STATE TAX MEN AND

ence and negotiations between a

American Bankers Association & ..

cial committee and the Committee of the Association of States on Bank Taxation have resulted in an-

agreement on a form of amendmen to the Federal statute dealing with

state or local taxation of national

banks that "maintains the integrity of the protective principles of the

section and is satisfactory to the

American Bankers Association Jour-

Thomas B. Paton, the organiza

tion's General Counsel, in making

the announcement says that previ-

ously, proposed amendments to the

statute, which is known as Section

5219, have been opposed when it

was felt their terms would enable

any state to place banks in a tax

"The law as it stands today." Mr

Paton says, "permits state or local

taxation of national banks or their

shareholders in one or the other of

the four following forms: the share-

holders upon their shares,-a prop-

erty tax; the shareholders upon

their dividends,-a personal income

tax; the bank upon its net income;

the bank according to or measured

by its net income. Only one form

of tax can be imposed, except that

the dividend tax may be combined

other corporations and shareholders

are likewise taxed.

with the third or fourth form if

"The conditions permitted are:

the tax on shares must be at no

greater rate than on other compet-

ing moneyed capital; the income

tax on shareholders must be at no

from other moneyed capital; the

rates on mercantile and manufac

within the state; the tax measured

by net bank income is subject to the

same limitations as the tax on net

tax on bank net income must be at

class by themselves.

Old Days In State Legislature Recalled At Time Nears For Body To Meet; Once Moved About

When Legislature Convenes Next Commissioners Pay Month Will Have More Con-

Raleigh, Dec. 10.-One month hence North Carolina's lawmakers Numerous Unfortunate Families Alwill gather in a busy city of some 40,000 souls to shape the destinies of more than 3,000,000 people for the next two years.

ground akin to a royal assemblage. Modern hotels will be centers of bills paid: rest and social activities.

independence 150 years ago.

Those were the days when the legislature "migrated from town to town auctioning off sessions to the

highest bidders." And "drams of some kind before

breakfast!" Raleigh was not, then.

The thriving "metropolises" of New Bern, Tarboro, Fayetteville and Hillsboro were waging ambitious and jealous fights to become the seat of the new government. New Bern had been the old Col-

onial capital, and would not give up at let Dr. R. D. W. Connor, of

the University of North Carolina. tell the story from an excerpt in his North Carolina: Rebuilding an Ancient Commonwealth," published

"For nearly two decades after independence, the governors and other state officials administered public while the legislative migrated from and also the annual report for the town to town auctioning off session year 1930 were approved. to the highest bidders.

towns, none of them adequate for lamps, etc., county home, \$31.65; the purpose, enjoyed the honor and Charles L. Eskridge, repairs, county reaped the profits of legislative ses- home, \$15.80; Fair Ground Service sions. The session of 1787 was held station, groceries, county home. at Tarboro, which, with its 20 fam- \$32.60; bers besides the 'people attending meter and tap, county home, \$34.55; the sessions in business or going Standard Oil Co., county home, \$3; there on motives of pleause.'

others were cared for in private G. Dudley, jr., garage, county home, homes, Every family almost receiv- \$224.94; Campbell Dept. Store, merborrowed from the country, three or son Cash grocer, groceries, county four placed in a room, and two of home, \$88.19; Stephenson Drug Co. their honors in a bed.'

"Bad weather added to their dis- county home, \$13.40; I. M. Allen, recomforts. Snow, sleet and rain all port for the jail, \$511.40; I. M. Alday,' runs a visitor's daily for De- len, stamps, etc., \$75.13; J. G. Dudcember 22; fuel gave out at the ley, jr., jail, \$4.85; Campbell Dept tavern, and we suff'r there for want store, jail, \$13.13; Quinn Drug Co.

"No wonder the members sought \$6.55; Campbell Dept. Store by J. B. relief in 'Drams of some kind or Smith, \$15.95; Southern Bell Tel. other before breakfast!'

Tarboro than at Halifax, or Hills- jail, \$27.88; Cline Bros., bridge lumbore, or Smithfield, or Wake Court- ber, \$35.00; A. Blanton Grocery Co.,

ses were so great that members \$18.18; R. G. Stockton, gas for truck, authorities, the main objectives would not attend sessions prompt- \$7.15; William Dycus, \$1.00; Shelby have been an amendment which ly or regularly; in 1780 they refused Hardware Co., for chain gang gar-would permit certain states to reto attend a special session in suffiage, \$1.50; Shelby Hardware Co., tain their low rate tax upon incient numbers to make a quorum. bridge dept., \$33.50; Campbell Dept. tangibles and at the same time de-

