

THE MARKETS  
Cotton, spot 9 5/8 to 10c  
Cotton seed, ton \$25.00

Cloudy Tuesday

Today's North Carolina Weather Report: Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday. Slightly warmer in extreme west portion.

Going For Real Air Record

By UNITED PRESS  
Oras, France, Aug. 7.—Paul Codos and Maurice Rossi, heading across Asia Minor, today almost had a world distance flight record in their grasp. They wirelessed at 8:47 a. m., EDT, that they were flying over Kasterlorizo, southern Turkey, 100 miles east of the Island of Rhodes. They hopped off from New York Saturday morning and have been in the air since, dropping messages at Paris and other points.

Crowder Elected Head Of Legion Post In Shelby

Succeeds Dorton As Service Leader

Stamey, Gold and Hamrick Vice Commanders, Convention Delegates Named.  
Robert D. Crowder was elected commander of the Warren Hoyle American Legion post at a picnic meeting of the local ex-service men held Friday evening at Cleveland Springs. Mr. Crowder will succeed Dr. J. S. Dorton as head of the post. Other officers elected were: C. Tom Stamey, Dr. T. B. Gold and C. B. Hamrick, vice commanders; Thos. H. Abernathy, jr., adjutant; A. R. Snyder, finance officer; W. S. Beam service officer; C. H. Swofford, guardianship officer; R. Lee Lowman, sergeant-at-arms; B. L. Smith, chaplain and Americanism officer; J. H. Grigg, historian and publicity officer; H. C. Long, athletic officer; T. H. Abernathy, jr., graves registration; J. S. Dorton, employment officer; and Basil Goode, membership officer.

The new post commander and T. H. Abernathy and A. R. Snyder were elected delegates to the State convention at Wilmington on Aug. 18-20. Alternates to the convention will be named by the three delegates.

Vaccine Clinic Begins In County Thurs. Aug. 24

Typhoid And Diphtheria Vaccine To Be Given By State And County For Three Weeks.

A free vaccine clinic will be given in Cleveland county beginning Thursday, August 24th and continuing for three weeks on each Thursday, the inoculations against these two diseases to be paid for by the county and the state board of health. It was announced this morning by Dr. D. F. Moore, county physician.  
All physicians in the county are co-operating and have consented to administer typhoid and diphtheria vaccine on Thursday August 24th, Thursday, August 31st, and Thursday, Sept. 7th.  
The vaccines will be administered at the offices of all physicians of the county on these dates from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Those who expect to take the vaccine are asked to start on the first Thursday as these doses are necessary for typhoid inoculation and two for diphtheria.  
Those who take the vaccine are required to begin on Aug. 24th and continue to go to the office of the same physician who administered the first dose.  
Diphtheria vaccine will be given free only to children from 6 months to six years of age. The typhoid vaccine will be administered free to people of all ages, colors or creeds.  
Posters and literature are being sent from the state board of health for distribution throughout the county, calling the attention of the public to this health campaign provided free of cost to the individual and at the expense of the state and county.

Little Girl Badly Hurt In Collision

Jennie Brooks, 4, daughter of Elijah Brooks of the Lattimore section, is in the Shelby hospital badly injured as the result of an auto collision late Saturday afternoon. Details of the collision, which happened above Shelby, could not be learned today, but at the hospital today it was said that the girl was suffering a depressed fracture of the skull and dislocations of the scalp.

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SHELBY, N. C. MONDAY, AUGUST 7, 1933

Published Monday, Wednesday and Friday Afternoons.

By Mail One Year in Advance \$2.00 Carried Over From Last Issue \$1.00

Weekly Industrial Payrolls Increase Here Around \$7,000

Merchants Report Good Trade

Crowds Of Shopped Swarm Streets on Saturday, Rejoicing in Short Hours, Better Pay.

Industrial payrolls of the nine textile and hosiery mills in Shelby's immediate territory have increased between \$6,000 and \$8,000 a week, according to the best information obtainable from a survey made today by The Star.

While the textile code went into effect about a month ago, it required a week or more before the pay increases were made, as one week elapses in making up time sheets and payrolls for the preceding week. However, the new textile code has been worked out and is being applied and textile employees are greatly elated over the shorter hours and pay increase which affect those under the minimum.

The payroll increase has made itself felt in the trade channels. On Saturday the streets were crowded with shoppers and merchants report splendid business. Several grocers were contacted this morning and reported that their Saturday sales were the best in years. Several department stores report an increase in Saturday sales although hours for store opening have been restricted, thus confining the trading period to 12 hours on Saturdays.

