the second second

PAGE TWO

## Forty Per Cent Of Nation's Income Goes Out For Taxes; 3 Millions On Public Payrolls

(Manufacturers Record) Combined indebtedness of the tended to be passed on. They are Federal government and - individual described in the Constitutions as states is approaching the \$47,000.- imposts and excises, and imposts and non non mark State and local gov- excises are, in contemplation hinfment debis are in excess of \$17,- law, always to be passed on." 000.000.000 and the Federal debt, is estimated, will reach \$30,000,000 -000 in 1935. It is true that some of scious that government The Federal obligations are for cap- means government collecting from ital supplied to various government- all the people, there is a rising tide al lending agencies with a reason- of demand for greater economy in will be redeemed. On the other hand government affairs. There is a limit some of the government loans are to the capacity of the people to pay. to be repaid through special levies. There is a limit to the earning casuch as the processing tax in real- pacity and resources of the United ity a sales tax on essential com- States. They can be mortgaged beyond hope of liquidation. modifies.

United States aright, they are in-As the public becomes more con-

Gov.

J.C. 8.

Federal, state and local govern-During the emergency of depresments disbursed in 1932 in the form sion the use of public money to feed of salaries, wages and interest \$6,- the hungry and to give employment and 000 000 or about \$900.000,000 more was essential but when this purpose than the total income of \$5,900,009- has been perverted to capital invest-000 produced by all the manufac- ment in government enterprises turing industries of the country, says that compete with existing private. the National Industrial Conference business it is worse than waste of Board. These government expendi- public funds. It tends to destroy tures in 1932 were \$340,000,000 great- private enterprise and curtail private er than in 1929, while income pro- employment. Part of the program duced by manufacturing was \$13,- for public expenditures includes 300,000 less than in 1929. There- hundreds of millions of dollars of fore, the mounting public debt and taxpayers' money for the building consequent increased carrying charg- of government owned and operated es and increased expenditures, espe- tax-free hydro-electric projects. cially by the Federal government. There is no shortage of power canecessitates the levying of addition- pacity in the United States. There al tax burdens on the people. It is is a surplus of power. Senator Metof vital concern, also, that in addi- calf of Rhode Island has pointed out tion to the Federal government, that hydro-electric projects of the there are 48 states, 3,074 counties. government will duplicate 53,000.-16.598 municipalities and thousands 000,000 kilowatt hours of electric of special districts that are levying energy now generated by fuel plants taxes to meet the cost of govern- which use 40,000,000 tons of coal annually. It is estimated that this

These government debts must be would throw 40,000 miners out of baid by all the people. They repre- work in addition to railroad and sent a first mortgage on the earn- other workers whose jobs, directly ings and savings of everyone. To and indirectly, depend on the steam think that they can be paid off by plants. On the one hand the govproperty owners and the more weal- ernment is curtailing production in thy population group is an illusion private industry, sanctioning the of the demagogue and the radical. provisions of NRA codes that limit Every wage earner, every renter, the building of new plants. On the every person who buys anything has other hand, it is creating additional to pay his share of public debt, increases the tax burdebt.

As Senator Josiah W. Bailey, den, increases competition with pri-(Democrat) of North Carolina said vate business, impairs investment values and in the affected industries recently

"I wish to heaven that we could removes a source of taxable income. once realize that every tax laid is a Congress and all government ofburden upon industry, upon agricul- ficials must be made to realize the ture and upon commerce. I would necessity for government economy that we could get out of our minds points out David A. Weir of the Nathat we can lay a tax on a big tional Association of Credit Men. We bank, or a big corporation, or a rich have been glibly talking so long in man, and run the government. The terms of billions of dollars that to raxes are passed on and always will many the expenditure of a few hunbe. If I understand the laws of the dred million here and there by the

anything has other hand, it is creating additional Marion Dairymen of the local dairymen. They were used a kind of structural set-up of mrs. L. J. P. Cutlar, Mrs. Fleming the assembly for important public of the local dairymen. They were uated a kind of structural set-up of afternoon. Asking Protection presentative of the local board of session. aldermen, also invited, did not at-""This and J. H. Greenlee, secretary. Report Of Survey

dairymen who do not abide, was ex- the Marion "milk area" extending

Feted On Birthday Sustain Interest Eighty-six Year-old Woman Als In State Matters **Receives Flowers On National** 

WEDNESD'Y. JUNE 13. 1934

Mr. Waynick Urges That Law Makers Have Constructive Interest in State Problems.

