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BLACK MOUNTAIN NEWS DEVOTED 100% TO-OUR COMMUNITY - THE GROWING SWANNANOA VALLEY

Serving--

- **★ Black Mountain**
- * Swannanoa
- * Montreat
- * Ridgecrest

15 cents per copy



Runners wait in the morning fog for the starters signal at the marathon begining in Swannanoa.

(Dan Ward)

Crowds brave rain for fest

Despite drizzle and downpour, spirits refused to be ed for the Swannanoa Valley's first Sourwood Festival August 9-12.

Although the weather obviously kept some at home during intervals Friday and Saturday, the Jaycee's Open Market at the Primary School experienced a large turnout.

Alice Turner, a member of
High Country Crafters, said that many craftspeople exhibiting at the market said that sales were good during the two-day event. Food concessions also reported heavy sales. Proceeds from of the booths went toward the Muscular Dystrophy Foundation.

A parade Wednesday, featuring professional floats, a marching band, rifle corps, wagon train, beauty queens, and emergency vehicles was called by Chamber of Commerce Manager Ed Weber, "the best ever." The parade began at the Primary School

and ended at WNC Shopping Center.

Based on registration, those events drawing the most persons from outside the Valley were various athletic tournaments held during the four-day festival.

One of the more novel contests was a 4.6 mile marathon from Swannanoa to Black Mountain Saturday morning. Black Mountain Police, who sponsored the event, reported that 75 persons up to age 70 took part in Winners in the various age

categories were Tim Epley, Asheville, 26-35 year-olds, 251/2 minutes; Stan Lou, Montreat, 36-50 year-olds, 26 minutes; Bob Strunk, Ridgecrest, 16-25 year-olds, 27 minutes; Kevin Logan, Black Mountain, 10-15 year-olds, 31 minutes; and Kenneth St. Clair, Missouri, 50 and older, 401/2 minutes. St. Clair was the oldest con-

Avery Allen of Black Mountain emerged the winner from a field of 72 in the Sourwood Golf Tournament held Wednesday. Allen scored 67, followed by Harry Jeeter of Asheville with a 69. Paul Vernarsky had the lowest net score with 72. (See related story in sports section.)

For the younger set, turnout was heavy for skateboard competition held at the Primary School Saturday. In the freestyle competition. winners were Jennifer Williams, 15 and older; Martin Culbreth, 10 and under; and Steve Bowden, 11 to

Despite threatening clouds swimming and diving com-petition was held at the Black Mountain Pool Friday. Winners in a number of divisions and classes received silver dollars for their performances. Those winners who did not receive their awards may pick up

"What the churches are

really worried about is liquor-by-the-drink," Mundy added.

Most of them can live with

the ABC Store - they just don'

t go by there — but they can't tolerate liquor-by-the-drink. If it takes closing ABC Store, they il do it."

Mundy said that he felt that if the mixed drink referendum fails, the issue of closing the ABC. Store will probably be

ABC Store will probably be dropped unless the vote is so lopsided as to make closing

the store easy.
The Rev. Edgar Farrell of

the First Baptist Church said

another vote - whether

"The ABC Store was voted

he takes a different view.

Mundy said.

dollars at Northwestern Bank in Black Mountain, according to Carl Bartlett. (See list of winners in sports section).

One of the more heated

competitions took place in the horseshoe pits on Cherry Street during festivities. Seasoned tossers from throughout the state arrived for the competition. Winner in the singles division was a Mr. Edmonds of Asheville, who threw 12 straight ringers. He joined with J.B. Fuller of Asheville in winning the doubles competition. James Flack of Black Mountain

earned honorable mention. Athletics of a noncompetitive nature were displayed in heavy turnout at three of four scheduled street dances in Swannanoa and Black Mountain. Exceptional crowds showed up for rock and square dance music at Ingles Shopping Center in Swannanoa Wednesday and on Cherry Street Thursday and

ABC vote-a waiting game

Friday, according to Keith Osteen. A fourth dance set for Saturday was the only event cancelled because of rain.

