THE BETTER WE KNOW US

VOLUME III, NO. 24

SALISBURY - A man who is comand community-active describes this weeks personality, MR. WILEY LASH, a small grocery store owner and manager. A man who has been, and still is, active in the development of his community for Whites as well as

Mr. Lash is a native of Salisbury as his father was a Lutheran minister, he attended high school at Emmanuel Lutheran College in Greensboro. Following high school, he came back to Salisbury to continue his education at Livingstone College where he gradu- business is doing O.K." ated majoring in Sociology.

munity-oriented, community-minded business through his father who started the business in 1929. As a matter of fact, there was a chain of seven stores; but through the years, five of the stores have closed down leaving two, one of which is operated by Mr. Lash. Mr. Lash recalls the year he opened the store, commenting "I was the second black businessman where he attended public schools, but ever to have a store in my block. The whole block was filled with white businesses." Now, all of the other businesses have moved or closed down - but "Lash Groceries" is still in its original spot and Mr. Lash says, "The

The 45-year-old grocery business is

involved in a number of civic organizations. Mr. Lash is a member of the Salisbury School Board and has been on it for eleven years. He is also a member of the Board of Re-Development Commission, the City Board of North Carolina National Bank (N.C.N.B.), the Board of Directors in the local Chamber of Commerce and a number of other organizations. He serves in an official capacity as President of the Lincoln Park Apartment Development of Salisbury and is the Treasurer of the Negro Civic League of which he has been a member since 1930.

Mr. Lash reveals that during the

Mr. Lash got into the grocery only part of Mr. Lash's life. He is also integration era he was the only black on the Salisbury School Baord, and a large part of the integration in Salisbury schools was on his shoulders. Besides being the first Black on the School Board, Mr Lash was also one of the first Blacks in the NCCJ (National Conference of Christians and Jews) where he presided as Chairman.

> Integrated housing, low cost housing and recreation facilities for young people are just a few things that Mr. Lash has seen come to pass through the years of his community efforts.

One of the most memorable experi-

ences Mr. Lash has faced was that of

MEMBER: North Carolina Black Publishers Association - Forth Carolina Press Association, Inc.





A VIABLE, VALID REQUIREMENT RESPONDING TO **BLACK NORTH CAROLINA**

Notes & Reminders

The High Point Javcees pre-registration is available will once again sponsor the by calling 869-7010. High Point Junior Miss BASKETBALL OFFICIA-Pageant on November 15, TING CLASS 1975. The pageant will be held in the auditorium at thru December 1, 7:00 -High Point College, and will begin at 7:30 p.m.

This year twenty-three contestants, all high school seniors, will compete, representing Trinity, Allen Jay, High Point Central, Andrews, Ragsdale, and Ledford High Schools.

Tickets are available at the Jaycee office.

MEN'S OPEN BASKET-BALL LEAGUE

Anyone interested in play or coaching in an adult men's open basketball league please call the Leonard Street Recreation Center, 883-2735. Play is scheduled to start December 2 with practice sessions going on now.

Also, anyone desiring team practice that will be participating in City recreation leagues please call the Leonard Street Center for space and time reservations.

CAKE DECORATING

The Oakview Recreation Center is offering a second week cake decorating class just in time for Christmas lovelies. November 18 at 7:00 p.m. is the scheduled starting time,

Board of Trustees.

of North Carolina.

Governor Makes

RALEIGH--Governor Jim Green serves on the

reappointment of Billy M. Adjustment, the Board of

Sessoms, a Durham attor- Directors and Management ney and the appointment of Development, Inc., and the

Cicero M. Green, Jr., of Board of Directors of The Durham to the North North Carolina Society of

Carolina Central University Financial Analysts. He is a

Company, He received his Governor Jim Holshous-B.S.C. and M.S.C. degrees er reappointed two memfrom North Carolina Cen- bers and named one new

tral University and com- member to the North pleted the Executive Pro- Carolina Agricultural and gram of Professional Man- Technical State University agement at the University Board of Trustees.

president and former Dora A. Jenkins. treasurer of North Carolina They have one daughter

Appointments

Both will serve terms Temple expiring June 30, 1979. Church.

Mutual Life Insurance and one son.

Green, a Durham native,

November Mondays, 8:30 p.m. a class for persons intrested in officiatin basketball for the City Leagues will be held at the Leonard Street Recreation Center. Call 883-2735 for further details.

CHATTING WITH EBONY MODELS prexy Mrs. Sylvia Allen, chat with two -- Mrs. Emaretta Felton, [extreme right] Ebony Fashion Models prior to showtime. newly-elected President of the Fayette. The affair was sponsored by Chums of ville [N.C.] Chums, Inc., and out-going Fayetteville, and was very successful.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1975



Onversity enstrined the names of its founder and wife as the first members of the North Carolina Central University Hall of Fame on Monday, November 3 at its 28th annual Founder's Day Convocation and on the 100th anniversary of Dr. Shepard's birth.

