

## TOWN AND FARM IN WARTIME

### Ration Reminder

**Gasoline**—"A" book coupons No. 7, good for four gallons each outside the East Coast shortage area, must last through September 21. Within the shortage area "A" book coupons No. 6, good for three gallons each, are valid July 22. "B" and "C" coupons cut to two and one-half gallons in twelve of the Northeastern states of the shortage area. "B" and "C" coupons good for three gallons in the remaining five states of the Eastern shortage area.

**Sugar**—Stamp No. 13 good for 5 pounds through August 15. Stamps No. 15 and 16 are good through October 31 for 5 pounds each for home canning purposes. Housewives may apply to their local ration boards for more if necessary.

**Coffee**—Stamp No. 22 (1 pound) good through August 11.

**Fuel Oil**—Period 5 coupons valid in all zones through September 30. Period 1 coupons in new fuel oil ration books became valid July 1 and are good for ten gallons each.

**Shoes**—Stamp No. 18 (1 pair) is valid through October 31.

**Meat, etc.**—Red stamps P, Q and R good through July 31.

**Processed Foods**—Blue stamps N, P and Q remain valid through August 7.

### Marvin Jones' Crop Report

War Food Administrator Marvin Jones said recently that, on the average, farmers are meeting this year's production goals for field crops. Earlier reports indicated that livestock and livestock products also will reach production goals. Mr. Jones said: "We will have enough food in this country—given at least average weather for the rest of the year—to give civilians adequate and healthful diets, in addition to meeting military and other essential wartime requirements. This does not mean, of course, that there is any better chance than appeared earlier for having all the food that civilians would like to buy, or that civilian supplies for some individual items will not be far below the demand.

"For some important crops—including rice, oats, flaxseed and potatoes, estimated 1943 acreage is well above the year's goals.

"Acreage of corn, hay, barley, grain sorghums, cotton, and tobacco is about at the goals. Acreage of sweet potatoes, dry field beans, peanuts, and sugar beets is below 1943 goals."

**Soldier's Life Insurance**  
Soldiers at home or abroad are reminded that less than three weeks remain in which they can get National Service Life Insurance without a physical examination. Until August 10, 1943, every application will be accepted regardless of the individual's medical condition. After August 10, a rigid physical examination will be required.

**Program To Avoid Clothes Rationing**  
A program to make clothes rationing unnecessary, recently announced by Donald M. Nelson, chairman of WPB, contains these six points: (1) increased production, (2) orderly and adequate distribution, (3) more "volume" merchandise, (4) allocation of materials to essential needs, (5) increased imports of burlap, and (6) proper care of clothing by consumers. There is an adequate supply of textiles to meet civilian needs, the WPB has determined.

**Farmers Will Get Gasoline**  
"Farmers are entitled to first call in receiving motor fuel when they present valid "E," "R" or bulk coupons or ration checks which are issued pursuant to Ration Order 5-C of the Office of Price Administration. Dealers (whether retail or wholesale) must accord this privilege. This means, that if necessary, the dealer shall not deliver any motor fuel for any non-agricultural or non-military use until these preferred demands have been 'satisfied.'"—Statement by Acting Petroleum Administrator for War Ralph K. Davies.

**Dairy Products Supplies**  
Civilians will get 8 of every 10 pounds of butter produced in the year which began July 1, the War Food Administration has announced. The Armed forces will get 1 1/2 pounds, and the Russian Army will get 1/2 pound. Civilians will also get 5 1/2 of every 10 pounds of cheese, and 4 1-3 cases of evaporated milk out of every 10.

**Dry Beans For Civilians**  
Civilians will get more dry beans and peas this year than they consumed in 1942, said the WFA in announcing allocation of these foods. More than half of the 22,200,000 hundred-pound bags of beans will go to civilians, who will also get 1,624,000 bags of dry peas—more than were eaten in 1942, and 76,000 bags more than the 1935-39 average civilian consumption.

**Egg Supplies Hold Even**  
About the same quantity of eggs will be available to civilians in the 12 months beginning July 1, as in the same period last year, the WFA has indicated. Of a total of 5 billion dozen eggs, civilians will get about 3 1/2 billion dozen.

**No Corn For Liquor**  
Corn cannot be used for manufacture of distilled spirits and high wines, a recent directive of the War Production Board says. The action was taken to conserve stocks of corn for essential purposes, although the

amount of corn saved is likely to be small because distillers already had shifted largely to the use of wheat.

**No Cotton Quotas For 1943**  
The War Food Administration, on recommendations of the Agricultural Adjustment Agency, has announced that there will be no marketing quotas for the 1943 cotton crop and that no quotas will be in effect for the 1944 crop. On July 1, farmers were cultivating about 8 million acres less cotton than the acreage permitted in 1943, and about a million and a half fewer acres than they were cultivating on July 1, 1942.

