

THE MARKETS
Cotton, spot 9 3/4 to 9 5/4
Cotton seed, ton \$16.00

Cloudy, Showers

Today's North Carolina Weather Report: Cloudy preceded by showers tonight, slightly warmer in west portion Thursday partly cloudy and warmer, possibly showers in extreme west portion

Garment Workers On Big Strike

By UNITED PRESS
New York, Aug. 16.—Garment workers walked out today in a determined strike for better working conditions and more pay under the NRA. The New York-New Jersey Connecticut strike, involving 60,000 workers, appeared effective throughout the metropolitan area, while Connecticut expected a complete tie-up.

Boulder Dam Has Strike Also

By UNITED PRESS
Las Vegas, Nevada, Aug. 16.—Workers on the Boulder Dam, one of the world's greatest construction projects, struck today after demanding a reduction in food charges. According to word here it is understood that 10 percent of the 2,500 workers have refused to report until their demands are met.

No. 4 District Has Lowest Tax Rate In County

Highest Rate In Caesar District

Cheapest Place To Live Is In Gaston Road District Of No. 4

The cheapest place in which to live in Cleveland county, insofar as taxes are concerned, is in the Gaston road district of No. 4 township, just east of Kings Mountain. The only tax paid by the residents of that district is the county-wide tax of 36 cents.

The district has no school indebtedness, therefore no school tax, since the State took over all schools. Likewise the district has no road indebtedness and no road tax since all roads are maintained by the State.

Second Lowest
The second lowest tax rate in Cleveland county is enjoyed by the people of the Kings Mountain road district in No. 4 township. They have no school tax and only an eight-cent road tax to take care of road bond indebtedness, which added to the 36-cent county-wide rate makes a total tax of only 44 cents on the \$100 valuation.

Highest Tax on the 100 valuation is the 98-cent tax paid by the residents of the Caesar school district in No. 11 township. There the road tax is 32 cents and the school tax 30 cents, both voted by the people for schools and roads, which combined with the county-wide tax of 36 cents make a total of 98 cents.

Total tax of No. 6 township, which embraces Shelby, is one of the lowest urban tax rates in the State. The rate for No. 6 township, according to the figures of County Accountant Troy McKinney, from whom all the above statistics were secured, is 54 cents. There is an eight-cent levy to take care of road indebtedness, a 10-cent levy for the Shelby hospital and the 36-cent county levy. For a portion of the township is added, however, the special school district tax for Shelby schools.

Garland Roberts Injured In Crash

Son Of Mr. And Mrs. Vernon Roberts Seriously Hurt Tuesday Evening.
Garland Roberts, of Canton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Roberts, of Patterson Springs, was reported to have been seriously hurt in an automobile wreck Tuesday evening between Canton and Waynesville. Details of the wreck were not available, but it was said that Mr. Roberts was in the Waynesville hospital.

Allow Discount On Taxes Paid Early

The Cleveland county commissioners announce in The Star today that they will allow a discount of two percent on all county taxes for 1933 which are paid on or before Sept. 1. Payments should be made to Troy McKinney, county accountant, in order to secure the discount.

Warden Lawes Favors Semi-Martial Rule; Other Crime Cures Proposed

New York, Aug. 16.—Lewis F. Lawes, warden of Sing Sing prison, told the United States Senate racketeering committee this week that if he were "a Mussolini," he could abolish racketeering in 30 days. "If I were a Mussolini, I could clean up racketeering in 30 days," the famous criminologist testified. "I think if they don't declare martial law against racketeers there'll be lynch law," he added passionately. "And if there will be lynch law, then martial law is sure to follow anyway."

Racketeering Could Be Stopped By Real Display Of Force In Nation

Number Cases Earlier In Summer. Quite A Bit Of Flu And Grippe.
There is very little typhoid in Cleveland county now although there were quite a number of cases scattered here and there earlier in the summer. Dr. D. F. Moore, county physician, said today. Around 15 to 20 cases were reported earlier in the summer, but there are not more than two or three cases now, if that many. A number of people in the city and county are suffering, however, from an epidemic of flu, a gripple and summer colic. Very few of the flu or gripple attacks have proved severe, it was said.