One of the busiest sites in Black Mountain was the Old Depot, where business greatly surpassed expectations, according to a Depot spokesperson. Craft demonstrations continued all day during each of the festival days at the Depot.

Carl Bartlett, who coordinated various events for the Chamber of Commerce, said he was pleased with the response to the first of what the Chamber plans to make an annual event.

"There are a few things we should have done differently, but it came off real well considering this is the first time around, "Bartlett said. He said the chamber will begin planning for the Second Annual Sourwood Festival in

large loss of revenues, but

disputed the amount the town

Mundy said Mayor Tom

Sobol overestimated the loss

to the town by about at least

\$35,000, saying that closing

the ABC Store would have

little or no effect on beer and

wine taxes returned to the

to lose \$80,000 to \$90,000 in

ABC Store revenues if the

stands to lose.

Sidewalks, free parking approved

by Dan Ward

Downtown improvements re highlighted August 14 as ard thawed frozen funds armarked for new sidewalks n Cherry Street, voted to pend up to \$10,000 for other idewalk improvements, and astitute free parking for

Jim Lauer of the antique ore and Ron Thompson of the Music Shop on Cherry Street told the board that its rision to freeze funding for brick sidewalks on Cherry Street, because of fears of venue loss if the ABC Store closed, was unfair since the ney had been appropriated 18 months earlier.

The board agreed to release

\$3600 in revenue sharing money to create as many feet of brick sidewalk as money will allow on Cherry Street On the suggestion of Ald. A.F. Tyson, the board approved, then retracted, a notion to accept low bid of \$5,610 from paving Enterprises to pour cement sidewalks on Montreat Road. On the suggestion of Town Manager, Mack Kirkpatrick, the board withdrew approval hope that a better price ould be obtained by including sidewalks on Church and State Street in the package.

Also on the recommendation of Tyson, the board voted to put hoods on all downtown parking meters and institute ree two-hour parking to ncourage shopping downtown. They chose to retain the meters in case the time limit proves unenorceable.

Also, on the subject of streets, Kirkpatrick said the epartment of Transportation will make a study of Black fountain street signs and that new name signs could be installed within two months. He also recommended that the town purchase a 90-second raffic light at Montreat Road and State Street to allow for a onger pedestrian crossing

WATER

Kirkpatrick also told the oard that clarity of water being pumped from the new well at the golf course is perfect, "but that the need for bigger pump there will put full operation of the well off for two weeks. He also noted that the water level at the eservoir is now down 48 inches, but that three pumps are now pumping water back up to he reservoir from the lower verflowing collection pond.

ASSAULT CASE On a request by letter from

Lentz and Ball, attorneys for three Black Mountain Police and one fireman in a case of alleged assault against Charles Quinn of Black board voted to reimburse the three policemen \$100 each for retainer fees paid the at-torneys. The town will also pay an additional \$775 legal fee due Lentz and Ball.

Officer Myron Fineberg and Chief Craig Slagle were found guilty by a jury June 29 of assaulting Quinn, but no fines were imposed. Officer Gary Sorrells and current Fire Chief Gary Bartlett were absoved of wrongdoing in the

The board agreed that payment of legal fees for town on a case-by-case basis.

HUD MEETING

Mayor Tom Sohol announced that another meeting between area representatives and U.S. Rep. Lamar Gudger would take place in "three to four weeks' 'concerning rejection by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) of all but two grant applications from the western part of the state.

One of those rejected was Black Mountain's application for up to \$700,000 to install water mains and fire hydrants in the Craigmont section.

> CEMETERY STUDY Most of the meeting was

devoted to a review by a special committee studying the old Black Mountain Cemetery. The committee, made up of Charlie Lindsey, Bertha Jones and Bob Miller, was able to track down most, but not all, of the owners of lots in the cemetery, and found conflicting evidence as to whether the town was responsible for providing perpetual care for graves it sold. Other complications resulted from the sale by the town to the late Ray Harrison in 1947 of all remaining graves in the cemetery, according to

Lindsey said the committee recommends that the town get a legal opinion on the status of the cemetery, that it try to locate remaining grave site owners by advertisement, and that a survey be done. Sobol directed Kirkpatrick to examine the cost of implementing the committee's suggestions, and to look into the alternative of getting the right, through a local bill at the state level, to maintain the cemetery.

