Perspectives



Castleton proves embarrassing to Phelpses of Perquimans

Every family has relatives who can be an embarrassment. George Castleton was the discord spoiling the harmony of the Phelpses of Perquimans. Jonathan Phelps was a leading Quaker in the 1680s, but his brother-in-law Castleton was quarrelsome.

October 1686 was the month that problems between Castleton and his wife Hannah (nee Phelps) spilled over into the County Court of Albemarle. Hannah was ordered in July to make her appearance to answer complaints, while George was to be taken into custody by the sheriff to guarantee his appear-

When the court met in October, however, it seems the Castleton matter had disappeared from the docket. Had George and Hannah answered all complaints out of court? Had the court dropped the charges? Had the couple betaken themselves out of the court's way? The court minutes are without answers to such questions, and it would appear that anyone attending the October term to hear the lowdown on the Castletons had to be disappointed.

The disappointment was dis-

In the last installment of Consti-

tution Corner, we noted five areas in which the first "liberal" Su-

preme Court under the leadership

of Chief Justice Earl Warren acted

decisively. These (rearranging them into chronological order)

and state, apportionment, protec-

tion of criminals, and rights of

In this column our subject will be

the Court, the Constitution, and

On May 17, 1954—the second year

of the Eisenhower administration-

the Supreme Court handed down

its authoritative opinion in the case

of Brown v. Board of Education of

tant decision of the highest Court in

the second half of the 20th century-

First of all, this was a verdict

which affected decisively the

meaning and thrust of the Constitu-

tion. The original instrument has

accepted, if it had not endorsed,

the institution of slavery. Abraham Lincoln, who revered the Constitu-

tion as highly as the late Senator Sam Ervin, held steadfastly to the

view that the Federal government

had no power over slavery in the

existent States. Three Amendments - 13, 14, and 15-were un-doubtedly intended not only to abolish slavery but to extend equal

rights to black people. Despite this and, I believe, because of the fol-lies of Reconstruction-against the

mind and will of Lincoln-this drama ended up with the Supreme

perhaps of the entire century.

a. This was the most impor-

Weekly constitution cor

HISTORICAL NOTES them RAY WINSLOW

pelled the next October, however. The 1687 airing of the Castletons' soiled linen revealed that Hannah had left her husband.

For a seventeenth-century wife to forsake her husband was quite an undertaking. Apart from her spouse she would generally be without any means of support, as the law gave him general control over property which might be hers and gave her little claim upon property which was his. Divorce was virtually unheard of and the spouses could not be completely separated by anything short of

The records do not say why Hannah had left George. True, George had been convicted of embezzling

reaching. It was the Supreme Court which was the primary agent

in bringing on the civil rights revo-

lution. As has happened before in our history, the Court reflected the thinking and the conscience of the

American public in a fundamental

manner. Whether the Court was

prudent or constitutional in going

as far as it went in the exercise of

"judicial supremacy" in this and other areas, isa real question. But

in the basic focus on American con-

science and constitutional prin-

Senator Ervin's history at this

point is most interesting. Like most

Southern leaders, he was shocked and taken aback by the Brown de-

cision. He was co-author and signer of "The Southern Man-

ifesto" (1956), signed by 17 Sen-

ators and 67 Representatives. But this great man and brilliant Consti-

tutional scholar went on to study

the constitution in general, the

three Civil War amendments and

their history in particular, and rel-evant Supreme Court decisions. As

a result, he reached these firm con-

clusions and had the courage and

humility to declare them (see his

autobiography, "Preserving the Constitution." pp. 145-147): 1. The Constitution is indeed color-blind

and requires the States to ignore

the race of children in assigning them to their public schools. 2. The

Brown decision was right in hold-

ing that a state violates Amendment 14 when it denies a school

child admission to any public school solely on accourt of his race.

3. Ervin's original intellectual ac-

ceptance of the constitutionality of the separate-but-equal doctrine

This however does not justify the Senator emphasizes, going to the opposite extreme of "embracing

and enforcing the illusory notion that the Constitution is color con-

Evidently we are back in the im-

broglio of liberty vs. equality, a thicket if ever there was one.

us rather than color-blind."

was wrong.

ciple, the Court was right.

the estate of her children by her first husband. Yet, at the time of that incident it was George who had left home. Evidently he had returned, then she had left. One house could not hold the pair of

The Court never heard of marriage counseling. It "ordered that Hannah Castleton the wife of George Castleton do repair home to her husband live with him, and that if she departs from him any more it is ordered that the magistrates do forthwith use such means as may cause her to live with her

A few months later the story took a twist. In March 1688 George Castleton sold his land in Perquimans. Was he then depriving Hannah of the home to which she had been ordered to repair? Perhaps, but then it might be that Castleton all along had lived in the home Hannah had from her previous husband, a home that might have been quieter if she had remained a widow



The first image transmitted on experimental television in the 1920's was

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Sharing the figs

"It is only when we share that we make room to receive," her letter stated. She was writing to me of how she continuously learned from her routine daily living, though she no longer stood as straight as she once did, saw as brightly, or heard as keenly. For her, growing, learn-ing, and experiencing life would end only when she drew her final breath.

