## WORDS OF WCRSHIP

"I have overcome the world." There is nothing in history so majestic! Already one of his disciples had slipped away to betray him. That very night the soldiers would take him, bind him, throw him into prison. The priests and Pahrisees whom he had taunted would have their turn to taunt him

Jesus would be harried through the streets like a hunted thing, the butt of every corner loafer's jest. All this he anticipated, and with the vision of it fresh before his mind, he lifted his head and looked beyond, into the far distant ages. "Be of good cheer," he said to them in tones whose splendor thrills us even now. "I have overcome

They went into the garden where so many of their happy hours had been spent. The very air was fraught with their most scared confidences. Under this tree they had gathered for worship, while the setting sun glided the towers of the city;

in the waters of that brook they had found refreshment; to the left and right of them the verstones cried out in heartrending reminder of th days that were gone.

Even at that hour it was not too late for hi to have saved his life. Supposed he had said: have delivered my message faithfully, and it is r use. Judas has gone already to bring the soldie they will be her in half an hour. Why should stay and die? It is only eighteen miles to Jerich bright moonlight and down hill all the way. Or friend Zacchaeus will be glad to see us. We can reach his house by day light, rest tomorrow, cross the Jordan and do useful work the rest of our lives. The disciples can fish; I can open a carpen ter shop, and teach in a quiet way. I have done everything that could be expected of me. Why

And Jesus did overcome the world. His gospe has been preached to the utmost ends of the earth

## Religious Home: Better Government

Last week we called your attention to the fact that Grady Davis of Shaw University was running on a platform epitomized in the slogan: "Putting Christianity in Government to Make It Better.'

That good government should have a moral and religious tone was recognized by former President Calvin Coolidge several decades ago. Coolidge said:

"We do not need more material development; we need more spiritual development. We do not need more intellectual power; we need more moral power. We do not need more knowledge; we need more character. We do not need more government; we need more culture. We do not need more law; we need more religion."

If the citizens of Raleigh and Wake County want good government-and the majority of the citizens do want sound administrationthen they must work and put in office people with sincerely honest and Christian ideas. Gradv Davis is both honest and Christian.

Today our greatest danger in this country i from within. And we need in office men who will serve without the stimulus of war, without public recognition, in positions which are important for the survival of the democratic ideal. The only stimulus Grady Davis needs is the problems of humanity around him.

Grady Davis will do everything to keep God-given heritage which is yours today. You. as a citizen, can do no less than to work and vote unceasingly for Reverend Davis as one of the three men to fill the three seats in th N. C. House from Wake County.

In order to legislate on the great issues before us, we need men whose judgment is tempered by a prevading moral and religious tone in government. In Grady Davis we have such

## Use Of Germ Warfare Is Fanaticism

The Army is attempting to secure public backing of the idea that gas and germ warfare should be used as a legitimate means of defense. This attempt should arouse a great cry of indignation through the entire nation.

The very idea that we would spread disease should be deemed incompatible with American ideals. Yet, you should know that our Army Chemical Corps is stockpiling flies infected with plague, cholera, dynestery and other

We oppose this idea on religious, practical, and human grounds. The Golden Rule, which is accepted as the basis for our national morality, requires us to refrain from producing such atrocities even if the contention is true that the Russians are preparing for germ warfare.

To pledge the use of germ and gas warfare is somewhat equivalent to national suicide should another war come. Once the germs are spread. they may even wipe out their makers. The whole idea is fanaticism and may hasten the extinction of mankind on the face of the earth.

With our scientific know-how, there must be a humanizing force to keep our vast assortment of mechanisms of war from getting out of hand. Germ and gas warfare is too cruel for civilized and Christian people to even think

Will our nation allow itself to be driven to fear, or will it assume the moral leadership in

## Is Life A Ferryboat Run?

An essay titled "Bread and Hyacinth", written by the distinguished professor. William H. Cornog, asked the question: Is life a ferryboat run from breakfast to job to home to television set to bed and so to breakfast?

With millions of people in this country, life is just that. They are living lives of monotony, and therefore they are merely existing. See the public school each morning going to class to lunch in the cafeteria to class then back home to housecleaning to supper, to television or correcting of papers to bed. The minister's life becomes routine, for he goes to the same meetings each week, and looks forward to the eleven o'clock sermon.