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Some differences which may be subject of inquiry, included in Mobile and San Francisco. (Continued on Page 8)

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SHELBY, N. C. WEDNESDAY, AUG. 16, 1933

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Begin Move To List County's Unemployed

To Register All Unemployed Men In Preparing For Public Works Program.

Preliminary work was underway here today in registering the names and qualifications of all unemployed men in Shelby and Cleveland counties as the opening move in President Roosevelt's nation-wide re-employment campaign.

Capus M. Waynick, named by President Roosevelt as re-employment director in the Federal public works program for North Carolina, spent the day here yesterday arranging details for the registration of local unemployed. He was accompanied by his assistant, Mrs. May Evans, of High Point, who is also president of the North Carolina organization of Young Democrats.

Purpose of Plan
The purpose of the registration, Mr. Waynick explained, is to secure the name, address and qualifications of every man without employment. This data will be classified and filed away for reference when the public works program, such as road building projects and the enlarging of the post office, gets underway in this section. Under the provisions of the Emergency Re-employment Program first preference will be given to unemployed best qualified for certain types of work, but it is hoped to list in the drive all who are unemployed.

The local re-employment registration office will interview all unemployed and secure essential facts from them, and in addition to preparing the list for possible work on public building projects will serve as a placement bureau for private employers. In sections already organized numerous private firms, it is said, are going to the Federal re-employment office to secure workers in that the statistics assembled in these offices show just what the unemployed are qualified to do.

While here yesterday Mr. Waynick placed Dan R. S. Frazier in charge of the local registration office temporarily. Mr. Frazier will have several assistants to aid him in interviewing unemployed and in securing from the facts the government considers essential in the re-employment drive. Local concerns in need of workers at any time within the next few weeks are urged when possible to contact the re-employment registration office.

Register Friday
The actual work of interviewing and registering the unemployed here will begin Friday, Mr. Frazier announced today. The re-employment office will be located, temporarily at least, in the storeroom at...

Shelby Lions Will Attend Mardi Gras On At Spartanburg

Around 12 or 15 members of the Shelby Lions club, their wives and friends will go to Spartanburg Thursday afternoon for the big Happy Day Festival and Mardi Gras being put on there by the Spartanburg Lions. There will be a mammoth parade in which more than a dozen bands will participate, a beauty contest, street dances, etc. The Governor of the State and other notables will attend.

Honorary Members Of National Guard

Ten Shelby men have been made honorary members of Company K, Shelby National Guard unit, for interest shown in the company and personnel through donations made to the company. They are O. M. Mill, Earl Handrick, Jean Schenck, Charles Dover, John R. McClure, Clyde R. Hoey, S. A. McMurry, R. T. McGrand, Jack Dover and Harry Cohen.

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Four Singers Of Westminster To Come To Shelby

Group Of Widely Known Singers To Give Program Here.

Until Friday evening, August 25, Shelby music lovers will be looking forward to the coming of a noted group of singers, a mixed quartet composed entirely of members of the internationally famous Westminster Choir, now of Princeton, N. J., whose famous director is Dr. John Finley Williamson.

Dale L. Kalter, director of music of the Central Methodist church, announced today that he had finally completed plans to have the group come here immediately after the close of their summer school of music at Montreat. One member of the group is an instructor on the Westminster faculty at Princeton; three of the four are well known radio soloists, and two of the group are classmates of Mr. and Mrs. Dale L. Kalter.

Sacred and secular music, rendered in solos and quartets, will comprise the program.

Kadesh Centennial To Be Held Aug. 24

Attorney Robt. M. Gantt To Speak And J. B. Ivey To Give History Of The Church.

The program has been arranged for the centennial of the founding of Kadesh Methodist church at Belwood, which will be celebrated August 24th, beginning at 10 o'clock. One of the largest crowds that has ever gathered for a church celebration is expected, as the church is one of the oldest and largest in the county and in connection with the celebration, the descendants of Peter Hoyle will have a reunion.