SHELRY N C

RALEIGH. June 11.-Interest of the 170 members of the N. C. general assembly should be "sustained" to lapse at the end of the 60-day, or the F.T.D. association. Capus M. Waynick, state reemploy- Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Hause,

"The 1935 session of the general| condition is said to be very serious. assembly should adopt a plan that steady, constructive interest of leg- relatives. slators in problems of the state."

said Senator Waynick. "Too many members of the general assembly overlook the fact that they are elected for two years of service in a body which is, in many important respects, very like the board of directors of a great, private business corporation. The legislator should not be content with serving during the actual session of the general assembly. He should be alert throughout his term of two years, studying the effect of the law-he helped enact and watching, in the light of his special information, for ways and means of improving the law of the state.

"There should be some machinery to enlist and make effective that kind of sustained interest of the member of the assembly. One

method employed by some states recently impresses me favorably. It is the establishment by statute of Herman Harrell Horne of New York an "Interim" committee, directed to university; and Dr. Louis Round keep an eye on the operation of new

as a committee or indirectly through sored passage of the new invitation bers of the assembly. Thus is perpet- R. E. Nichols at Lattimore Sunday

Snipes, and Mrs. B. A. Dixon. Re- work after the adjournment of the daughter Elise. of Jacksonville calculation, financial writers were

"This state has its budget com- Mrs. J. L. Ellis. tend. Fifteen members of the dairy- mission which embodies part but not F. L. Wilkins of Asheville. spent summoning to the problems of the family and Miss Azelia Roberts of with a \$3,923,000 deficit against a age will depend upon the yield

survey recently made which shows very men sworn to undertake the Wilkins Sunday.

## Says Solons Must Miss Lincy Roberts Corn Makes Best Silage, Writes Robert W. Shoffner

Great Expectations

Relaxing after a whirlwind cam-

of Florida's Democratic primaries

ourth District, at Tallahassee. Fla

Ford's Earnings Are

Time Newsmagazine.

S. Congresswoman from the

Irregular In Past

Co is required to file annual

She is a candidate for nomination

for II

Shut-in Day. (Special to The Star.)

EARL, June 12 .- The friends and relatives of Miss Lincy Sunday, Miss Roberts was 86 year old Sunday, she received many gifts during the full two years for which including a huge bouquet of flowers they are elected and not permitted from Patterson's florist, donated by

the 145-day session, according to Hamlet are spending this week with

ment director, Guilford senator, and Mrs. Jerry Runyan and daughter the leader, with Dr. J. T. Burrus, Miss Queen Runyan are at the bed also of High Point, as runner-up for side of Mr. Runyan at the Charlotte sanitorium where he under the namination for the senate again, went a serious operation Friday, his

Mrs. P. F. Nichols spent the week would give the state the benefit of end at Charlotte and Concord with

> Rev. and Mrs. Lawrence McSwain and children of Harmony and the Rev. and Mrs. Virgil McSwain and children of Charlotte were the week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lawson McSwain.