Last summer the mills were opened only a short time because of lack of orders. This curtailed the buying power of industrial workers so in comparing this summer with last summer, the pay rolls are not only larger than normal but the mills are working on full time, two shifts of forty hours each.  
It is expected that fully 500 additional textile workers will be given jobs in the Fall when the additions to the Eton Mill and the Cleveland Cloth mill are completed. The basement at the Eton Mill is being converted into a weave room and new looms added. An addition is being built to the Cleveland Cloth mill where the looms will be added, so with 500 additional textile workers to be given jobs in the fall, the merchants are looking forward to a business revival such as they have not experienced in five years.

Jessup Family To Leave Wednesday

Rev. C. H. Myers Of Mooresville Has Been Called To Second Baptist Church.

Rev. L. L. Jessup and family will leave Shelby Wednesday of this week for Newport News, Va., where Mr. Jessup will become pastor of the Ivey Memorial Baptist church. He has been pastor here for a number of years of the Second Baptist church and during his stay here has added greatly to the church and Sunday school membership and contributed to the religious and civic life of the community.  
The church has issued a call to Rev. C. H. Myers of the First Baptist church at Mooresville. Mr. Myers has not indicated as yet whether he will accept, but it is understood that he will succeed Mr. Jessup.

Beam Reunion To Be Held Aug. 17th

The annual Beam reunion will be held Thursday, August 17th at New Prospect church in honor of John Teter Beam. All relatives and friends are invited to attend for a day's intermingling. The speakers name will be announced later.

Hope To Hold Next Year's Cotton Crop To Reduced Acreage Of 1933

Would Pay Cash Benefit For All Land Kept Out Of Cotton In 1934.

Atlanta, Aug. 7.—The Georgia Cotton Control conference decided last week that the crop of 1934 and 1935 should be confined to the 1933 limits and pledged its prestige to success of a reduction plan.

The conference, attended by representatives from Georgia, Alabama and the Carolinas, said the most practical way to accomplish acreage control is by a cash benefit offer made to farmers on a per-acre basis, to be paid on all lands taken out or kept out of cotton production during the next two years.  
"We believe," the conference said, "that cash remuneration should be offered, first, to farmers who signed or offered to sign cotton acreage reduction contracts during the 1933 campaign. We believe the cotton control administration should go further in its production-control measures, even to the placing of a confiscatory tax upon all cotton gins above a certain quota allowed each farm."  
The conference in adopting a program for reduction for Georgia suggested that a campaign be started immediately to put into effect a

Papa and Mama



The happy smiles of John Gilbert and his wife, Virginia Bruce, are even broader now that a visit from the stork has made them parents of a baby daughter in Hollywood. Attending physician said the new arrival was most difficult male patient he ever attended.

Certificates Off For First Checks In Acreage Slash

50 To 75 Farmers Already Checked 100 Percent On Cotton Planting Up.

The first certification slips showing that Cleveland farmers have fulfilled their pledge to destroy a certain amount of the cotton crop were sent to Washington today in order that checks may be mailed these farmers as early as possible.

Around 50 to 75 were sent today and when checks are returned to these it will be possible to determine here how long a time must elapse between the mailing of the certificates showing the cotton to be destroyed and the reception of checks.  
About 600 certification slips have been sent here for committees to use in checking up on acreage destroyed and committees will be able to inspect more acreage as the certificates come in.

No Substitute.  
The agricultural department announced today, through the farm agents and reduction committees, that farmers may not substitute other fields or other acreage for that pledged for destruction in their contracts. In order to be paid they must destroy the cotton in the same fields pledged and the exact amount pledged.

Deputy To Resign After Ten Years

Deputy Sheriff J. Lindsey Dixon announced today that he would this week resign as deputy sheriff after serving in that office for 10 years.

"In resigning," he said, "I hold no ill will at anyone, but am making the move for purely private reasons. I have enjoyed my association with other officers during the 10 years and also the cooperation given me by citizens in carrying out my duties. I merely feel that with the fees of the office cut down as they are now it is hardly worth taking time from my own business to continue in the office. If at any time I may be of service in assisting officers and others, I will be at their service."

Cotton Off Fifteen Points On Trading

Cotton dropped fifteen points on today's trading in New York, Oct. closing at 9.99 and December at 10.21.

Mull Is Director Of N. C. Hospital

Otus M. Mull, of Shelby, former chairman of the Democratic party in North Carolina, has been re-appointed a director of the State hospital for the insane at Morganton. His appointment was one of the several appointments announced over the week-end by Governor Ehringhaus.

County Boards Hold Meets Here Today

The Cleveland county commissioners and the board of education were holding their regular monthly sessions here today.  
Up until noon the boards had devoted a majority of their time to the dispatch of routine business, but it was reported that several important items might be taken up during the afternoon session.

Four Negroes Are Hurt In Crash Of Auto And Engine

Hazel Friday, Shelby, Killed

Other Three Are Not Serious, But Two Are In Hospital At Rutherfordton.

