER FOR ALL THE PEOPLE

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**SUNDAY, JULY 28, 1940** 

## Without All The Facts . . . . . . .

In Granville's dignified Oxford last week Judge Henry L. Stevens, Jr., according to the Oxford Public Ledger, is reported to have adjourned a mixed term of Superior court on Tuesday after completion of trial of criminal cases. On the court calendar for Wednesday and Thursday were twelve civil actions, including five divorce cases, but Judge Stevens, one-time national Commander of the American Legion was not present. He had gone home to Warsaw, making as the Ledger reports, "No explanation in open court for his decision to continue the civil cases, but privately telling a member of the bar that he had planned to take his wife and son to the beach for a few days."

Getting the worst out of the way by method of quotation, we are inclined in first instance to disagree with the implications thrust into the story by the Ledger reporter. No judge worthy of the name would deliberately "close up shop" and leave unfinished business in order to take his wife and son "to the beach for a few days" unless there was strong provocation for such an impulsive action. Knowing the snail's pace slowness indulged in by some courts, we are of the opinion that Judge Stevens must have had some good reason for cutting short Granville's week of court. It would appear, however, that he has been indiscreet in not publicly assigning a better reason than has been attributed to him by the Ledger.

But that is not all. As a footnote to the story the Ledger reporter adds that irate Granville citizens, gathered in the empty Granville court room voiced indignation by talking of presenting to the next legislature a bill "providing that Superior Court judges assigned to a county must remain in the county of their assignment to discharge duties of the court until 6 o'clock on Friday of the week of assignment." An extra provision of the proposed bill would provide penalty of \$100 per day for "failure to comply".

The mere suggestion of the introduction of such a bill is a patent reflection of the dignity of the Superior courts and an insult to the memory of those judges who literally gave their lives to the state's administration of justice. It is not practical to assume that the business of the courts can be governed by set rules as to the time a judge shall spend in the county of his assignment. Court business just does not work out that way and it never will, not until there is a complete revision of the complicated machinery for delays now permitted to operate in the "alleged interest of justice" by lawyers and their clients.

This much can be said now, although complete facts in the Stevens incident are needed before other North Carolinians can be expected to join his Granville castigators, the maddest one of whom appears to be the woman whose expectations of a quick divorce and re-marriage were so abruptly checked.

#### 0 - 0 - 0 - 0America's Mortal Storm . . . . . .

In Roxboro drug stores, cafes and hotel lobbies young men not yet within the age limits of the proposed Burke-Wadsworth compulsory military training bill, as well as those who will be directly affected by the passage of such a measure, are wondering if they will not be able to gain more favorable places in the ranks by voluntary enlistments in the regular branches of military service, and in places of business and in homes men and women are pausing to consider economic and domestic upheavals which may come to them in event of adoption of even so limited a period of military service as is provided for in the Burke-Wadsworth regulations.

To all these questions Americans have as yet no answer. The idea of peace-time conscription is so new to the American way that few of us can have any conception of either the national or personal consequences involved. As one American, as a member of the editorial staff of the Person County Times, we can only say that we shall be glad if militarization in America does not have to become an octopus of European proportions. We know that increased militarization is coming. It has to come unless appropriations recently made for the manufacture of instruments of war remain in the appropria-

And we have no fear that the good aspect of military training-physical fitness on a universal scalewill be ultimately beneficial to the youth of the land. What we do fear has nothing to do with physical pro-

As a reasonably close observer, however, we do know that armies are susceptible to mass influence, physical as well as mental and we are concerned because of the fact that a concomitant of militarization is all too frequently mental rigidity passing as patriotism. The consequences of such patriotism in Germany, Italy and a score of smaller nations are apparent to all of us and we have yet to see what may come in France, or even England. Having committed themselves to militarism these nations will not for generations be able to overcome its evil effects.