> > H. A. Caldwell of Kings Creek. S C., visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Sepaugh Sunday afternoon

H. A. Caldwell of Kings Creek S. C., visited at the home of Mr and Mrs. E. H. Sepaugh Sunday afi ernoon

Hazel Jones of Ruffin, spent 'be week end here with home folks. Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Nichols and daughter Doris and Mrs. W. F. Bettis attended the funeral of Mrs. Tish Chapman at High Point Fri

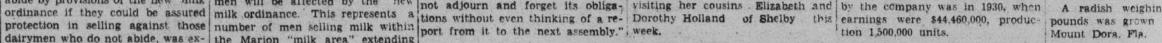
day, Mrs. Chapman was a sister of the late W. P. Towery Miss Violet Austeil spent last week with her sister Mrs. Hayne Patterson and Mr. Patterson, at

Patterson Springs. Dorothy Jones returned home on Sunday after spending last week The only way to tell how much with her grandparents Mr. and M.'s money Henry Ford makes or lose: Bob Hulsey in the Zion community. to find the difference betwee Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Nichols and each year's profit and loss surply other committee of selected mem- daughter Doris visited Mr. and Mis on the balance sheet which For

> ly in certain states where it doe Mrs. James Lee Ellis and little Fla., are visiting Mr. Ellis' mether

men's association were present, in- all of the idea. Such machinery as the week end here with his family sioner of corporations, that Ford iod of six months. The acreage cluding W. C. McIver, president, this ought to be of immense help in Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hughes and

state the benefits of a persistent. South Shelby were callers at the deficit of \$79,923,000 in 1932. Last acre. On the average, corn will Mr. Greenlee gave a report of a informed interest in them by the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. L. year's production of Fords is esti- duce about one tone of silage county dairymen's association to that between fifty and sixty dairy- task. The general assembly should Little Miss Sara Alice Wilkins, is 000 for 1932. The last profit shown abide by provisions of the new milk men will be affected by the new not adjourn and forget its obliga, visiting her cousins. Elizabeth and by the company was in 1930, when A radish weighing nearly ag



## By R. W. SHOFFNER Since the

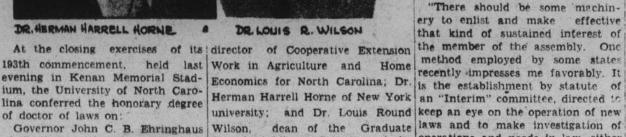
First, I would in regard build. For the past trench silo has been recommen because it is struct and it preserves well as one built above either the cement are the ones this section silos in the county last year. All five of men report excellent silos can be constructed at pracally no cost at all man that keeps five o should dig a trench sile

As to the kind of material grow to fill these depend on local conditions extent. There are a terials that can be age: but through in the state if than corn Cane inice and therefore little bit sharp tasted Richard "Boss" Croker, widow of Richard "Boss" Croker, former Tahmany chief, is pictured in her Palm Beach, Fla., home on the ever ture would be cane either corn alone either one of the will be satisfactory

The variety of corn that has en very good results through section is the Eureka which is tall-growing variety. cane should be planted as early possible. The corn should be when the grains are denting the shucks slightly yellow. Th cially about a week or ten before the corn is ready to cut into the shock. Cane should before it is well matu in the head

quantity of silage made H COM a sia e-21 da las commis each mature cow ... ned imished the year outred to produce mated at 525,000 units, against 425 .- each five bushels of corn yield

Mount Dora, Fla.



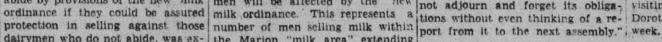
THE CLEVELAND STAR

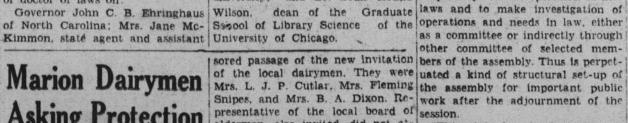
Recipients of Honorary Degrees

In Milk Price War

MARION, JUNE 10- Willingness of the members of the McDowell

tion Wednesday night.





Having qualified as administrator of Baus P. Street on May 5th. 1934; this is o notify all persons having claims against the said estate to present same to me in the talk of both national and lo-cal governments as they turn to new methods of raising money and further away from plans for saving J. S. BELL, R-3 Shelby, Adminis-

## EXECUTOR'S NOTICE

6t May 3p be emptied.