> APPOINTMENTS On recommendation of the

Library Board, the board elected Marie Kaplan to fill a vacancy created when a member of the Library Board

Also regarding appointments, Ald. Ruth Brandon read a letter from Howard Rogers asking that the board establish a policy of accepting new appointments to various boards and committees, rather than rubber-

Ald. Mike Begley said that he preferred that the board does not set a binding policy, but case-by-case basis,

statement that seemed to be accepted by the board. Sobol noted that Rogers' recom-mendation will be kept in mind for future appointmen

OTHER BUSINESS Sobol, following a declaration by Gov. Jim Hunt, proclaimed October 9 - 15 French Broad River Awareness Week. He also commended the Black Mountain Fire Department for consideration they showed a Black Mountain couple after a town fire truck destroyed their house, noting that firemen maintained a watch at the house to prevent looting or vandalism.

board met in executive sess with William Burnette, who had been pushing for

father of another Black charges, when the man had appeared to be driving under the influence.

Following the meeting, the

According to Town Manager Mack Kirkpatrick and Mayor Tom Sobol, the board, Burnette, Fineberg and two others involved in the incident came to an agreement in the closed

will be taken.

ion and no further action

by Dan Ward BURNETTE COMPLAINT Anti-liquor forces in Black Mountain, like the mostly pro-

liquor town board, are watching the September 12 liquor-by-the-drink referendum disciplinary action against police officer Myron Fineberg for what Burnette called favoritism in releasing the results before implementing results before implementing new strategy.

John Mundy, who has been working with Black Mountain's Free Will Baptist Churches in passing a petition for a

in passing a petition for a referendum to close the town's ABC Store, said that although the anti-liquor coalition now has enough signatures to call for a referendum, pastors here want to be sure of their odds before pressing for a

"We're not sure we want to force a vote on something we'

in some years ago by a very narrow margin. There have been so many asking for a vote re not sure we can win,' to close the store, I think the time might be right to take

> liquor-by-the-drink passes or Mundy also differed somewhat from Farrell in explaining the motivation for fighting liquor-by-the-drink. Although most persons signing the petition have been opposed to liquor on moral

grounds, the approach of the

government statistics relating mixed drink laws and alcoholism, Mundy said. He said some social drinkers have signed the petition because guide lines will probably not be established for mixed drink sales before the referendan. "When you look at statistics, even an athiest would vote against it, "
Mundy said. Farrell said
most have spoken out against
mixed drinks on moral grounds because it makes the or all the more available. He added, however, that the lack of guidelines will make

coalition has been based on

"shot in the dark"for drinkers. Mundy, a former town alderman, conceded that closing the Black Mountain ABC Store would result in a

voting for mixed drinks a

store is closed. Sobol had said that beer and wine tax losses could push that amount to \$125,000. "I'm not saying there won't be a tax increase, but like one

fellow said to me, "They' ve heard of Proposition 13, haven' t they?" Mundy said. Le He said anti-liquor groups

will meet soon to map strategy for the upcoming referendum.

BlackMountain fire

Neville Day, new chiefs in Montreat

by John Abernethy Sunday, August 20, has been proclaimed by Montreat'

s Board of Commissioners as Susan Neville Appreciation Day. For 10 years whe has been Montreat's Tax Collector and Municipal Accountant. Her resignation has been accepted by the Board and becomes effective the end of this month. Sunday afternoon from 3-5 p.m. there will be a tea and reception honoring Miss Neville at the home of Mayor John Abernethy on Quillan Lane in Montreat. All residents and friends are invited.

In other action by the Commissioners Thursday night, all Montreat property owners and tenants were reminded of that section of the town's general ordinances that requires them to keep ditches and culverts cleaned for proper drainage of the streets.