Four negroes were injured, one fatally at a railroad crossing at Ellenboro about 11 o'clock Sunday night when the car in which they were riding struck a freight engine that was backing at a crossing with some freight cars.

Hazel Friday of Shelby was killed, while Margaret Hunter, another Shelby resident is in the Rutherford hospital suffering with cuts and bruises.

The two Shelby negro girls were riding with Clem Duffey and Rastus Scott, two negro youths said to be from Rutherford county. Both of the boys were cut and bruised, but their wounds are reported by the Rutherford hospital as not serious. Duffey was still a patient at 2 o'clock today but Scott had been dismissed.

It is said that the auto plunged into the moving engine and struck about the driver wheels. The car was completely demolished and the escape of the three with their lives is regarded as miraculous. Just the nature of the wounds of the passengers could not be learned.

The body of Hazel Friday has been brought to her home here in Freedman.

Construction Work Now Under Way

Cloth Mill Brick Addition Going Up Rapidly. Ogburn Lutz Home Started.

Construction work is well under way on several large jobs in Shelby, one textile mill addition and three or more residences.

The brick work is nearly completed on the addition to the Cleveland Cloth mill plant. Fiske-Carter Construction Co. has the contract and the steel girders for the roof are being put in place. The plumbing, flooring, roof and windows will be the next part of the job. When the addition is completed the building will be 600 feet long and 112 feet wide. The preparation room is between the old and new parts and the weave rooms on the ends.

The Hubert Jones two story brick residence in the Cleveland Springs Estates is nearing completion. A new residence is being erected on S. Lafayette street next to Mrs. W. E. Morton's home and material is being placed and excavation started on the Ogburn Lutz two story brick residence on West Marion street.

Mrs. Wilkins Cut In Car Accident

Mrs. D. D. Wilkins was cut by flying glass and spent last night in a Charlotte hospital as a result of an auto accident in Charlotte Sunday night. Police Chief D. D. Wilkins and Mrs. Wilkins were returning from a visit with Mrs. Phillip Robertson, nee Hannah Washburn at Wadesboro and in passing through Charlotte, Chief Wilkins telephoned last night that his car was struck by another and badly damaged. The chief was unhurt but his wife was cut by glass.

Try Answering These

Can you answer 14 of these test questions? Turn to page two for the answers.  
1. Has the moon atmosphere?  
2. What are the political units of Switzerland called?  
3. To what general classification do hornets belong?  
4. What is the chemical formula for water?  
5. Who is Fritz Kreisler?  
6. Why are precious stones used in watches?  
7. What is the densest substance?  
8. Name the first President of the American Red Cross.  
9. Give another name for a Water Dog.  
10. What is a Canuck?  
11. Translate "Gottedamerung."  
12. Name the lightest metal.  
13. What is the derivation of Boycott?  
14. Name the first woman United States Senator.  
15. In what Canadian Province is Ottawa?  
16. Where is the city of Cannes?  
17. What is a kraal?  
18. What is the name of the famous German gun works?  
19. What is canonization?  
20. Where is the University of Washington?

Fliers Set New One-Hop Record



By UNITED PRESS  
Paris, August 7.—Paul Codos and Maurice Rossi, French fliers piloting the plane Joseph Lebriz, today smashed the world's distance record for straight-line, one-hop flying when they landed their plane at 1:10 p. m., EDT, at Rayack, Syria, the French air ministry announced. The two aviators hopped off from New York Saturday morning and flew by Paris across Asia Minor to Syria.

If The Supplement School Tax Is Not Voted In Shelby District

(Another of a series of articles prepared by the Shelby School board on the proposed 26c supplementary tax levy, section to be held Tuesday August 29th.)  
7. There will have to be a complete readjustment of the course of study.  
8. The annual salary of the teacher whose grade made the greatest progress in 1932-33 will be less than the minimum wage of a laborer in a textile mill according to the industrial code.  
9. We shall lose some of our best teachers as better opportunities in other localities or in other fields of work come to them.  
10. An increased number of pupils will fail of promotion; none of them will attain as much.  
11. All our elementary schools will be lowered in accredited rating—if indeed, the congestion does not make impossible any rating.  
12. Our high school will be reduced three grades in state rating and in Cleveland county, and an appeal, if desired then, could go on to the State Supreme court.

A copy of the ruling, as mailed to the attorneys in the case by Matt H. Allen, chairman of the commission, reads as follows:  
"Upon the finding that the deceased was not an employee of Sheriff Allen or Cleveland county at the time of the injury on December 31, 1932, the claim for compensation is denied and the case dismissed. Each party will pay its own costs."  
Judge Mull was not in position to say today whether the ruling would be appealed in that he has not further discussed the affair with Mrs. Saunders. The belief prevails, however, that the ruling denying compensation may be appealed. In case it is the next procedure will be to ask for a hearing before the full personnel of the Industrial Commission. Should the ruling be adverse then, the case could be returned to Superior court in Cleveland county, and an appeal, if desired then, could go on to the State Supreme court.