**Farm Land Values**  
Farm land values on March 1, 1943, were higher than they were in 1942, the Bureau of Agricultural Economics said, in explaining that the index of average per acre values had risen to 99. (1912 to 1914 equals 100). The index of average per acre values in March, 1942, was 91. A low point of 33 was reached in 1933 in the aftermath of inflation started during the last war. One anti-inflationary force at the present time is the fact that many farmers have been using a considerable part of their cash income to pay off mortgage debts.

**8 Million Pounds Of Waste Fats**  
American housewives salvaged almost 8 million pounds of waste kitchen fats in May—highest total since the fats and grease salvage program was started. This result surprised the government officials who said that drop might have been expected because meats and fats have been rationed since March. Nevertheless, the 8 million pounds is only about 50 percent of the needed quota of 16,667,000 pounds per month.

**Rollback of Vegetable Prices**  
Effective July 20, a rollback of about 25 percent in the price of lettuce and 50 percent in the price of cabbage was ordered by the OPA. This was the first step in a program to cut back the excessive prices of fresh fruits and vegetables to keep the cost of living down.

### Grow More Barley As "Winter Corn"

To offset the existing feed shortage, North Carolina farmers will turn to barley production this fall. Barley is "winter corn," they say, because of its importance in soil conservation, the possibilities of using it both for grazing and as a grain crop, and because of the development and distribution of several new, improved varieties, says Dr. Gordon K. Middleton, Professor of Agronomy at State College.

Five-year tests at the Piedmont Experiment Station have given the following average yields per acre: Sunrise 59 bushels, Davidson 53, Randolph 50, Iredell 47, and Tennessee Hooded No. 6, 39 bushels. In tests in Scotland and Hoke counties in the southern Coastal Plain section, these varieties have produced more nearly equal yields.

Dr. Middleton says that Sunrise does not seem to be adapted to as wide a range of soil conditions as some of the other varieties but on the fertile soils of the Piedmont and the northern Coastal Plain it is a first choice when the crop is to be grown primarily for grain. Sunrise is followed by Davidson, Randolph and Iredell, in the order named. If barley is to be used as a combination grazing and grain crop, the other varieties should be considered ahead of the Sunrise variety.

The agronomist reports, that, due to the fact that Davidson and Randolph are bearded, the choice in the minds of some is simply between Sunrise and Iredell. Of these two varieties, Iredell is resistant to smut but susceptible to mildew, while the opposite is true of the Sunrise variety.

July is the month to plant fall gardens in North Carolina.

**"I WALKED THE STREETS OF A SUNKEN CITY"**  
Strange story of a famous deep sea diver, who stumbled upon the coral-encrusted town of Port Royal engulfed by the sea nearly 300 years ago. One of the many unusual features in the August 1st issue of THE AMERICAN WEEKLY The Big Magazine Distributed With The BALTIMORE SUNDAY AMERICAN Order From Your Newsdealer

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### Hogs Need Green Pasture Crops

The scarcity of such supplemental hog feeds as fish meal, tankage and most of the oil meals is a decided handicap for hog growers and calls for the conservation of high protein feeds, full utilization of such grazing crops as soybeans, and the full use of plant residues, says Ellis V. Vestal, Extension Swine Specialist at State College.

Growers in the eastern part of the State will have both waste peanuts and soybeans and hogs should be allowed to fully harvest these crops.

Vestal advises that those growers who are fortunate enough to have some fish meal should save it for sows and suckling pigs. He also points out that lespedeza, clovers, and small grain pastures can be used to great advantage in the production of hogs.

The swine specialist advises growers to first determine what their feed supplies will be before they go too far into raising more pigs. The estimates on the fall pig crop are ahead of last year and the estimate for the U. S. corn crop is about 468 million bushels less than last year. He says that caution should be exercised on all future livestock plans.

Temporary pastures will not only provide exercise for breeding animals but will also give the much-needed grain feed for bred sows and gilts. If a temporary pasture is not available, good green-colored legume hay should be fed in a rack, but do not permit the bred sow or gilt to become too fat by farrowing time.

### Carbon Disulphide Controls Weevils

Weevils in dried beans and peas in storage will cause large losses this summer unless the insects are properly controlled by carbon disulphide, says J. Myron Maxwell, in charge of Extension Entomology at State College.

He reports that these insects develop while the beans and peas are in the field and continue to develop in the seeds after they are placed in storage. For treating, the beans and peas should be thoroughly dried and placed in an airtight container, using one-half teaspoonful of carbon disulphide to the gallon of seeds. The fumigating should be done when the temperature is above 70 degrees and the seeds should be left in the tightly closed container for from 24 to 36 hours.