### Good Will Stressed at World's Fair



KENSUKE HORINOUCHI, Japanese Ambassador to the United A States, and Representative Hamilton Fish of New York chatting informally during ceremonies marking Japan Day at the World's Fair. Celebration was attended by more than 5,000. The Japanese Ambassador and the New York Congressman, along with other noted speakers, lauded friendship binding Japan and the United States.

And just as surely Americans who are now being forced to adopt a system repugnant to their national traditions will have to pay in human character and in subtle changes of private and public life, as well as in money, for all of the benefits and evils of the revolution brought about by increased concentration of good but not too intelligent young men in large groups devoted to military service, but in saying this no criticism of the highest traditions of that service is implied.

In the United States these highest traditions are today intact. We must exert ourselves to preserve them, seeing at all times that the right to free speech and personal liberty so tragically lost in Europe shall be preserved, for unless we make an effort to preserve free speech and personal liberty we shall become shadowy figures in a storm like that conflict which Phyllis Bottome chose to designate as mortal.



## Now For The Facts . . . . . . . .

News and Observer

After two years of investigation of price fixing charges in the tobacco industry, the U.S. Department of Justice has filed criminal charges of violation of the Sherman anti-trust act against 34 corporations, including the eight major companies, and 33 individuals, officers of those companies in the federal court at Lexington, Kentucky.

The proceedings are based on allegations charging price fixing at both ends of the line, in the purchase of raw tobacco from growers and in marketing of products

There are old charges, particularly in the tobacco belt. The proceedings are welcome, because they offer opportunity for the finding of the facts.

There have been suggestions, because of the long time consumed by the investiation, that the whole matter was being hushed up. Those suggestions have been shown to be groundless. The Department of Justice has found that the facts supporting the charges cient to justify prosecution and has instituted the pro-

There should be no delay in bringing out the facts in open court so that the public may have the benefit of such facts as the Department of Justice has collected in two years and so that the courts may take appropriate action, whatever that may be.

Certainly, if prices for leaf tobacco have been held down and prices for tobacco products have been held up by processes both artificial and illegal, such practices have already been tolerated too long. On the other hand, if tobacco companies have for years been the victims of unfounded rumors, they should welcome the opportunity to replace rumors with facts in open court-

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## Facing Realities . . . . . . .

Durham Morning Herald

In her approaching death struggle with Germany, England will have one thing in her favor which unfortunate France did not have.

She does not underestimate the foe. France did. Look where France is now.

It's understatement to say that France was surprised at the force of the German attack launched against her. It was an aggravated form of surprise which approached complete confusion. One can trace this to the entirely unexpected tactics Germany useda swift war of movement in contrast to France's planned-for war of position-but with more truth it can be traced to complete surprise at the power of the German attack, which resulted in confusion and steady retreat and then in rout.

Germany, once she had an initiative, employed it to such advantage that France was never able to regain her balance and offer stationary resistance, much less progressive resistance.

The entire war before the invasion of France had been based on an underestimation of the power at Hitier's command. England managed to escape the consequences of this mistake, for the time being, only because of her insularity.

Because of the things which were revealed in the Battle of France, England no longer underestimates German rower, and equally as important, German ingenuity. Gone are the old ideas of economic strangulation of the Reich. England is on the defensive, and she realizes that Germany is going to carry the battle all the way. She is preparing to resist, with the vague hope that she may at the least take the initiative herself.

Gone are the old delusions. England is facing real-

The Adult Student

Ignoring Consequences.

stantly making decisions without avalanche. It sometimes happens considering the results which that way with us. Decisions and will follow, we naturally discount the worth of his judgment. To act without giving any attention to the consequences of one's deeds is to disclose a kind of thoughtlessness which can result only in decision and every deed definitely influences one's life.

arate entity. To forget that there individually and socially. are consequences that follow in More than fifty years ago some an inexorable law of life.

possible without this inner unity. always do.

Every movement we make al-

choices affect our lives. We may think we are free from

the past, but we never are. The past follows us, grips us, and moves along in the present with us. That is because each of us is a continuing personality.