An historical paper dealing with the Hoyle family will be read by Mrs. Bessie Hoyle Ricker of Charlotte.

The exercises will begin at 10 a. m. with devotional conducted by former pastors and old hymns led by C. M. Moser of Shelby, Hugh D. Hoyle of Belwood will deliver the address of welcome which will be followed by an address by Attorney Robert M. Gantt of Durham, a native of the Belwood section and a former member of the church.

Bury Patsy McSwain Today; Died Tuesday

Little Daughter Of Mr. And Mrs. Thad McSwain Died Yesterday In Hospital.

Funeral services for little Patsy Geraldine McSwain, five-months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thad McSwain, were conducted at the residence on Thompson street this afternoon at 3 o'clock by Rev. Mr. Cooper.

The little girl, who had been ill for some time, died Tuesday afternoon about 8:30 in a hospital at Raleigh.

She was the only child in the family and her parents have the sincere sympathy of their neighbors and friends.

Little Typhoid In This County Now

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Must Register To Vote Aug. 29 on School Tax

Voters in the Shelby school district must register in order to vote in the special school tax election to be held Tuesday, August 29th.

Simply give your name to the registrar in the voting precinct in which you live. This must be done by Saturday evening Aug. 19th when registration books close. To carry the election for a levy not exceeding 20c on the \$100 property valuation for the extended term, a majority of the qualified (registered) voters must vote "for the special school tax." Those who register and do not vote are counted against.

The registrars in the five voting precincts are: Ward No. 1—Zemri Kistler. Ward No. 2—H. T. Bass. Ward No. 3—L. Z. Hoffman. Ward No. 4—Mrs. Annie Long. South Shelby—Marvin Blanton.

How Teachers Have Accepted Salary Slashes

They Have Taken Their Cuts And Now Ask Parents To Come Through With Children.

(Another of a series of articles submitted by the City School board, giving reasons for the voting of a special tax to extend the city school term. Election is to be held Tuesday, Aug. 26th.)

"A story is told of how the courage and self-sacrifice of Arnold von Winkelried brought liberty and independence to Switzerland. At the battle of Sempach, July 9, 1386, the Austrians, who outnumbered the Swiss four to one, were closing in on the Swiss with a solid phalanx of spears. Winkelried rushed into the enemy line gathered a sheaf of spears in his arms and receiving the thrusts into his body as he cried, 'Make way for liberty.' The Swiss poured through the breach, and fighting hand to hand, routed the Austrians, killed Duke Leopold, and achieved independence for Switzerland.

"Many years afterwards a monument was erected on the battlefield to the memory of the fallen hero. To this day the sentry's cry, as he calls the hours of the night, has been, 'All is well; remember Arnold von Winkelried!'"

"The teachers of Shelby have played a similar role. By accepting salary reductions and assuming additional work they have absorbed the slashing of economy. In 1929 they accepted a salary cut of 21.2 per cent and a stretch-out of 9 per cent. In 1931 they accepted another cut of 10 per cent and a stretch-out of 17 per cent. In 1933 even if the 20c tax is used they are to receive another salary cut of approximately 20 per cent and a stretch-out of 6 per cent. This reduced remuneration and increased labor has largely left the educational opportunities of the children unimpaired.

"The teachers are now gathering the spear-heads of economy into their own bosoms while they cry to the enemy, 'Make way for education!' and to the parents, 'Come through the breach!'"

"Unless the local community votes a tax to supplement the state standards, no power under the sun can keep the childhood of this community from receiving the impact of this latter thrust. Their opportunities will be reduced in length of term, in the variety of activities, in the number of courses, in the congestion of rooms, and in the materials with which they learn."

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NRA Legal Test Upholds Nation's Recovery Program

Injunction Denied Texas Refiners

Stop Interstate Shipments Of Oil Not Under Code. Steel Men Stubborn.

