

### Cut In Welfare Grants!

When the announcement was made some time ago that the average grant to the permanently disabled will be reduced from \$45.13 to \$43.02 per month on November 1, the state was shocked. Equally as shocking is the fact that on the same date the low average grant to the indigent aged will be cut from \$39.41 to \$37.65 per month.

Yes, you did read right. That is the average grant per month.

The State Welfare Department has certain rules by which an applicant may qualify for welfare grants. These are set up by the Federal Government and must be met by the state in order to qualify for funds from the Federal Government. In most cases the greater portion of the money comes from Washington and the state and county pay a relatively small percentage of the total cost.

In North Carolina welfare payments rank low compared to other states. Few pay the indigent, the totally and permanently disabled, and the dependent children less.

The General Assembly was warned by the sub-sub-committee on appropriations of which Gordon H. Greenwood, editor of the Black Mountain News and representative from Buncombe county,

was a member that unless more funds were supplied the welfare department grants would have to be cut. This committee, after almost three weeks of study and debate recommended that an additional \$2,100,000 be granted to avoid this action. We lost before the sub-committee on appropriations by one vote and on the floor of the house by a large majority.

The reason was that the members of the General Assembly were convinced that there was enough money already on hand and in the budget to take care of the situation for the next biennium.

The Black Mountain News supports the action taken by Clifton Blue of Aberdeen, representative from Moore county and chairman of the powerful House Finance Committee, in calling for a special session of the General Assembly if no other means can be found to avoid the cuts.

True the two or three dollars does not sound like much. But it means a great deal to those people who are receiving only 80 per cent of their basic needs at best. When that is reduced by another 10 per cent, it is not hard to see that it takes on added importance to the aged and the helpless.

4 - Black Mountain (NC) NEWS—Thursday, October 29, 1959

## SWANNANOVA NEWS

By JIM BURLISON Phone NO 9-8180

Along about Saturday night, if you happen to hear a knock on your door, you probably won't be too surprised to find a visitor. These are the days when people are calling every now and then. But after opening said door, don't scream and run for help. It is not an invasion from outer space, or the cave man reincarnated, it is just a word, a phrase, a trick, a ruse, a so-called youngster with a grin on his or her face that is extremely well camouflaged by a grotesque false face.

What in the world would a visitor of this type have to talk about? Well, let's see, could it be the weather or an inquiry about your health? Maybe it's the universal question, does Kruhsehev use hair grower? Or, on your life it is just three choice words: Trick or Treat? You guessed it, it's Halloween.

Well this only happens once a year and it is a heap of fun for the children; so let them have their fun. On rare occasions, some of the fun-seekers turn the fun into vandalism, but most of the time the bands of goblins and witches are a very well behaved bunch.

**Class Outing**  
The Young Ladies Sunday school class of the First Baptist church, under the supervision of their teacher, Mrs. Huber Patton, Jr., Sunday afternoon for a hamburger lunch down at Lake James. Those who went on this enjoyable outing were Barbara King, Joyce Swafford, Rachel L. Hargis, Marilyn Rufford, Marion Lyda, Gail Lyda, Kaye and Faye Patton.

**Book Club**  
The book club met at the home of Mrs. Roy Alexander, Oct. 20, with Mrs. John Brown as co-hostess. Mrs. John Kelly, program chairman, introduced Mr. Maurice Jones, who spoke on the recent trip he made to Germany. Mr. Jones complemented his talk with color slides that were made during his stay in Europe.

Plans were made for the fall social meeting of the Womans club. A decision was agreed upon for a box supper to be followed by square dancing. This event is scheduled for Tuesday, Nov. 3, at the Community Club House in Grovemont.

Refreshments were served by the hostesses to the following members: Mrs. Sam Alexander, Mrs. Ruth Burnette, Mrs. A. Cannon, Mrs. Hubert Clapp, Mrs. W. W. Corn, Mrs. Robert Davidson, Mrs. W. Faucette, Mrs. Frank Huggins, Mrs. L. B. Joyner, Mrs. John Kelly, Mrs. W. H. McMurray Sr., Mrs. Artus Mozer, Mrs. Evelyn Stanton, Mrs. George Young and one guest, Mrs. Lewis Stafford.

Mr. and Mrs. Latt McMahon went down to Raleigh over the week-end to visit with their son David who is a student at North Carolina State college. While they were there they saw the N. C. State-Duke football game which they enjoyed thoroughly despite the Duke victory in a squeaker 15-15. (No joy in old Riddick stadium last Saturday afternoon.)

