Farming news

1987 crop acreage down ten percent

North Carolina farmers planted 10 percent less cropland this year than in 1986 according to the North Carolina Agricultural Statistics Division (formerly the North Carolina Crop and Livestock Reporting Service). Corn and soybeans showed the largest declines in acreage from a year earlier. These findings were based on surveys of farmers conducted in

Soybean plantings are expected to total 1.45 million acres, 15 percent less than last year.

Corn planted for all purposes in North Carolina is estimated at 1.35 million acres, 16 percent below a year earlier.

Wheat seedings last fall for harvest this season totaled 490,000 acres, down 7 percent from the previous

Flue Cured Tobacco for harvest in

North Carolina is estimated at 216,000 acres, 4 percent more than in

Peanut plantings in the State totaled 150,000 acres, up 3 percent from a year earlier.

Cotton plantings are estimated at 90,000 acres, 10 percent more than the previous year.

Sweet Potato plantings are expected to total 36,000 acres, 3 percent more than 1986 plantings. TOBACCO PRODUCTION FORC-

AST UP 10 PERCENT

Flue cured tobacco Production in North Carolina is forcast at 475.2 million pounds, up 10 percent from the 1986 crop. both acreage are expected yield per acre are up.

Wheat Production in North Carolina is forcast at 18.0 million bushhels, unchanged from the previous forcast but 27 percent more than the 1986 crop of 14.3 millin bushels. Yield er acre is expected to average 41 bushels compared with 31 bushels a year earlier. The area for harvest is estimated at 440,000 acres, down 4 percent from last year.

Apple Production in the State is forecast at 400 million pounds, four times the size of last year's freeze reduced crop and the third largest crop

Apple Production in the State is forecast at 400 million pounds, four times the size of last year's freeze reduced crop and the third largest crop of record.

Peach Production in the Tar Heel State is forcast at 30 million pounds, same as forecast a month earlier. Harvest was about 35 percent completed as of July 5.



Pictured above Walker Rayburn is seen as he sheers one of his lambs. This was a demonstration done at the library for area youngsters on Friday.

1987 commercial pesticide license exam schedules outlined by state

Pesticide license exams will be given in Raleigh every third Wednesday of each month and at various County Agricultural Extension offices on the dates listed below. All exams will begin at 1:00 p.m. Contact Laura Kirk at (919) 733-3556 for an appointment.

Third Wednesday in Raleigh: July 15, August 19, September 16, October 21, November 18, December 16.

North Carolina Department of Agricultural Building (facing the Capitol Building) 1 West Edenton Street, Third floor, Room 359.

Agricultural Extension Offices: Lumberton (Roberson Co.) July 8, O.P. Owens Agricultural Center, Hwy. NC 711 & 72 W.; Greenville (Pitt Co.) August 12, Pitt County Office Bldg., 2nd Floor, 1717. 5th Street.

Halifax (Halifax Co.) Sept. 9, Halifax Extension Office, Agriculture Ext. Service Office, Pittsylvania St. (Courtland Sq.)

Goldsboro (Wayne Co.) Oct. 14, Wayne Center, Corner of George & Chestnut Sts. (SE)

Clinton (Sampson Co.) Nov. 10, Sampson Co. Office Building, 303 C. East Rowan Street

The above scheduled exam scheduled exam dates do not include the exams given at the end of the pesticide schools conducted by the North Carolina Agricultural Extension Service. A schedule of these schools and training material may be obtained from John H. Wilson, NCSU, 51 Kilgore Hall, Raleigh, NC 27695. Telephone (919) 737-3113.

Commissioner Graham announces state increase in regulatory action

RALEIGH

-Agriculture Commissioner Jim Graham today announced increased regulatory action aimed at monitoring the 1987 tobacco crop for non-approved pesticide use, particularly dicamba and 2,4-D. These chemicals can be illegally used to cause premature yellowing of green tobacco.

"Although we do not feel we have a problem with pesticide misuse on tobacco in North Carolina," stated Commissioner Graham, "we want to reassure our domestic customers of the quality of our tobacco, and let our farmers know that there is no room for illegal pesticide use. Too much is

NCDA Pesticide Section inspectors have completed training in identification of green tobacco on which decamba, 2.4-D and other non-approved chemicals have been used to "vellow" the tobacco. These inspectors will travel in all of the tobacco-producing counties, visually inspecting green tobacco for signs of pesticide misuse. Samples will be taken and analyzed by the pesticide residue laboratory in the NCDA Food and Drug

Protection Division.

These inspectors will also investigate suspected cases of pesticide misuse based on complaints from other farmers. People wanting to report suspected pesticide misuse on tobacco can do so by calling the NCDA Pesticide Section at 919-733-

"Where we confirm pesticide misuse on green tobacco," said Graham, "NCDA will prosecute that grower to the fullest extent of the law. We will also turn our confirmed labortory results over to Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service (ASCS) for further action. A few farmers should not be allowed to jeopardize the livelihood of over 41,000 North Carolina tobacco grow-

Growers who misuse chemicals on their tobacco crop are subject to penalties under the North Carolina Pesticide Law. The Pesticide Board may assess a civil penalty of \$500 for each instance of willful misuse of a pesticide, and-or revoke the farmer's pesticide applicator certification, which means loss of his license to purchase agricultural chemicals he needs to farm. The Pesticide Law also provides for penalties up to \$1,000 and 60 days in jail for misdemeanor violations of nay provision of the law.

Flue-Cured Tobacco Stabilization Corporation will also conduct sampling of cured tobacco on the warehouse floor. Growers who have certified to ASCS that they have not or will not use non-approved chemicals on their tobacco, and who are found to do so, will be subject to fines of up to \$10,000, and imprisonment up to five years, and loss of the privilege of selling that tobacco under the price support program.