modations, they were no worse than land Auto and Body Works, for revenue from national bank shares. the facilities for transacting the trucks, \$12.25; Standard Oil Co., oil and an amendment which would public business. Sessions were held \$51.01; Standard Oil Co., oil, \$23.46; permit certain states to tax corporin courthouses where conveniences Observer Printing Co., binders for for legislative labors were totally register of deeds, \$50.00; Observer lacking; legislative records were Printing Co., register of deeds, at the same time derive the same hauled 'in a common cart' from \$38.67; Southern Paper Products Co. town to town following the peram- liquid soap, \$41.25; Burrough Addbulations of the lawmakers; and ad- ing Machine Co., \$40.50; M. A. Joiministrative records, so essential to ley, court officer, \$18.00; T. C. Eskintelligent legislation, were scatter- ridge, coroner investigate the death ed about in private houses in wide- of Eulaic Doster, \$22.00; T. C. Eskly separated parts of the state." ridge, coroner investigate the death

Times are much different today, of Ernest Weaver, \$22.00; T. C. Esk-There is no need for migrating ridge, coroner investigate the death from town to town and inviting bids of Clyde Dysart, \$7.00; G. W. Allen, trip to Jackson training school,

But some still profess doubt as to \$12.00; C. H. Shepard, capture still. the legislative dram.

A fight between the eastern and \$10.00; Randall and Eskridge, \$140; western parts of the state, nearly A. F. Newton, stamps, etc., \$4.80; ending in a revolution, resulted in Geo. P. Webb, service to C. S. C., Raieigh being chosen, and for years \$25.00; Gardner Electric Shop, lamps a sleep village for North Carolina's court house, \$1.20; Roy G. Barber,

There is a different story today Weathers bridge work, \$159.20; W. Lawmakers coming to Raleigh Janu- E. Vickery, court house, \$24.15; .R ary 7 will meet in a rather differ- L. Weathers, service as commissionent atmosphere, but it cannot be er, \$79.00; Stamey Co., burial exsaid whether their work will be pense for Gamwell Brown, \$10.00; along different lines.

Cotton Market s66.15; No. 6 township, board for prisoners, \$511.00; Gardner Electric

New York, Dec. 12.—Cotton was \$39.83; Joe A. Hartsell, M. D., for quoted on New York exchange for Allen and William Barrett, \$2.50; O. southern delivery at noon today: E. Ford Co., for county home, \$3.50;

Gray goods were irregular yester- bridge, \$40.50; A. E. Cline, service the number of shares. The state day in Worth street with prices as commissioner from July to De- may tax the shares based upon this showing an easier tendency on light cember, \$137.00; Shelby Printing amount, but not to exceed the rate sales. Charlotte special says mills Co., register of deeds, sheriff and on other corporations in proportion are having a seasonal lull. Some for elections, \$5.05; R. B. Kendrick, to their net profits. mills working for sake of employees, trip to Jackson Training school yarns are dull and weak, hosiery \$11.25; L. U. Arowood, county home, plants begin shaper curtailment. \$96.82; D. H. Cline, bridge dept. November statistics are not parti- \$34.35; City Electric Shop, fuses and cularly cheerful. May get an upturn repairs, \$1.10; Farmers Hardware on cables and technical position but Co., court house, \$9.50; Ideal Servdoubt if it holds.

CLEVENBURG.

There's a rumor that the Prince of Twenty dollars burial expense for Wales will marry Princess Ingrid of Sarah Jane Crowder pension roll, Sweden. Weil, they say that good check payable to Miss M. F. Neison. matches are made there.--Greenville Lawndale, N. C., care P. G. Williams.

Bills, Aid Charity

lowed Some Support. Swear In Constables.

At a special meeting of the coun-A marble capitol with solid ma- ty board of commissioners and at hegany desks in the senate and the regular meeting the following house chambers will afford a back- actions were taken and the following

On motion made by G. R. Latti-It will be quite a contrast with more seconded by R. L. Weathers the legislatures of those early days Mrs. D. J. Wilson was allowed \$24.00 when the state was struggling in its per month for three months treatment in sanitorium.

On motion release E. H. Wall of No. 2 Township was permanently released from paying poll tax. On motion Pink and Lucy Tesseneer were allowed \$8.00 for support. On motion J. W. Morrison was al-

lowed \$5.00 for support. On motion carried to give John Davis \$4.00 and Mary Davis \$4.00 for

E. L. Weathers and C. C. Warlick were sworn as road commissioners for No. 8 township.

On motion allowed Stamey Co., \$10 for the burial expense of Allen

On motion J. R. Lee was permanently released from paying poll tax. greater rate than on net income On motion allowed Becky Lowery \$4.00 for support.