Dr. James Edward Shepard and Mrs. Annies Edward Shepard and Mrs. Annie Day Shepard, both of whom died in 1947, were the moving forces in the birth and early development of the institution of higher learning.

The NCCU Hall of Fame was

created to mark the university's 50th anniversary as a senior state-supported college. North Carolina Central University became the nation's first black state-supported university with a liberal arts orientation in 1925, when Durham State Normal School became the North Carolina College

Lacking are the kind of self-help institutions which many white ethnic and religious minorities established to maintain positive identity and meet specific group needs.

Continued on Page 6

Dr. Shepard. who was bort.
November 3, 1875, founded in
1910 the National Religious
Training School and Chautauqua.
He led the school as its president
during five years under that name,
eight years as the National Training
School, two years as Durham State
Named School, and 22, years as

School, two years as Durham State Normal School, and 22 years as North Carolina College.

He was a native of Raleigh and a graduate of that city's Shaw University, where he received his professional training as a pharmacist, He was a leader of the International Sunday School

Association.

Mrs. Shepard, who married Dr.
Shepard in 1895, worked closely
with him during the university's
early years. She served as Matron of the Dining Hall for a brief period, but for most of the years of her association with the university held

As the president's wife, she was remembered as a guide and counselor to two generations of

the lyries to the university's Alma Mater. Those words, which begin "The sloping hills, the verdant green, the lovely blossoms' beauteous sheen," are still sung today at every athletic event and formal university convocation.

formal university convocation.

The principal address was delivered by The Reverend Phillip R. Cousin, Pastor of St. Joseph's AME Church, Durham. The Invocation and Benediction were by The Reverend Harold Cobb, Pastor, West Durham Baptist Church. William A. Clement, Chairman of the NCCU Board of Truestees conducted the industries. Chairman of the NCCU Board of Truestees conducted the induction ceremony. Chancellor Albert N. Whiting presented a Tribute to the Shepard Family. Other participants on the program were Miss Celia E. Davidson, organist, Lena McLin, Marion Wiggins, Paula Harrell, Miss DeEdgra Fozard, "Miss NCCU". Jonathan Davis, president, Student Government Association, Miss Vatara Copeland, C. Bruce Butler, Howard Hansen, the NCCU Choir under the direction of Charles H.

membered as a guide and under the direction of Charles H. Gilchrist and the NCCU Band, under the direction of Dr. Joseph T. Mitchell. Government Should Aid Minorities Also

the formal establishment of minority economic participation in the nation's proposed plan for the reorganization of the "railroads in bankruptcy", the National Business League recently released a stinging status report on the organization's push for one of the mechanisms to deliver parity to minority people in this country.

Thwarted in its initial efforts to

amendment.

NBL President, Dr. Berkeley G. Burrell, in analyzing the current status said: "What the federal governemt is saying to us, and specifically USRA and CONRAIL, is that the Final Systems Plan is noore sacrosanct than the United States Constitution, in that it cannot be amended. We have

WSHINGTON, D. C. - Attacking the federal government for passing-the-buck in response to 1.) and some 30 selected members of the Congress and the formal establishment of Administration, recommended members the response particulation is an appeared to the amendment of the members of the amendment of the members of the amendment of the second control of the property and the second control of the J.) and some 30 selected members of the Congress and the Administration, recommended language for the amendment of the current plan."

We seek only to assist this country", he continued, "as it attempts to recover economically, and to use the process of parity for the people as the vehicle. The time is short and unless action is taken immediately to (1) establish legislative policy, (2) create the NBL-proposed National Railroad Resource Center (NRRC), and (3) to provide adequate funds to support the mational effort the Center will undertake; the opportunity for substantive minority economic participation in the railroad revitalization effort will the railroad revitalization effort will seriously eroded, and probably

lost.'
Senator Bayh, Chairman of the
Senate Subcommittee on
Transportation Appropriations
addressed the NBL 75th Annual
Convention in Boston on Oct. 10,
and in support of the NBL push for
minority participation said:
Continued on Page 2

Inwarted in its initial efforts to incorporate provisions in the official plan prepared by the United States Railway Association, prior to its submission to Congress, the 75 year-old association is now seeking to wage a battle against a proposal which is slated for passage or veto as a whole, with no provisions for amendment.