By UNITED PRESS
Washington, Aug. 16.—A modified re-employment agreement of the cigarette, chewing and smoking tobacco industry was approved today. S. Clay Williams, chairman of the code committee of these industries, estimated through the NRA program the addition of more than 60,000 workers and increased wages would boost the tobacco industry payroll between four and five millions annually.

Meets The Test
Washington, Aug. 16.—The national recovery law, bulwark of President Roosevelt's economic rehabilitation program, was upheld in principle yesterday by Justice Joseph Cox, of the District of Columbia Supreme Court.

Without passing formally on the question of the constitutionality of the law raised before him, the jurist denied a plea of Texas refiners for an injunction against recent orders

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Relief Money Only To NRA Supporters

Welfare Office Notified To Spend Only With Firms Backing NRA.

The Shelby and Cleveland county relief office has been notified that it can spend no money except with firms supporting the NRA nor can it give orders upon firms not backing the recovery program.

Mrs. Harry Speck, of the local welfare office, received yesterday a letter from Mrs. Thomas O'Berry, State relief administrator, saying: "On and after this date you are advised that purchases of supplies with Federal funds shall be made only with stores that have complied with all the provisions of the code and the provisions of the President's re-employment agreement. The same regulation applies to all orders given to relief cases."

Wreck Trial To Be Held Next Tuesday

A hearing in county court of charges developed in an automobile collision Saturday afternoon near the eastern city limits on Highway 20 will be held in county court Tuesday morning. The case came up today but was continued until Tuesday in order that one of the charges might be heard by the jury.

The wreck was that in which autos driven by Chas. Austell and J. A. Shepard collided. Austell and several children with him were injured while Shepard was also bruised up. Shepard is under a \$500 bond on a hit-and-run charge and a \$100 bond for driving while intoxicated.

Try Answering These

- Can you answer 14 of these test questions? Turn to page two for the answers.
1. Do Americans require passports to travel in Mexico?
2. What are carbides?
3. If the vice president of the U. S. succeeds to the presidency, who becomes vice president?
4. Who was Henry Waterson?
5. Where is the source of the Susitna river?
6. What does Kyrie Eleison mean?
7. Who wrote the play "Madame X"?
8. What is the name for large glass bottles, cased in wicker, used for acids or other corrosive liquids?
9. Between which countries was the first submarine cable message sent?
10. In which state is Waukegan?
11. What is the atmospheric pressure at sea level?
12. Who composed the opera "La Boheme"?
13. What does Sahara mean?
14. What is the name for the process of disentangling and arranging in parallel rows, fibers of cotton, wool, or flax, by the action of wire-toothed cylinders?
15. Name the capital of the Fiji Islands.
16. On what river is the city of Waukesha, Wis.?
17. What is coke?
18. Name the secretary of the U. S. department of labor.
19. What of what country is the Straits Settlements a colony?

"Crashed" Gang Ride Party



Sheriff Thomas B. Bash (top right), of Kansas City, Mo., and Prosecuting Attorney Thomas A. J. Mastin, look over "armory" Bash captured when he slew Sam Scola (lower left) and Gus Fasone, gangsters, whom he surprised as they were putting Ferris Anton (lower right), a rival mobster, "on the spot." Bash was on his way to a party when he intruded on the killing.

Typhoid, Diphtheria Campaign To Begin In Cleveland Next Week

All Citizens Urged To Be Vaccinated Without Cost. Doctors To Aid.

A typhoid and diphtheria vaccination campaign will get underway in Cleveland county Thursday of next week, and during the campaign of three weeks it is hoped to have every person in the county vaccinated who has not already been vaccinated.

Due to a cooperative movement between the State Board of Health, the Cleveland county commissioners and the county board of health the vaccination campaign is being put on without charge to citizens.

All physicians in the county will cooperate in the campaign and will vaccinate all who come to their offices during the three days, one each week, without personal charge.

Any resident of the county, of any race, may take the typhoid vaccine, while the diphtheria vaccine will be given to all children under six years of age of both races.

The three dates are Thursday August 24; Thursday, August 31; and September 7.