## Black Mountain NEWS

One of Buncombe County's foremost weekly newspapers published every Thursday at Black Mountain, N. C., in the heart of the prosperous Swannanoa Valley, great religious and resort center and growing industrial area.

Gordon H. Greenwood, Editor and Publisher

Second Class Postage Paid at Black Mountain, N. C.

Subscription Rates:  
Buncombe and McDowell Counties \$3.00 per year  
Outside Buncombe and McDowell \$4.00 per year

Awarded A rating by Community Research Bureau.

North Carolina Press Association

### TEACHERS HERE—

From Page 1

On Oct. 20 Mrs. Jessie Rice, Mrs. Eunice Beddingfield, Mrs. Lois Carland, Mrs. Ollie Carson and Miss Pauline Tipton spent the day at the Appalachian Teachers College Demonstration School at Boone. Both groups were able to observe and discuss the latest methods in classroom teaching.

The seventh and eighth grade teachers will be visiting other schools in the very near future. These planned visitation programs are only possible through the kindness of interested parents that are willing to take over classes while the teachers are away.

Parents who have served are: Mrs. Gordon Greenwood, Mrs. Carl Bowness, Mrs. A. T. Usher, Mrs. C. C. Meyer, Mrs. Charles Strong, Mrs. Mary Garland, Mrs. George Stockton, and Mrs. J. O. McElrath.

The visits were planned by Guy Burchfiel, school principal.

### MRS. TENDLER HOSTESS TO CHURCH GROUP

Mrs. William Tendler was hostess to Circle 2 of the W.S.C.S. of the Methodist church at her home on North Blue Ridge road Tuesday morning, October 20.

Mrs. R. C. Bowness gave an inspiring devotional. Mrs. Glenn Bryan, chairman of local church activities, reported on the devotion in which a round of scripture reading and discussion was the feature. Members present were Mrs. Freeman, Mrs. Hughes, Mrs. Fred Allen, Mrs. C. N. Haynie, Mrs. H. H. Ingle, Sr., Mrs. W. F. Hensley, Mrs. J. W. Teems, W. M. U. president was a visitor.

Mrs. Tendler, circle chairman, announced plans for a quiet day of prayer Wednesday, Oct. 28.

An interesting program was presented by Mrs. T. F. Nevins.

Others present were Mrs. Grace Merte, Mrs. W. C. Field, Mrs. June Glenn, Jr., Mrs. W. L. Varn, and Mrs. Gordon Greenwood.

The next meeting will be with Mrs. Stanley Garland, November 17. Mrs. Field will be in charge of the program.

### MRS. DANIEL NANNY IS CIRCLE HOSTESS

Mrs. Daniel Nanny was hostess to Circle 3 of the Methodist church Tuesday evening, Oct. 20, in the fellowship hall of the church. Mrs. George E. Moray was in charge of the program, "Four Phases of the United Nations," with all members taking part. Plans for the Men's club supper to be held Nov. 2 were discussed. Circle 3 will serve as hostesses for the supper.

Following the meeting Mrs. Nanny served refreshments to Mrs. Guy Burchfiel, Mrs. L. Pence, Mrs. Bessie Atkins, Mrs. Moray, Mrs. C. C. Godfrey, Mrs. D. O. McDougle, Miss Sarah Thompson, Mrs. Douglas Jones, and Mrs. J. M. Goodman, chairman, who presided during the meeting.

### Samuel Johnston of Chowan

The second of our Senators was Samuel Johnston, of Chowan county. Born in Dumfries, Scotland, Dec. 15, 1733, he came to North Carolina at an early age with his parents. He had a distinguished record of service to our State before becoming a delegate to the Continental Congress and a Governor. He was the presiding officer at the Fayetteville convention which elected him to the Senate. Senator Johnston was 55 when he was named to the Senate. At the conclusion of his term, he held a court as judge. He died in his long career on August 18, 1816, a little more than two months after the death of Benjamin Hawkins. Johnston is buried in the family cemetery at the "Hayes" plantation near Edwards.

**Brief Sketches**  
While these sketches do not fully encompass the lives of our first two United States Senators, it is hoped that the readers of our weekly newspaper will remember the names of the men who have occupied the office.