"Occupants or tenants of improved property and owners of all vacant property" are "to do such clearing, scraping or cleaning as will keep ditches and culverts free from trash and debris and insure the free flow of water therein or thereby.' ' This reminder is particularly important as leaves begin to fall and during the season of heavy rains.

Because of Miss Neville's resignation, the board has employed James A. Lee, C.P.A., of Asheville as municipal accountant and has named Police Chief O.R. Post as tax collector and supervisor for the town. Both began their responsibilities August 1. Chief Post will devote half of his time to his work as head of

the police force and the other half to his expanded responsibilities for Montreat. It was announced that Montreat was awarded an

Honorable Mention in the Western North Carolina Beautification Contest inspection that took place August 8. The committee,

headed by former mayor Betty Maxwell and Ed Berg, were commended for their work and planning.

Approximately \$150 damage

resulted from a fire in a gas water heater at Blue Ridge

Assembly the morning of August 12. Two engines and 15 men responded to the fire at Florida Cottage.

Sourwood honey—the labor of thousands

by Dan Ward

Ed Buchanan of Black Mountain didn't need a festival to praise the value of the sourwood tree last week. He does it every summer his bees produce the clear, bittersweet nectar that is craved by tourists and locals alike.

Buchanan, who works for the Department of Transportation, takes his beekeeping sideline seriously - so much so that he was awarded a third place for dark chunk honey at the N.C. Beekeepers Association Fall Festival in Cullowee August 3-5. His wife, Paula, won a second place for chocolate

True sourwood honey, Buchanan said, is much rarer than jars with sourwood honey

fudge candy cooked with

"It's doubtful you ever get pure sourwood honey,"he said. "Once in awhile you can, but it's difficult to prove. Now, they can test it to see if it's been altered - if corn syrup has been added to it or whatever."

Moreover, since bees roam

up to five miles collecting

nectar, even hives sitting in a

forest of sourwood trees will have traces of other nectar in the height of sourwood blossom season, he said.

"You can tell what type of honey it is mainly by the color. Poplar honey is dark with a reddish tinge. Locust honey is a golden honey. Sourwood, of course, is clear."

Buchanan is quick to win converts to beekeeping. "Once you start, you' re hooked, "he said. He seems to take as much pleasure in watching the habits of the insects as he does in producing honey. Although North Carolina has always been a leading state for honey production, interest in raising bees has blossomed recently, he said. When he and a handful of fellow beekeepers decided to organize the **Buncombe County Beekeepers** Association last November, 75 persons joined at the first meeting. Over 100 belong

Hazards of beekeeping are few, but devastating. current crisis for Buchanan's bees is a chemical pesticide sprayed on corn blossoms that has killed thousands of his bees. The Buncombe County Extension Service, which

hosts the Beekeepers Association, has offered to help find the source of the

Disease can also wipe out a hive, he said. Two a beekeeper is particularly watchful of are foul-brood and dysentery.

One of his smallest worries is getting stung.

'It dosen't take long to learn when you' re going to get stung. I don't take chances with my face - I wear a netted hat. I don't wear gloves, though." Does he still get stung?

'Yes, but you get used to it. You build up a tolerance." Bees can be kept from stinging by using a smoker a funnel can with a bellows that Buchanan stuffs with burning rags.

The smoker does not harm the bees, but covers up scents the guard bees put out to alarm the others that the hive is in danger. The smoke triggers another reaction in the bees that is to the beekeeper's advantage.

"The honey bee, when she smells smoke, goes after the goods. She dives into the comb and gorges on honey.

Once she does that, she can't bow up to sting you,"he said. Buchanan explained why comb honey is more expensive than extracted honey. To make enough wax for a

comb, bees must eat four pounds of honey, he said. By extracting the honey from the comb in a cetrafuge and replacing the comb in the hive, the beekeeper has more honey and less wax to show for his efforts

But then, honey production seems secondary as he gently checks up on the activities of his thousands of tiny friends.