Maxwell suggests that a tightly mouth of the container, while the woven cloth be securely tied over the seeds are being aired, to prevent other insects from entering. After airing for a few hours, place the seeds in tightly woven sacks for storage. He further suggests that the fumigation process be repeated at the first signs of insect presence and that the stored stocks be examined every month.

The entomologist warns that carbon disulphide is explosive and inflammable and that it should not be used around fires, or sparks, or near lighted tobacco.

### LEGAL NOTICES

**HUNDREDS OF FARMS—FREE Catalog.** Belt Realty, Chase City, Virginia. July 29, 16, 23 p.d.

**VICTORY FLOWER COLLECTION**—40 Choice Bulbs—Gladioli, Dahlia, Cannas, Amaryllis, Buttercups, Windflower, \$1.50 postpaid. 2 Collections, \$2.65. Potter Nurseries, Huntington, West Virginia. July 29, 16, 23 p.d.

**WANTED—TO BUY GREEN CORN stalks for Silo.** Can take immediate and daily delivery. Write or call Lakeside Dairy Farms (near Great Bridge on road to Norfolk). July 23, 30c.

**NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATION**  
Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of Noria Wood, deceased, late of Perquimans County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Hertford, N. C., on or before the 16th day of June, 1944, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.  
This 16th day of June, 1943.  
W. D. LANDING,  
Administrator of Noria Wood.  
June 18, 25 July 2, 9, 16, 23

**NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATION**  
Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of Charlie Daniels of

Lutz, deceased, late of Perquimans County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at Hertford, N. C., on or before the 16th day of June, 1944, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.  
This 16th day of June, 1943.  
W. D. LANDING,  
Administrator of Charlie Daniels or Lutz.  
June 18, 25 July 2, 9, 16, 23.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**  
Having qualified as Administratrix of the Estate of Ida B. Goodwin, Deceased, late of Chowan County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons having claims against the Estate of said deceased to exhibit them to the undersigned at R. F. D., Edenton, N. C. on or before July 3rd, 1944, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said Estate will please make immediate payment.  
This 1st day of July, 1943.  
LEORA G. LANE,  
Administratrix of Ida B. Goodwin, Deceased.  
July 1, 8, 15, 22, 29, Aug. 5—HR.

**NOTICE**  
The defendant above named will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the Superior Court of Perquimans County, North Carolina, on the grounds of two years of separation; and the defendant will further notice that she is required to appear within 30 days after due publication hereof, as required by law, at the Courthouse of said County of Perquimans, North Carolina, and answer or demur to the complaint in said action or the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint.  
W. H. PITT,  
Clerk of the Superior Court, Perquimans County.  
(Place of Seal)  
This the 28th day of June, 1943.  
July 2, 9, 16, 23.

**NOTICE**  
The defendant above named will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the Superior Court of Perquimans County, North Carolina, on the grounds of two years of separation; and the defendant will further notice that she is required to appear within 30 days after due publication hereof, as required by law, at the Courthouse of said County of Perquimans, North Carolina, and answer or demur to the complaint in said action or the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint.  
W. H. PITT,  
Clerk of the Superior Court, Perquimans County.  
(Place of Seal)  
This the 28th day of June, 1943.  
July 2, 9, 16, 23.

**NOTICE OF RE-SALE**  
By virtue of the authority contained in that certain deed of trust executed on the 14th day of June, 1941

by Julie Trueblood Hughes and her husband, Wallace Hughes, to Chas. E. Johnson, trustee, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds for Perquimans County, N. C., in M. D. Book 22, page 148, the property hereinafter described was sold on the 12th day of June, 1943, when and where the highest bid for same was \$235.00. And whereas, an advance bid has been made on the said property, the undersigned trustee will on 17th day of July, 1943, at 11:30 o'clock A. M., at the court house door of Perquimans County, N. C., offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, bidding to start at \$258.50, the following described property:  
Being in Parkville Township, and being the No. 3 lot which contains 12 acres by survey, as set out and de-

scribed in Plat Book No. 2, pages 58 and 59, Public Registry of Perquimans County, and adjoining lot No. 2 which was allotted to Allie Mae Trueblood.

A 5% cash deposit will be required of the successful bidder.  
Dated and posted this 1st day of July, 1943.  
CHAS. E. JOHNSON,  
Trustee.

July 9, 16.

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**NOTICE!**

BY ORDER OF THE PERQUIMANS COUNTY BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

I will advertise for sale, on August 6th, all Real Estate on which 1942 taxes have not been paid. I will hold the sale of the same on the first Monday in September. Please make settlement now and save this additional cost of advertising.

**J. Emmett Winslow**  
Sheriff of Perquimans County