The business man lives for opening his store. ringing the cash register until it runs hot, taking inventory, and closing for the day. This is repeated more than 200 times each year. And we could go on and on!

Our schools should train our youth for a moral and spiritual adventure in life, so that they may learn the fine art of living-and not just existing. Our schools should chart some stars to live by and find some human values to be the seasoning tone.

For some reason, the masses of men work themselves to endless graves trying to acquire the material things of the world. In so doing, they forget the liberating knowledges - art, music, literature, and history-which free and exalts the mind. In so doing, they fail to realize the value in the dignity of man and the preciousness of every soul.

Professor Cornog said that he was for letting some of the bread go and buying hyacinth to feed his soul. So are we!

## A Look At Professors' Salaries

The upward trend in the salaries of college professors throughout the nation is indeed encouraging. But still the salaries are poor, according to a recent survey by the American Association of University Professors.

The average pay of approximately 64,000 full-time faculty members at 323 institutions of higher learning was cited at \$7,950 for 1959-1960. However, the average for each classification, including fringe benefits, was \$10,789 for professors, \$8,124 for associate professor, \$6,-840 for assistant professors, and \$5,542 for in-

For the institutions included in the study there was an increase of 6.6 per cent for the current school year over that of th preceding year. It should be noted that the increase was 7.1 per cent for the professors.

While these figures are encouraging, we must také a realistic look at the salaries paid in our Negro colleges. We doubt that more than a half dozen professors earn the ten thousand figure. Actually the average professor in the Negro college earns a little more than \$5,000 for a nine month period. This would amount to the average paid to instructors in the na-

The best salaries are now being paid Negro professors in state colleges and universities. This is making it difficult for the church-related and private college to compete for teacher with superior training.

We are urging the members of our various denominations, and especially denominations with predominantly Negro membership, to increase their annual contributions five folds. Unless you do this, your favorite college cannot remain in the education business much

## What Is Courage?

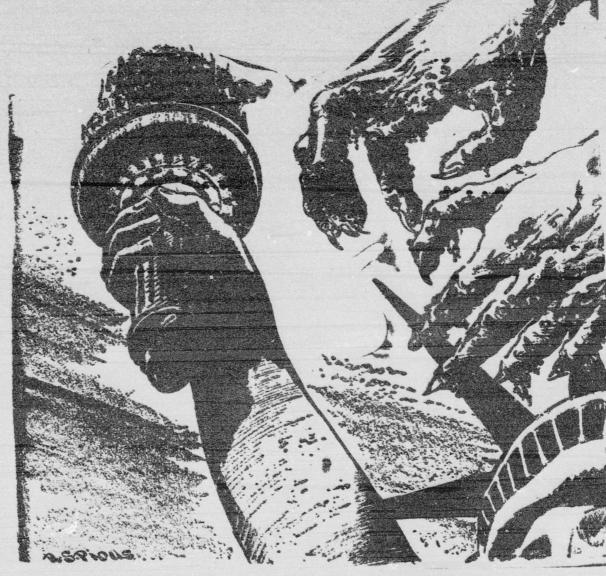
What is courage? It takes courage to wear threadbare clothes while one's friends are wearing silks and satins. It takes courage to say "no" when everybody is saying "yes". It takes courage to be laughed at, scoffed, ridiculed.

It took courage for Christopher Columbus to insist that the world was round when all others said it was flat. It took courage for Roger Bacon to announce that someday airplanes would soar above the earth, for he was looked upon as a heretic and sentenced to jail for this radical statement.

It is easy to lead a battalion in war when everybody is following you, but it took courage and nerve for Amelia Bloomer to appear in public in a divided skirt, once known as bloomers in her honor. It was the first emancipation of women's dress.

Then there were Damon and Pythias, two of the most courageous individuals. Yet neither one ever faced an enemy. They showed so much confidence in each other that one willing to sacrifice his life for the other. That is real

# Hate Groups And Segregationists Must JUST FOR FUN Not Be Permitted To Debase Her



# SENTENCE SERMONS

BY REV. FRANK CLARENCE LOWERY For ANP

"FOR WHEN I AM WEAK, THEN I AM STRONG" BY REV FRANK CLARENCE LOWRY FOR ANP

There are many church-goers who could name the author of this line, but perhaps very few like Paul, its spiritual depts could define.