We have heard of the fact that, in the Alps, a single shout has yet. When we see any person con- been known to shake loose an deeds do shake our lives with a mighty force. Always we feel their effect.

#### Groups Reap What They Sow

Nations reap what they sow. It some kind of misfortune. Every is not easy for the average person to believe this. Somehow we feel that nations, or large groups There are entirely too many of people, are above moral laws. people who act as if the deeds of They are not! When nations call their lives were unrelated. As evil good and good evil, they pay one observes them, he is led to the price. When nations sow evil believe that they must think that they inevitably reap evil. When any decision is like a separate nations fail to reason wisely and package which one can put up thus choose wrongly, they reap on a shelf by itself. No act of one's the inevitable harvest. This is a life, however, can ever be a sep- law of life that affects all of us-

the wake of every decision is to miners in the Midwest decided to incur damage to one's self just satisfy a grievance-one that was because one refuses to consider real or imagined. They ignited a carload of coal and then pushed it down the long shaft of the What Makes Personality Possible? mine. When it was all ablaze, it struck the bottom. The flames Personality is itself possible leaped to the layers of coal and only because there is continuity set them on fire. For more than between the various choices and fifty years now this fire has deeds of one's life. Yesterday is burned. It has been estimated that vitally related to today. That is more than four million tons of the only way one can be the same coal have been consumed. Those person today as yesterday. What men simply did not look ahead. happens tomorrow will be de- Possibly they did not want to do finitely influenced by what oc- so. They did not consider the recurs in the immediate present. sults of their act. Nevertheless, Human personality would be im- the consequences followed. They

The Allies forgot to show merters our inner spiritual world. cy to the defeated enemy twenty When an engine backs into the years ago. Even after the war front car of a freight train, the they continued a seven months' impact is relayed from car to car, blockade, in which it has been on to the caboose. It may, of cour- estimated that three hundred se, be only slight at the last car, thousand women and children but some force is felt. That is died of starvation. Reduced to how inevitably decisions and importance and economic servi-

tude, a nation once great, now laden with reparations and indemnities which simply could not be paid, turned in desperation to'a deliverance which has meant that the rest of the world has been anything but delivered. We are now reaping what we have sown. and the end of the harvest is not

### Palace Theatre

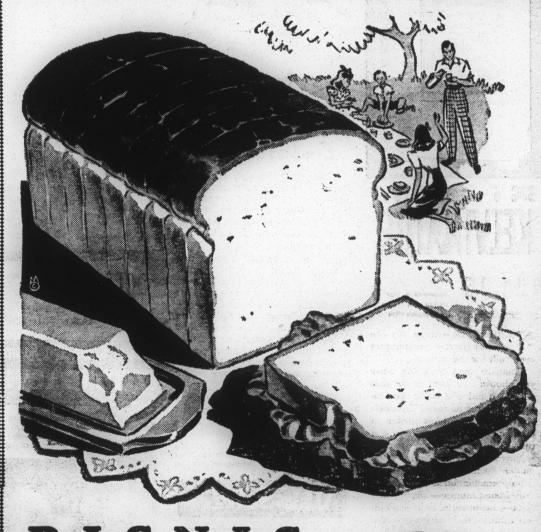
Monday - Tuesday, July 29-30tb.



The Hardy family adventures are merrily exciting!

STONE · ROONEY PARKER · HOLDEN nn Rutherford • Diana Lewis **JUDY GARLAND** 

Special Morning Show Monday 10:30; Afternoons Daily 3:15-3:45; Admission 10-30c. Evenings Daily 7:15-9:15; Admission 15-35c.



# -SANDWICH -BREAD, ROLLS and PIES ....

Even the laziest summer appetite wakes up to a picnic meal of sandwiches made on our airy, flavor-full sandwich loaf! And if you're making 'burgers or hot dogs-we've rolls custom-fit to their size and shape,

delicious toasted!





Parkerhouse Rolls for cheese spreads! .....