Seaside Excursion Fad Hits Shelby; 500 Make Train Trip To Seashore

Trainload Local People Ride Two Nights For Day's Dip In Wrightsville Surf.

Sunday must have been Shelby day at the Wrightsville seashore. Around 500 people spent the day there as the result of an excursion trip, the largest in the history of the section.

It has been 20 years or so since the excursion "craze" was all the rage hereabouts, but over the last week-end it came back—and, as they say on the streets, with a bang, and how!

Taking advantage of a \$2 round-trip rate from Shelby to Wrightsville and back, approximately 500

Sales Tax To Cost Each Merchant \$400, Each Man, Woman, Child \$3

Will Have To Bring In That Much A Year To Total Eight Million.

(Star News Bureau)  
Raleigh, Aug. 7.—Assuming that there are 20,000 merchants in North Carolina subject to the three per cent general sales tax, they will have to pay to the State an average of \$400 a year to raise even \$8,000,000, Division Director Harry McMullan pointed out, as he fingered a check and accompanying penciled report of one merchant for \$156, of which, the sender noted, \$1 was for the privilege of doing business. The tax will be an average of more than \$3 for every man, woman and child in the State.  
In a series of new rulings, Mr. McMullan and Commissioner of Revenue A. J. Maxwell hold that mixed feeds and feed ingredients, hay and other feed materials, when sold in wholesale quantities, at wholesale prices and on a basis customary in the wholesale trade, and by a merchant handling such items, the tax of one-twenty-fifth of one per cent, minimum of \$12.50 for six months, that of a wholesale merchant, will apply, and 100 pounds or more is considered a wholesale sale. Merchants doing both wholesale and retail business

Hold County And Allen Not Liable In Deputy Death

Commission Rules Against Widow

Appeal May Be Taken Before Full Industrial Commission In Compensation Case.

In a ruling handed down over the week-end the North Carolina Industrial Commission finds that the county of Cleveland and I. M. Allen, former sheriff, may not be held liable for compensation in the death of Deputy Sheriff E. W. Saunders in Shelby on last New Year's Eve.

Deputy Saunders was shot to death on the county jailyard here on the afternoon of December 31, 1932, by a prisoner, Mark Connor, who was in turn shot to death by the officer before he died.

In an action brought before the Industrial Commission by the widow, Mrs. Ella Saunders, through her attorney, John P. Mull, compensation was asked of I. M. Allen, sheriff at that time; Joe E. Blanton, chairman of the county commissioners, and Troy McKinney, county accountant.

Hearing In June  
Evidence was heard here on June 15 before Commissioner J. Dewey Dorsett who ruled at that time the county would not, in this opinion, be liable for compensation to the widow in that Deputy Saunders was not full-time, salaried employee of the county but working for a fee under Sheriff Allen. No opinion was expressed then as to whether Allen was liable although Peyton McSwain, attorney for the county and Allen, argued that Allen would not be responsible in that the Deputy was not carrying out direct orders from the sheriff in arresting the prisoner who shot him to death.

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Mrs. Morgan Gets \$3,682 In Death At Shelby Plant

Family Of T. F. Morgan Win Compensation Ruling. Appeal Is Filed.

In a ruling handed down by the N. C. Compensation commission Mrs. Thomas P. Morgan and children of Shelby are to receive compensation totalling \$3,682 plus expense and cost as the result of the accidental death near the Cleveland Cloth mill on February 13, 1933, of Thomas P. Morgan, an employe of the plant.  
Mr. Morgan slipped on the ice and was fatally hurt while en route, it is alleged, to his work at the mill.  
The finding of the compensation commission, which would hold the insurers of the mill liable, was appealed in open court.  
In handing down the decision the commission listed the plaintiffs as Mrs. Margaret Webb, T. J. Morgan, Mrs. Mattie Bollin, and Vance Morgan, children of Thomas P. Morgan, and Mrs. Thomas P. Morgan, widow.  
The ruling reads as follows: "Upon the finding that the death of the deceased was the result of an injury by accident arising out of and in the course of the employment on February 13, 1933, and that the deceased left wholly dependent Mrs. Thomas P. Morgan, widow, the defendants will pay to the widow compensation at the rate of \$10.52 per week for 350 weeks. Defendants to pay funeral expenses not to exceed \$200. Defendants to pay costs of medical and hospital treatment. Defendants to pay costs of hearing.