Claude Lindsay was sworn in as no higher rate than on other financonstable for No. 11 township. The county liability for the Octoaffairs from their private homes, ber term of court for the year 1930 turing corporations doing business

Shelby potato house, boxes, county

county home, \$5.50; Quinn Drug Co.,

jail, 65c; Stephenson Drug Co., jail,

and Tel. Co., \$49.49; City of Shelby

\$10.00; E. W. Dixon, capture still,

state Institute, \$25.18; J. C.

D. F. Moore, county physician,

\$299.75; Cleveland Hardware Co.

\$66.15; No. 6 township, board for

Star Publishing Co., taxes notices.

E. C. Hull, hauling sand for Casar

ice Station, bridge dept., 50c; Ellis

Transfer Co., coal for jail. \$15.50;

Ellis Transfer Co., freight, \$5.55:

Shop, court house, \$1.95.

Between 1777 and 1794, seven home \$17.15; Blanton Electric shop, income of the bank but may include entire net income from all sources. States Seck Broader Law National banks and their shareholders are taxed in different states A. V. Wray and 6 Sons. illes, struck a visitor as 'inadequate shoes, etc., county home, \$157.76; says. The U. S. Supreme Court has to the comfortable accommodation' Paragon Dept. store, beds, etc., coun- held that the low millage rate on of a legislature of about 180 mem- ty home, \$102.50; City of Shelby, intangible personal property is in violation of the present law where it results in national bank shares Will Griffin, painting, county home, being taxed at a rate greater than "Forty or 50 members, besides 'a \$47.13; John T. Borders, salary, etc. that assessed upon competing mongreat number of other visitors, were \$220.00; O. E. Ford Co., oats fertili- eyed capital. A number of states, packed away in the tavern; the zer, bricks, county home, \$196.68; J unwilling to use the income meth of either repealing the intangible ed some of the members; beds were chandise, county home, \$19.16; Jack- tax laws or limiting taxation of national bank shares at the intangible rate. Therefore they sought a

> Also, Mr. Paton points out, a Supreme Caurt decision held a state's excise tax on corporations invalid where it included income from Federal and local government bonds in the excise measure. This created doubt as to some state bank

broadening of the permissive pro-

excise taxes. The situation was no worst at court house, \$36.56; City of Shelby, reach some agreement which would "Conferences have been held to protect the banks, satisfy the tax commissioners and avoid a contest truck cover, \$16.15; Clcevland Mill in Congress," Mr. Paton says. "Personal discomforts and expen- and Power Co., lawndale bridges. "From the standpoint of the tax "But bad as were personal accom- store, bridge dept., \$288.63; Cleve- rive an adequate, but not excessive, ations on their net income, excluding income from tax-exempts, and revenue from the banks as heretofore. From the standpoint of the banks, it has been deemed imperative to maintain the protective principles of Section 5219.

The Changes Agreed On "In the proposed amendment the existing prevision permitting taxation of bank shares no higher than the rate upon competing meneyed capital has been modified with respect to certain intangible tax states only by a provision under which, instead of the moneyed capital limitation, the rate shall not be greater than the rate upon the shares of other financial corporations, nor upon the net assets of individuals, partnerships or associations employed in the banking. loan or invociment business, nor higher than the rate assessed upon mercantile, manufacturing and business corporations with head

office in the state. "Also an added fifth alternative permissive method, designated as a specific tax, permits a state, in place of an ad valorem tax on bank shares, to add together total dividends paid the preceding year and the increase in capital, surplus and undivided profits, less additions to capital or surplus paid in by stock holders, and to divide this total by

"This method is designed fo states which have heretofore taxe national banks upon their entire ne income from all sources at a pro portionate rate to that assesse upon business corporations. Th amount which is the basis of th tax is the equivalent of the entirnet income from all sources, bu being assessed against the shar holder upon his property in t' shares and not a tax upon the ban it is not open to the objection as a indirect tax on exempt income."

BANKERS IN ACCORD Smart Comfort In Winter Cottons



well demonstrated that cottons can skating costume shown at the ottons for winter.

rard for comfort and annearance, are so popular this year

NOT so long ago it used to be The fabric is so closely woven that thought that cotton's useful- it provides comfort even in the ness for wearing apparel was more coldest winter weather. The red or less limited to spring and sum- and white pattern of the toque and scarf provide color contrasts that

Cotton corduroy is used in the e made for other seasons. Now right. The jumper frock and soft he enterprising designers have white sweater are features that one still further and brought out mean comfort as well as smartly tailored appearance. The hat in At the left is a skling costume of contrasting black and white is one avy gabardine designed with full of the latest things in berets which

Holiday Bargains

USED CARS

| ŧ. | 1929 CHEVROLET ROAD TER | |
|----|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| | 1929 CHEVROLET SPORT COUPE | \$350.00 |
| | 1928 CHEVROLET TOURING-New paint, go | od me- |
| | chanical condition, good rubber | \$175.00 |
| | 1926 MODEL FORD COUPE | \$125.00 |
| | 1928 CHEVROLET ROADSTER | \$165.00 |
| | 1927 CHEVROLET COACH | \$165.00 |
| | 1924 FORD COUPE | _ \$35.00 |
| | | |