**Nov. 1—**Fay Brown, Stella Jones, Sherman M. Brewsters, Mrs. R. E. Truesdell, Wanda Love, Jeanette B. Webb.

**Nov. 2—**Jo Webster, Margaret Jo Evans, Frank Ledbetter, Mina Cook, Rose Richardson, Ann Solomon, Jane Edwards, William E. Kelly, Mrs. Nettie Neher.

**Nov. 3—**George Godfrey, Frank Harris, Paul Davis, Clyde Pope, Eleanor Nanny, Ernest Payne, Muriel M. Stone, Neil H. Price, Frank Harris, Lily Silvers, Carolyn Brackett, Mrs. R. S. Abernathy, Polly Cockrell, W. C. Reeves, Daisy Myers, Evelyn Johnson.

**Nov. 4—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 5—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 6—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 7—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 8—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 9—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 10—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 11—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 12—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 13—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 14—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 15—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 16—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 17—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 18—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 19—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 20—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 21—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 22—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

## Craftsman's Fair Returns To Asheville

Miss Louise Pitman, director of the Southern Highland Handicraft Guild, has announced that the Guild has accepted the Asheville Chamber of Commerce invitation to return the Craftsman's Fair to Asheville. The Fair will remain in Asheville for a minimum of five years.

The date will be the third week in July. This will be the 13th year for the Craftsman's Fair. Eight of these have been held in Asheville. The last one in 1958.

More than 12,000 people attended the last Fair held in this city with a gross sale of \$25,000 in handicraft merchandise. The Guild has representatives in seven states with a total membership of 304 including 45 handicraft centers.

The Craftsman's Fair will offer such early mountain crafts as carding, spinning, vegetable dyeing and weaving, basketry, ironwork, pottery, whittling, chairmaking, hooking, quilting, fringe tying and shuckery. Many traditional pioneer skills will also be exemplified in modern materials, designs and uses. In addition will be many crafts more recently established in the area, such as enameling, jewelry making, pewter, copper and silver work, wood sculpture, silk screening and concert.

During 1959, when the Craftsman's Fair was held in Gatlinburg, Tenn., the Asheville Chamber of Commerce sponsored a large Craftsman's Exposition in the City Auditorium.

**Hawkins From Warren**  
Senator Benjamin Hawkins was born in what is now Warren county, Aug. 15, 1754. Educated at Princeton, through his mastery of French he became interpreter on the staff of General George Washington during the Revolutionary War. Hawkins was only about 27 when he became a delegate to the Continental Congress and only 35 when he took his Senate seat. In 1796, President George Washington appointed him Indian Agent for all the tribes South of the Ohio River, a position he held until his death on June 6, 1816, in Crawford county, Ga. He was buried on a plantation near Roberts, Ga.

**Samuel Johnston of Chowan**  
The second of our Senators was Samuel Johnston, of Chowan county. Born in Dumfries, Scotland, Dec. 15, 1733, he came to North Carolina at an early age with his parents. He had a distinguished record of service to our State before becoming a delegate to the Continental Congress and a Governor. He was the presiding officer at the Fayetteville convention which elected him to the Senate. Senator Johnston was 55 when he was named to the Senate. At the conclusion of his term, he held a court as judge. He died in his long career on August 18, 1816, a little more than two months after the death of Benjamin Hawkins. Johnston is buried in the family cemetery at the "Hayes" plantation near Edwards.

**Brief Sketches**  
While these sketches do not fully encompass the lives of our first two United States Senators, it is hoped that the readers of our weekly newspaper will remember the names of the men who have occupied the office.

**Nov. 1—**Fay Brown, Stella Jones, Sherman M. Brewsters, Mrs. R. E. Truesdell, Wanda Love, Jeanette B. Webb.

**Nov. 2—**Jo Webster, Margaret Jo Evans, Frank Ledbetter, Mina Cook, Rose Richardson, Ann Solomon, Jane Edwards, William E. Kelly, Mrs. Nettie Neher.

**Nov. 3—**George Godfrey, Frank Harris, Paul Davis, Clyde Pope, Eleanor Nanny, Ernest Payne, Muriel M. Stone, Neil H. Price, Frank Harris, Lily Silvers, Carolyn Brackett, Mrs. R. S. Abernathy, Polly Cockrell, W. C. Reeves, Daisy Myers, Evelyn Johnson.