Graham has also written to North Carolina tobacco warehousemen. pesticide dealers, and vocational agriculture teachers asking for their assistance in educational efforts aimed at preventing pesticide misuse. Additionally, he has written to officials of all major domestic and export tobacco companies assuring them of the quality of North Carolina tobacco and of his determination to use his regulatory powers to prevent pesticide misuse on tobacco.

Americans working to own land Although Americans have become To the credit of both segments, they

a nation of urban dwellers in the last few generations, many of us have the goal to own a few acres of land that we can call our own.

This desire to get away from the city but yet live close enough to enjoy the many benefits a city offers has put severe stress on farmland.

This has strained the ag sector severely in some areas. There are now about as many "part-time" farmers as there are full-time farmers, and more in many areas of the country.

have proven a powerful force when working for the betterment of agri-It's also a blessing, since the inter-

relationships between the rural and urban components of the economy have become increasingly complex and vital to one another

It takes cooperation from all sectors to enable farmers to supply the food needs of this country aand those of other nations

America's advancement has been

possible only because of agriculture's production w nich has freed the majority of the population to engage in other economic activities. Though not actually producing food, our citi-

zenry still has a vested interest in it. This is why issues such as food safety, nutrition, land use and agriculture policies have become as relega vant to our "city" neighbors as they have always been to the ag commu-

Tips on sweetners and weight control

By JUANITA T. BAILEY

Home Economics Ext. Agent If you have a case of the "chubbies" and think you'll lose a few pounds by using artificial sweeteners and diet soft drinks, dream on. Recent studies tell us people who use sugar substitutes are just as likely to gain weight as to lose it.

Now theoretically, a person should be able to lose, or avoid gaining about seventeen pounds a year by substitution a diet soft drink for its regular counterpart. But statistics tell us the percentage of obese Americans stays pretty constant-in spite of sales figures that tell us the use of sugar substitutes has tripled since 1975 and the sale of diet soft drinks has increased signficantly, too. So what's going on? Why haven't

artificial sweeteners been more effective in helping us keep our weight under control? Well one theory says individuals need a specific number of calories each day-and the body isn't tricked by substitutions.

Another theory says artificial sweeteners increase a person's appetite by prompting a craving for car-

Still another possible explanation

is that dieters apply their "saved" calories to extra helpings of food.

So right now the evidence neither proves nor disapproves the effectiveness of artificial sweeteners in weight loss. But we do know most people won't lose weight unless they make important changes in their gating and exercise habits.

And contrary to popular belief, eating a moderate amount of sugar isn't harmful-especially if you combine it with a variety of foods that will provide the nutrients you need each day

Perquimans County 4-H group to participate in annual 4-H congress

By JUANITA T. BAILEY Home Economics Ext. Agent, 4-H

Perquimans County 4-H members will be among some 900 Tar Heel teenagers attending the 1987 North Carolina 4-H Congress July 20-24 in Raleigh

The congress will be held on the N.C. State University campus and delegates wil reside in NCSU dormitories.

The congress officially opens Monday night with a flag ceremony, citizenship Gala, State 4-H Honor Club tapping, and dance.

Finals in some 40 contests will be

Approximately 400 gifted and tal-

ented high school students from

across the state of North Carolina ar-

rived Sunday, June 21, on the campus

of St. Andrews Presbyterian College

in Laurinburg to begin the 10th session of Governor's School East.

The summer residential program is designed to supplement the regular

secondary school curriculum. The

students will be given an opportunity

for intensive study and training in an

academic area or in the performing

arts. The Governor's School also pro-

vides instruction to all students in ap-

plied psychology and philosphy. In

addition to their academic art pursuits, the students will publish a

yearbook and a weekly newspaper,

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held Tuesday to pick state winners who will be honored at a banquet that evening. A Beach Party and Dance will follow.

Project exploration workshops are scheduled all over the NCSU campus on Wednesday morning. A pigpicking lunch will take place at Pullen Park where delegates wil donate 25 cents each to Farm Aid. Four of the eight districts will spend the afternoon at the U.S. Olympic Festival while others will attend the 1987 premier performance by a the N.C. 4-H Performing Arts Troupe. The districts will switch schedules at night so all dele-

Ayscue attends governor's school

form a student government associa-

tion, and become involved in various

recreatinal activitites. Gail Smith,

chief consultant for the State Depart-

ment of Public Instruction's acade-

gates attend the Olympics and see the premier.

The Thursday program features a mornig assembly where Governor James G. Martin will be the keynote speaker. Citizenship workshops, election and installation of new officers, the delegate banquet, and a farewell concert-dance will conclude the 1987 congress.

Perquimans County 4-H members. ages 13 to 19, are eligible to attend, according to Juanita T. Bailey, Home Economics Extension Agent, 4-H.

Exhibit set

The NC Agricultural Extension Service and the NC Extension Homemakers Association will present "Skills for Living" on Friday, August 14 from 3:00-8:00 p.m. and on Saturday, August 15 from 10:00 a.m.-8:00 p.m. at Southgate Mall in Elizabeth City. Participating counties include: Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Gates, Pasquotank and Perquimans.

Home Economics Extension Agents from each of the above counties will be on hand with exhibits on: Kitchen Planning, Food Substitutions, Diet Analysis, Household Smarts, Fashion Analysis and Options, Stress Management, Toys for Children, Window Treatments and educational videos and computer programs. The Extension Homemakers clubs will have exhibits on family record keeping, membership and county club activities and educational programs. Extension Homemaker members wil be on hand to answer any questions concerning their organization and educational programs. 4-H youth will also have an exhibit on their cumulative and project book subject area.

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Kathy Ayscue of Perquimans

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