
Perspective $\frac{\text { Perspective }}{\text { b. Jo. Atshly }}$



## Halloween

Then And Now!
Halloween has its origin among the Druids centuries before the Christian era and from the Roman festival of Po-
mona. Later the church adopted the day as a special one, and the name is of Christian origin, referring to the eve of
All Hallows Day. Druid customs
the Romans outlawed their observances in both Britain and Ireland during their occupation many of the observances
survive to this day. Halloween is one

To the Druids, October 31st was the end of the year and
thus the festival. The Druids also believed this was the time good souls of the dead went into animals, especially $y$ lightened by gifts and prayers. (The 31st is also Proutestant
lite Reformation Day, dating from Martin Luther's rejection in
1517 of the church's teaching that one could buy indul-
gences for both the living and dead.
In the United States the day has come to be associated
with young people, who gather in goodies in trick or treat with young people, who gather in goodies in trick or treat
callss-a vast improvement over the mischief and destruction
of former years.

EDITOR'S NOTE: We know all too well that the mischief and
destruction is not all a thing of the past. Each year during Halloween, children are injured and killed as a result of the "fun
and games." Halloween must still represent its original ominous symbol, because it seems to bring out the sick and malicious
element of society who prey on the innocent. Parents who let their children go out trick-or-treating should accompany them.
Children who don't want their parents going with them are a little Personal injury is not the only price we pay for this "fun."
Property damage is sometimes extensive even in small cities Tollowing a mighthton-the-town by vandals. Property owners
shouldn't underestimate potential damages, and take all necesshouldn't

## Nixon \& The Press

Despite the daily efforts of the New York Times, the
Washington Post and several other leading dailies, PresiWashington Post and several other leading dailies, Presi-
dent Nixon continues to have the overwhelming support of most American newspaper editors.
What is the case argued daily and with much bitterness
and ugly accusations by the Times and Post? They claim Mr. Nixon is a demagogue knowingly flim-flamming the people and the press, his motives being purely political.
To accept the editorials and lines of agreeing columnists
of these publications, one must conclude Mr. Nixon is a complete phony. But the nation's othereditors don't accept
this conclusion. Nor do the nation's voters. A recent poll of editurs by Editor \& Publisher, for ex-
ample, shows 688 for Mr. Nison and only 38 for Senator Mcample, shows 688 for Mr. Nison and only 38 for Senator Mc-
Govern in the presidential campaign. Either the Times and
Post are right. or eighteen of every mineten editors Post are right, or eighteen of every mineteen editors
throughout the nation are right.
Viewing the inci isive and bitter Times-Post effort. one is Viewing the incisise and bitter Times-Post effort. one is
concerned over the growth of newspaper chains: if a few chains owned practically all the nation's majior dailies, the
situation would inherentls be a threat tot ot free press--as are the news operations of the three giant networks in the
field of television.