Physicians will be in their offices from 9 in the morning to 5 in the afternoon each of the three days. Three typhoid shots will be necessary and two for diphtheria. All who take advantage of the free vaccine are urged to get all three typhoid vaccinations or both diphtheria vaccinations from the same physician who gives the first one.

Literature and posters urging all citizens to take advantage of the opportunity will be distributed soon from Raleigh.

Lawndale Youth To Get His Commission

Fort Bragg, Aug. 16.—Five C.M.T.C. candidates have achieved the goal of four years' training by being recommended for commissions as second lieutenants in the Field Artillery Reserves after passing the required examinations at the end of camp.

The successful candidates are Paul B. Barker, a student at N. C. State college, Raleigh; Carl C. Wagner, Spencer; William H. Patton, Jr., Morganton, a senior at Wake Forest college; Carl Evans Eskridge Lawndale; and John F. Williford Charlotte.

Will Investigate Rise In Price Of Bread, Cotton Textile Goods

Wide Variation In Prices For Pound Of Bread Is Shown In Cities.
Washington, August 16.—Bread prices which appear to be too high are to be investigated in a number of cities by the farm adjustment administration.

Only 7 Counties Top Cleveland In Garden Acreage

Averages Two Acres Per Garden

Cleveland Has 798 Individual Gardens With 1,596 Acres In Relief Program.

Cleveland county has a total of 798 gardens, embracing 1,596 acres, as a result of the State relief program of gardening for the purpose of producing food for home consumption in order to alleviate general relief work.

These figures are shown in a statement issued by the State relief office wherein the total garden acreage of the State is listed by counties.

A number of counties have more individual gardens than Cleveland, according to the relief statistics, but only seven counties have more acreage in garden crops.

Burke has 1,156 individual gardens but embracing only 578 acres, Catawba has 2,100 gardens embracing 525 acres, Gaston has 3,900 gardens embracing 1,000 acres, Lincoln 650 gardens covering 225 acres, and Rutherford 1,000 gardens covering 700 acres.

The entire State
The subsistence gardening program which has been sponsored throughout the state during the spring and summer months has resulted in the planting and cultivation of approximately 70,000 acres in the form of 135,000 individual family gardens, according to information made public by Mrs. Thomas O'Berry, director of relief.

These gardens have already produced 2,729,049 quarts of food and a careful estimate reveals that approximately 2,775,000 additional quarts will be harvested before the growing season ends. Charles A. Sheffield, assistant director of the agricultural extension division of State College, who has supervised these activities under the general direction of the relief office, states that the market value of this food is fully \$5,000,000.

The food so produced will be consumed by the families cultivating these 135,000 gardens, thus reducing to the extent of its value the cost of food relief during the coming fall and winter.

"This gardening program has succeeded beyond our most optimistic

Best Rain Of Year Fell Tuesday, Today

This section's best rain of the season—one that has been exceptionally good for gardens and crops—fell yesterday afternoon and evening and last night. At the Shelby post office today it was reported that 2.60 inches of rain fell in the city from 3 o'clock Tuesday afternoon until 2 o'clock this morning.

Shelby Veterans To Big State Meeting

A number of local World War veterans will leave some time tomorrow for Wilmington where they will attend the State convention of the American Legion. Among those who plan to attend are A. R. Snyder, Tom Abernathy, Robert Crowder, Rufus Sparks, Buck Archer and Buck Jr.

In the beauty contest to be held Friday Shelby will be represented by Miss Annie Ruth Dellinger.

Parents, Teachers In South Shelby Meeting

A meeting of the South Shelby Parent-Teacher Association will be held at the South Shelby school building Thursday evening, beginning at 8 o'clock. The purpose of the meeting is for all who attend to hear the details of the special school election explained. Officials of the association urge that those opposed to the special tax as well as those for it attend. Supt. B. L. Smith and others will speak.

In Case Of Fire

In case of fire, telephone No. 600.
The number of the Shelby Fire Department telephone has been changed to 600. All residents of the city are asked to make note of the change in order to send in fire alarms as rapidly as possible.

J. R. Robinson, Chief of Fire Department.

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