Bishop Warns Black Non-Voters

SANFORD - While some black voters in Durham were staying away from the polls, Tuesday, Bishop W. A. Hilliard, presiding over the 95th session of the Central N. C. Conference, A. M. E. Zion Church, of which Durham is a part, warned blacks that they had come a Church, of which Durham is a part, warned blacks that they had come a long way, but they had a longer

In his episcopal address, after reading the editorials of the two Durham daily newspapers, in which the whites were being warned that blacks were taking over, he veered from his prepared text and said "we must become involved in the economy and politics of this nation or we will continue to be the last hired and the first fired." He told the churchmen that the black children had to be educated or they would find the door of employment closed and the lock on promotion frozen. He took a close look at the economy of the blacks in this area and told them that they must become concerned about the crisis that is facing the tobacco industry. He was referring to the fact that subsidies are being threatened, quotas for growing

tobacco are being discussed and farm employment opportunities are opening.

He saw a new day dawning for

He saw a new day dawning for blacks returning to the state if they become involved in producing some of the commodities that make life possible, take a closer look at politics and provide proper education for their children.

The prelate also took a crack at church leaders who still hold to the tradition that young people are to be seen and not heard in church operation. "Church administrators must be willing to accept change or accept a revolution in church circles", he said.

The conference opened Monday and is devoting much time to "church policy", "Choirs from St. Mark Church furnished the music Monday night.

from St. Mark Church furnished the music Monday night.
Revs. L. A. Miller, L. P. Perry, C. C. Satterfield, M. F. Ward, Lawrence Turner and Viginia Pitchfood are playing important roles. Alexander Barnes, Revs. Ward Miller and Satterfield are active in the institutes, of which Rev. D. L. Blakely, former Kyles Temple pastor, is the dean.

Black Children Confidence And Self Esteem Are Development Keys

member of the Kyles

Green is married to the

Reappointed for terms

NEW YORK, N. Y. - The black social-protest movement has been "the most single powerful force" in fostering national black pride but more needs to be done at the grass roots level to help individual black underclass children develop self-esteem and confidence, according to a new psychological study.

The study, "Children of the Dark Ghetto: A Developmental Psychology," states that black ghetto children still "face the same problems their parents faced" when they were young. While their "group and individual identities are changing in large measure because of the black ethnic ideology," they never the lets a lack the "community-based support for their development."

The study, made possible by grants from the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith and the Carnegie Corporation of New York, has been published as a book by Praeger and is being distributed by ADL. Barry Silverstein and Ronald Krate, at the authors. They call for "a colloser it the between black that block nationalism" and neighborhood

ANGALOBA

Institutions as a means of creating a new generation of blacks seeking "some values and goals in common for twith text white contemporaries in order that some sort of integrated contents. The study, "Children of the authors, professors of pyschology at William Paterson according to the psychologists, seemed to suffer "intense feelings of shame already developed distinct personalities. Professors Silverstein and Krate found "a pervasive mistrust of adults" among the children they saw growing up. Their pupils "appeared to be remarkably self-reliant and independents," Many possessed the side of the processors of the proposite direction by the desire to appear the self-reliant, and peers, although some were "known to associate with the processors of the processors of the proposite direction by the desire to appear the processors of the proposite direction by the desire to appear the processors of the processors of the processors of the proposite direction by the desire to appear the processors of the proposite di

process that results in functional illiteracy" for most poor black students, marking them for life and "further diminishing their sense of pride, dignity and self-confidence." It notes that only those pupils who display behavior which appeals to administrators and teachers are placed in the "best" Classes, where the instructor can "push them harder to read. Little is expected of the rest, who are deemed "less like middle-class children, and therefore, less promising a achievers."

Deference of the wide acceptance of may be "encouraged in the main stream development," but most are pushed into being 'one of pride and into the street-based group, are left to "ianguish back communities" to own with and help the children.

Even with heightened racial pride, the authors continue, "individuals are left to face the

and help the children.

Even with heightened racial pride, the authors continue, 'individuals are left to face the consequences of economic exploitation and racism with very little support and direction. Survival is often bought at the price of diminished group cohesiveness and heightened suspiciousness.' Professors Silverstein and Krate say this "sorting process" commits eight-year-olds to either "a middle dass or street- oriented lifestyle" for the rest of their lives. A few metabelield." apathetically.

apathetically.'

Acknowledging that there have been developments in the past decade to increase black self-pride, they cite the rise of new organization, election of blacks to public office, and more authentic portrayals of black American life and culture in the media. They go on to say, however, that the Black movement remains "a relatively unguided process."

According to the psychologists. needs,
According to Professors
Silverstein and Krate, "the major
tasks of black-child socialization
and development today may lie in
planned efforts to orient children

According to the psychologists,



FLORENCE, S.C. — About 3,000 blacks merched through Florence, S.C. streets to meet at the 11-story, city-county complex here to protest the shooting to death of a black man by a white city policeman. It was the second shooting of a black by a white policeman in Florence this year.

He served four years in expiring June 30, 1979, Continued on Page 2

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