**Nov. 4—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 5—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 6—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 7—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 8—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 9—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 10—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 11—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 12—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 13—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 14—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 15—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 16—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 17—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 18—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 19—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 20—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 21—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 22—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 23—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 24—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 25—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 26—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 27—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 28—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 29—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 30—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

## Sen. Erwin Says:

WASHINGTON — Forty-three men have served North Carolina in the United States Senate since our State ratified the Constitution of the United States at the Fayetteville Convention on Nov. 21, 1789. This includes our present Senator, Francis Locke was designated a Senator but resigned without ever qualifying.

**The First Congress**  
The First Congress met in New York City on March 4, 1789. A quorum of Senators was not present. The eight Senators who had assembled met and adjourned from day to day until April 6, when a quorum was present. As North Carolina had not ratified the Constitution, our first two Senators did not begin their Senate service until November 27, 1789.

The Fayetteville convention elected our first two Senators, Benjamin Hawkins and Samuel Johnston. Both men had served in the Continental Congress. Johnston had been Governor. It was necessary for their initial terms to be decided by lot as was the case recently with Alaska and Hawaii. In the drawing, Senator Hawkins got a full six-year term. Senator Johnston got a four-year term. At the completion of their terms neither man was renominated to the Senate. Adhering to the Federalist party, they were soon to yield to the rapidly rising tide of Anti-Federalism that was spreading in North Carolina, although the power of the Federalists continued nationally until Jefferson's election to the Presidency. As a consequence of the decline of the Federalists, Hawkins and Johnston were the only representatives of that party elected to the United States Senate from North Carolina.

**Hawkins From Warren**  
Senator Benjamin Hawkins was born in what is now Warren county, Aug. 15, 1754. Educated at Princeton, through his mastery of French he became interpreter on the staff of General George Washington during the Revolutionary War. Hawkins was only about 27 when he became a delegate to the Continental Congress and only 35 when he took his Senate seat. In 1796, President George Washington appointed him Indian Agent for all the tribes South of the Ohio River, a position he held until his death on June 6, 1816, in Crawford county, Ga. He was buried on a plantation near Roberts, Ga.

**Samuel Johnston of Chowan**  
The second of our Senators was Samuel Johnston, of Chowan county. Born in Dumfries, Scotland, Dec. 15, 1733, he came to North Carolina at an early age with his parents. He had a distinguished record of service to our State before becoming a delegate to the Continental Congress and a Governor. He was the presiding officer at the Fayetteville convention which elected him to the Senate. Senator Johnston was 55 when he was named to the Senate. At the conclusion of his term, he held a court as judge. He died in his long career on August 18, 1816, a little more than two months after the death of Benjamin Hawkins. Johnston is buried in the family cemetery at the "Hayes" plantation near Edwards.

**Brief Sketches**  
While these sketches do not fully encompass the lives of our first two United States Senators, it is hoped that the readers of our weekly newspaper will remember the names of the men who have occupied the office.

**Nov. 1—**Fay Brown, Stella Jones, Sherman M. Brewsters, Mrs. R. E. Truesdell, Wanda Love, Jeanette B. Webb.

**Nov. 2—**Jo Webster, Margaret Jo Evans, Frank Ledbetter, Mina Cook, Rose Richardson, Ann Solomon, Jane Edwards, William E. Kelly, Mrs. Nettie Neher.

**Nov. 3—**George Godfrey, Frank Harris, Paul Davis, Clyde Pope, Eleanor Nanny, Ernest Payne, Muriel M. Stone, Neil H. Price, Frank Harris, Lily Silvers, Carolyn Brackett, Mrs. R. S. Abernathy, Polly Cockrell, W. C. Reeves, Daisy Myers, Evelyn Johnson.

**Nov. 4—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 5—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 6—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 7—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 8—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 9—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 10—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 11—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 12—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 13—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 14—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr., Mrs. Bernie Rogers, Mrs. C. M. Gilbert.

**Nov. 15—**Tommy Sobol, Rev. Louise Holman, Rev. William R. Klein, Troy Fortner, Robert C. Gauthier, Paul E. Casey, Ann Sawyer Penland, Miss Lillian Myers, Bonnie Shuford, Essie Cole, W. B. Hyatt, Clarence Sawyer, Sylvia Swann, Buck Melton, Pearl Harris, Marie Roland, Elizabeth Martin, Ann Davidson, Brenda Blankenship.

**Nov. 16—**James Sherin, Cecil Hudson, Boyd Barnwell, John H. Beckwith, James McMahon, William Copeland, Jr