VIETNAM SERIES

## Bowles \& Holshouser Keeping Hectic

Pace As Campaign Climaxes


## Reflections <br> ly Rodney Dodson



November, 1972

## The Wind From The North Is Strong and Proud. And pounds on my door In a fashion loud..

November was formerly the ninth month in the old Roman calendar and when Pope Gregory revised the calendar it became the eleventh, though its name derives from the
Latin word for nine. In American history it is also known Latin word for nine. In American history it is also known
as the month in which five Presidents were born. James K. Polk, 11th President, was born on the 2nd in
1795, in Mecklenburg County, N.C., but grew up in Tennes1795 , in Mecklenburg County, N.C., but grew up in Tennessee, which he represented in Congress and as Governor
He was the first "dark horse" ever to be nominated in a Democratic Party convention, at Baltimore in 1844-whil Martin Van Buren was denied the nomination by adoption Martin Van Buren was denied the nomination by adoption
of the two-thirds nominating rule (which was used until
1936 when supporters of Franklin Roosevelt discard it) 1936 when supporters of Franklin Roosevelt discard it.)
Warren G. Harding, 29th President, was al so born on the 2nd, at a farm in Morrow County, Ohio, in 1865 -the year the Civil War had ended. Harding was a dark horse selection at the 1920 Republican convention, after having served in
the Senate and as Govemor of Ohio. James Abram Garfield the Senate and as Govemor of Ohio. James Abram Garield
20th President was bom in Cayahog County, Ohio, on the
19th in 1831, decended from Massachusetts ancestors. He 210, in 1831, decended from Massachusetts, ancestors. He
was elected President as a Republican in 1880, and was assassinated in 1881 .
Franklin Pierce (pronounced purse), 14th U.S. President
was born on the 23 ind 1804 at Hillsborough, N. H., and was born on the 23 rd in 1804 at hillsborough, N. H., and
served his state in various capacities, resigning a U. $S$.
Sengte seat bere Senate seat because the pay was insufficient. He was nom-
inated and elected as a Democrat in 1852. He attempted to annex Cuba, tried to pacify North and South, but was not renominated by his party. He became very critical of Lincoln during the Civil War. Zachary Taylor, 12th U.S. Presi-
dent, was born in Orange County, Virginia on the 24th in dent, was born in Orange County, Virginia on the 24th in
1784 , preceded Pierce as President. He was a military hero in the Mexican war, son of a Revolutionary War officer of Virginia, grew up in Louisville, Kentucky (then Virginia), and won a great victory over the Seminole Indians in Flor-
ida, November also contains Thanksgiving Day, this year on
the 23rd. And it is always election month in the United
States. The first American Cathol ic bishop, of the famous Car-
roll family in Maryland, was appointed November 6th (or roil family in Maryland, was appointed November 6th (or
14th) in 1889 .
U.S. troops landed in North Africa in World War II on Nowember 7 th, 1942 . Congress met for the first time in
Washington, D.C. on the 17 th in 1800 . Mark Twain (Samuel Washington, D.C. on the 17th in 1800. Mark Twain (Samuel
(Clemens) was horn at Florida, Missouri, on the 30th in 1835.

## News Report

## From Washington

The 1973 Senate-
The 1973 House-
Nixon's Role-
The South-
The South-
Washington,
Cashington, D.C...A
cent survey by the Washing-
ton Post indicates ton Post indicates Repub-
litcans have a better chance
of captur of capturing a majority in
the Senate than had been thought. But the survey sees
the House remaining Demo cratic.
Some had assumed, and
still do, that a Nixon landSthid do, chat a Nixon land-
side would ring the G...P.
control of the house, but control of the House, but
not necessarily the Senate,
where only a third of the membership is running or
retiring retiring and circumstances
favo the democrats.
But the Post poll shows But the Post poll shows
Republican Senate gains
likely in Rhode Island and
 also in Montana, Oklahoma,
North Carolina and Georgia.
in three other Dixie states In three other Dixie statas
the G.o.P. is trying mightily
to replace Democrats.- in to replace Democrats -- in
Virginia, Alabama and Lou-
isiana. isiana,
Since the Republicans need a gann of five seats to
gin Senate cont rol, the
prospect sems realizable.
But, the survey indicates
Repuhlican candidates

FOREIGS AID MOVEY
The Senate Appropriation The Senate Appropriations
Committee has approved a
seriously threatened
races they must win to hol present strength. These
races are in Delaw races are in Delaware, Mich-
igan and Texas. They also
are are being pressed in Oregon,
Idano, South Dakota and Kentucky.
The e importance of Presi-
dent Nixon's dent Nixon's role in the
campaiins in these states
is thus evid ampaigns in these states
is thus evident. Having tried
so hard in 1970 . G.O.P. seats in the Senate.
the President is certain continue that effort.
If Mr. Nixon can further hreak the Democrats' tradi-
tional hold on the South by helping in Senate races in
deep south states such as North Carolina or Georgia,
the result is likely to be
historic, historic, polititically. Until
now, Sount Carolina's Strom
Thurmond has been a rarity from the deep South.
In the House, a Nixon
lands lide might mean G.O.P. landslide might mean G.O.P.
control hut $a$ main of
seats is needed and surveys indicate. lesser
gains for the G.O.P. Here
again Mr. Nixun's role could
a hotsing
The House Rules Commit-
tee has killed a $\$ 10.5$ billion S2.8 billion foreikn aid money controversial housing bill
bill. This dops, not include and voted to defer action on
foreign military assistance. it for the remainder of the