When she first started having figs on her tree, the birds in the area thought the fruit belonged to them. It was a daily race to see who would get to the tree first in the mornings...her, or the birds. She tried everything...even put alu-minum pans on the bush to scare them away, but nothing worked. The birds still beat her to the tree and feasted until they were full, each morning. Every day she'd pull the ones they had pecked and throw them as far as she could...then scold the birds...telling them that it was HER tree and HER figs.

But one day a thought came to her as she watched the birds outside her window squawking and raising a fuss as they came in reinforced droves, beating her to the bush yet another morning.
"Why is it YOUR tree?" she

asked herself for the first time. God looks after the birds too. HE made the tree. YOU only set it out after your friend gave you a cutting from her bush. So why not share with them? It really isn't

From then on she had a peaceful feeling about the figs and shared the fruits willingly. She told the little birds to "eat on." She didn't pull a single fig that they had pecked. To her, the little holes on the fruit staked their claim. Slowly, the birds stopped squawking and raising a fuss as she approached the fig tree, and would finish the fig they first pecked before going to another.

Sometimes there would be a bird

EASTERN **ECHOS** BY GAIL ROBERSON

in the top of the tree eating a figwhile she picked among the lower limbs. For the first time ever, there were more figs than she could possibly handle, so she made preserves and cakes and other things and shared them with friends and family. That experi-ence truly warmed her heart.

One day she found only two ripe ones left on the bush. When she had pulled the second one she discoy-

ered it had a little peck on its side.
"Oh no," she thought. "I've pulled the birds' fig. What can I do? Where can I put it so they can eat it later on." As she looked about, the thought came to her to get a string and tie it back on the

She did it right then. The birds came to it and ate it all, and the stem is still hanging there, dry on the string, as a reminder to her to be very careful and not bother what was not hers. And to share.

I've kept her letter on my desk for a long time now, for many reasons. But mainly I've kept it to remind me that too many of us hear without heeding, read without responding, confess without chang-ing, profess without practicing, worship without witnessing, and seek without sharing.

And, as I travel that same path

down which she has long ago walked, perhaps it will also remind me to open my hands to give, open my eyes to care, open my mind to learn, and especially...open my

Elliott accepts new position at college

MRS MARIE ELLIOTT AC-CEPTS POSITION AT CHOWAN COLLEGE: Marie S. Elliott has accepted a position in the Infirmary at Chowan College, Murf-reesboro and will begin her duties Tuesday, August 25. Mrs. Elliott will serve as night nurse and attend classes on a part-time basis during the day working toward an Associate Degree in Nursing. She received her License Practical Nurse in 1963 and since that time has done private duty nursing for a short time, worked in a physicians office for about 5 years and until recent resignation to accept the present position, she has been associated with the Pasquotank County Health Department in Elizabeth City for about 2½ years. She is a member of the Hertford Baptist Chruch, assistant teach of the adult ladies Sunday School class for 10 years, and a member of the Hertford Business and Professional Women's Club. Her hobbies are reading, sewing, and oil painting. She is currently enrolled in the Art Class at The College of the Albe-marle, Elizabeth City,, and also attended classes there last winter in other fields of education. Mrs Elliott is the widow of the late Nor-man Elliott of Hertford and has two children, Mrs. Ann E. Young of

LOOKING BACK

VIRGINIA WHITE TRANSEAU

1350 19EC

Hertford and Mrs. Frances

Smith of Portsmouth, Va.
TOWN BOARD BACKS RE-QUEST TO KEEP PIEDMONT IN E.C.: The Board of Hertford Commissioners adopted a Resolution requesting the Piedmont Airlines to remain in Elizabeth City at their recent meeting. The Resolution was made at the request of the Elizabeth City Board of Commiss.

ENGAGEMENT ANS NOUNCED: Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Elliott or Route 1, Hertford, announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Nancy Jane Elliott to Douglas Vernon Harrell, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Vernon Harrell of Route 3, Hertford. The wedding is planned for September 20th at the Hertford Baptist Church at four o'clock.

The news and editorial staff of the Perguimans Weekly would like you to tell us what kind of startes you like to see in the paper. If know. Just clip and fill out this coupon. Include as many details as possible (Names, addresses, telephone numbers, etc.) It may not be possible for us to use some of the stories suggested but we are always looking for new ideas. So, next time you think of something you feel would make a good story, send it to: News Coupon, Perquimans Weekly, P.O. Box 277, Hertford, N.C. 27944. STORY IDEA: The Perquimans Weekly 119 W. Grubb St. Hertford 426-5728

Court in Pleassy v. Ferguson (1896) affirming the doctrine of "separate but equal" in race relations. It was 58 years before the highest Court saw fit to reverse this dogma in the landmark decision of Brown, the focus being the public schools and the governing principle being the equal protection of the laws

The implications of the Court's ction were profound and far-

Correctio

It was stated that Kelli Haines ounty and a Perquimans County H'er. Kelli is a resident of Pasqu

otank County and a Pasquotank County 4-H'er. We regret this er-