JACK CRAWFORD

LOCATED IN HAWKINS BROS. GARAGE SOUTH LAFAYETTE STREET — PHONE 265 —

Eskridge News

DEC. 12, 1930

It will only be a few days until | the first 11 months of this year. Christmas morning and it certainly would be a very pleasant

surprise for the woole family to get up on the morning of the 25 and look over the New Model A Ford Sedan which we will deliver to your door early that morn-

"Yes, my friends." said the theological lecturer, "some admire Moses, who instituted the old law, some Paul, who spread the new. But after all, which character in the Bible has had the largest following?"

As he paused, a voice from the back bench souted "Ananias."

We will install a 13-plate genuine Ford Battery in your car for only \$700 and your old battery. This battery is built up in a hard rubber case and is guaranteed for 18 months against any defect in materials or workman-

College Student. "Pardon me, this must be the wong berth." Bachelor Lady (sighing): "How you boys do jump at conclusions."

and Truck are built up to certain vice, they will induce their friends standards of quality of materials to try our car and our service and workmanship. It has been and put an end to their automonoticed that some are trying to bile troubles. build down to the present price of the Model A Ford.

"You told me before I married you that you were well and the service he received that

There is evidently a very high

We delivered a New Model AA Fruck to the Lily Mill and Power Company, Shelby, N. C.

Jellybean: "Old man, I understand you are courting a grass widow. Has she given you any encouragement?"

Sheik: "I'll say she has. Last night she asked me if I snored."

We delivered a New Model A Ford Pick-Up with closed Cab to Mr. W. H. Brown who is the Resident Engineer for the Southern Public Utilities Co. Mr. Brown is supervising the "e-conditioning of the rural light lines which were recently purchased by his

Clerk: "This is the finest cigarette lighter on the market, madam."

Young Thing: "It certainly looks cute. How many cigarettes does its light to the gallon?"

We delivered Mr. Marcellus Gantt, R-7, Shelby, N. C., a New Model A Ford Tudor Sedan.

It pleases us to please our customers. If our customers are The New Model A Ford Car pleased with our car and our ser-

Mr. E. E. Gantt, Ora mill, Shelby, N. C., was so well pleased with his first Model A Ford Car we delivered him his second Mod-He: "I was, but I didn't know el A Ford. His last choice was a Tudor Sedan.

What is the use of worrying quality of workmanship and ma- over what to buy for each memterials in a car that will account ber of the family for Christmas? for over 60% of all the new cars Buy a New Model A Ford Sedan sold in Cleveland county during for the whole family.

CHAS. L. ESKRIDGE

Coats & Dresses At 1/2 PRICE Give Useful Gifts From COHEN BROS.

AGAIN — WE OFFER

Absolutely FREE

A LADY'S HAT WITH EVERY COAT

Beautiful fur trimmed coats, in all the new shades of tan, green and black. All sizes 13 to 50: Values to \$39.50

S3.88

These Coats at Cohen's prices spell BIG SAVINGS

\$8.88

Savings that run as high as \$20 on a single coat

\$14.88

EVERY DRESS GOING AT

\$3.88 \$6.88

All Sweaters Sacrificed SWEATERS MAKE IDEAL CHRISTMAS GIFTS ...



...en s and boys All Wool Black Pull Over Sweaters

Men's DuPont Leatherette Lumberjacks, Fleece Lined

\$1.98 Boys' DuPont Leatherette Lumberjacks

\$1.69 EXTRA SPECIAL!

SATURDAY 10 A. M. MEN'S AND BOYS WORK SHIRTS

25c

plete stock of Sweaters at savings from

We are sacrificing our com-

ART WOOL SWEATERS-Pull-Over and Coat Styles

Values to \$1.49 All Our Higher Priced

Sweaters

Formerly Selling as high as \$5.00 . . . all going at-

\$2.88

You wil find in this group about every style of Pull-Over and Coat

EXTRA SPECIAL!

SATURDAY, 2:30 P. M.

-CHAMBRAYS-Solids and Stripes 5c yard

MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS MAKE SENSIBLE CHRISTMAS GIFTS All Wool Worsteds, Serges and Twists All Sizes 34 to 48

Extra Special! Manipulated Wool Serge

BOYS' SUITS with 2 long trousers

Sizes 11 to 18

\$7.88

EXTRA SPECIAL WOOL SERGE SUITS Guaranteed not to fade

\$12.97

BOYS' SUITS Guaranteed Wool Fabrics. all sizes 5 to 18 . . . some with 2 pants-