COMMISSIONER'S SALE Pursuant to an order of the Superior urt made in suit entitled "Attantic int Stock Eand Bank of Releigh yes ran C. Wright and wife. Ethel M. right," the undersigned commissioner of urt, will sell to the highest bidder at s court house in Shelby, N. C. on Ionday, June 25. 1954, at 12 seleck M. within legal hours, the following de-thed real estate: All that certain piece, parcel or tract land situate, lying and being in No. 7

<text>



government seems trivial.

May 9p 1. 5. BELL R-3 Shelby, Adminis-trator of Estate of Odus P. Street. 6t May 9p local government employes have in-local government employes have in-1. 5. BELL R-3 Shelby, Adminis-trator of Estate of Odus P. Street. 1. 6t May 9p local government employes have in-1. 1. 1934. 1. 5. BELL R-3 Shelby, Adminis-trator of Estate of Odus P. Street. 1. 5. BELL R-3 Shelby, Adminis-trator of Estate of Odus P. Street. 1. 5. BELL R-3 Shelby, Adminis-1. 5. Shelby, Adminis-1

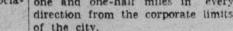
**EXECUTOR'S NOTICE** this day qualified as adminis-f the estate of W. W. Covingion. of Cleveland county. North this is to notify all persons hav-ns against the said estate to pre-to me properly itemized and on or before the 5th day of May. this notice will be pleaded in bar-recovery. All persons owing the at will please make immediate in to the undersigned. This May CONINCTON, R-1, Lawndale, public till as though it could never

all that certain place, parcel of No. 7 township, Cleveland county, N. C. sit-tage on the waters of Wolf Den Branch of Sandy Bun Creek, and adjoining the Inds of W. W. Hicks, Coran Wright and others and being more particularly de-tion unanimously adopted resolu-

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page 364. A new survey will be made and plats exhibited on day of sale, and same will irst be divided and sold in two separate ots, then offered as a whole, and any-one interested may either confer with the lerk of the court or Frank L Hoyler, commissioner, or Bynum E Weathers, st-torney, and obtain necessary data from olat.

terms of sale. One-third cash: balance 12 months, with interest from date of e. with privilege of purchaser paying cash on confirmation of sale. Defer-i payment to be evidenced by a note. proved by the court. a This the 13th day of June. 1934 FRANK 1. HOYLE. Commissioner num Z. Weathers, Aity. 41 June Lie

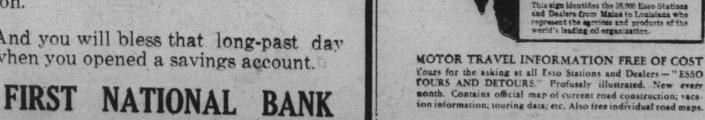


Floyd Not Present John Floyd, state supervisor of It was also shown in the survey sanitation for Western North Caro- that the majority of milk consumed lina, who was schedule to speak at in Marion comes from dairies locathe meeting, was unable to meet ted near Garden City and Stroudbusiness methods. Federal, state and with the dairymen sometime in the town. An appreciable part of the milk, it was revealed is furnished Three members of the Marion by individuals living in Marion who Junior Woman's club, which spon- have a cow but no dairy equipment



SOME day from the quiet of a cozy college room your boy will write you a letter. Clumsily worded, perhaps, for it will not be easy to put onto paper the sudden proud affection he feels for you. But by it you will know that your foresight of years has been rewarded. For the steady, careful planning, the budgeting and saving by which you have been able to give him the privilege of that college education will at last have been brought home to him. He will know what he has never fully known before: that he is a lucky boy to be your son.

And you will bless that long-past day when you opened a savings account.



STANDARD

BUY AT THIS SIGN

OIL



When claims are flying thick and fast, The wise old owl, in strange contrast, Says: "Let them boast and brag and shout ... I'd rather have you try me out!"

The enjoyment one gets from motoring depends largely upon the motor fuel used. We say Essolene guarantees smoother performance. And it's easy for you to establish that fact. Try a single tankful ... that's all we ask. We're willing to rest our whole case on your judgment.

[Essolube Motor Oil in the crankcase enables Essolene to do its best]