For this epigrammatic sentence, bearing truth by contrast seemed to embrace the spiritual ingredients that aided Paul to be determined and steadfast.

SOMETHING'S ROTTEN IN

DENMARK

Eric Louw's press conference

at South Africa House in Lon-

don, attended by over 100 jour-

nalists, produced a flood of

hostle questions often scathing

and pointed-but this did not

shake the South African Min-

He did not sidestep any ques-

tions and stood fast to the

Union of South Africa's apar-

This policy means that Afri-

cans would be free to live in

Bantustans and be given every

assistance to develop until they

could stand up for themselves

He then exploded a bomb-

shell by saying that other Prime

Ministers of the British Com-

monwealth of Nations support-

ed the South policy. When ask-

WHO ARE THE GUILTY?

Youw had, in fact, accused cer-

tain Commonwealth Prime Min-

isters of double-dealing by

overtly opposing apartheid out

Who were those double-cross-

ing ministers? The cowards who

feared to say openly what they

said in private-which was, as

they knew against the opinions

of a majority of the world, of

the Commonwealth members

and of their own peple. They

GEORGIA FACES A DECISION

Georgia's present adamant stand

against any degree of school de-

segregation, an 11-8 majority of

the State School Study Commit-

tee has recommended a local

option system of school opera-

tion and pupil assignment. But

the close committee vote and

the prevailing public attitude on

desegregation in Georgia make

the immediate prospects for a

more flexible school racial poli-

cy in that state highly uncertain.

port recommended that the pec-

ple of Georgia be allowed to

vote on a "freedom of choice"

program under which local

school boards would have au-

thority to assign pupils on the

basis of certain criteria. The

plan includes a tuition grant sy-

stem for children withdrawn

from desegregated schools or

left without schools if they

should be closed by state law

or court ordear. Local school

district voters would have the

choice of deciding whether their

desegregated schools would be

closed. The proposed Georgia

program is similar to the North

Carolina program with its 1955

pupil assignment ect and the

Pearsall plan. Virginia and Ala-

bama assignment plans are of

The Georgia committee vote

this same general type.

The committee's majority re-

In a move toward breaking

covertly supporting it.

But the damage was done.

ed to name them, he refused.

is the way Louw put it.

ister for External Affairs.

theid policy.

Truly, as a minister of the Gospel, these words of Paul were always cherished by me. but never sensed their real until a certain Heavenly vision I could see.

It took place in Wesley Hospital in 1955, when I hardly knew I was dead or alive, yet in a conscious moment and fully awake, I cried, "OH God," if you will just give me a wink of sleep. I will be most grateful. Then suddenly a heavenly

sight no one else could believe.

a full form of JESUS appeared before me, my pains to relieve; and just as quickly as did appear this heavenly vision, my slumber was resumed 'till morning light had arisen.

Trials and tribulations certainly have their place, but it is wonderful to know that victory is promised through Grace; to Paul, was once an unknown quantity, but when he became weak in his arrogance and falsepride he found it his everlast-

# Along The Colonial Front

must be found and forced to repeat in public their statements in private, for the honor of the Commonwealth I REPEAT: WHO ARE THEY?

Speculation runs riot. Were they Harold Macmillan, Australia's Menzies, New Zealand's Nash. Sir Roy Welensky of the Federation of the Rhodesias and Nyasaland? If so, are Africans in those territories doomed to suffer apartheid if the whites there are given selfgovernment.

Was it Field Marshall Ayub Kan of Pakistan or Jawaharlal Nehur of India? Unthinkable, seeing that all their people are dead against it. But . . .

Was it Kwame Nkrumah, who has invited Louw to Ghana? Canada's Diefenbaker, Ceylon's Goory or Tengku Abdul Raman of Malava. It could not have

Macmillan will have to face not only Krushchev at the meeting, but the world. He will have to state that he stands for fundamental human rights.

And, as he and other Western Sumitters allege they stand for the "free world" and have attacked on numerous occasions the "slavery" under Communism, the world will be listening intently to his description of apartheid and all race and color discriminatory laws in the Commonwealth do, in fact,

What Other Editors Say

on the proposal reflected the

sharp division of opinion in the

state on the school racial issue.

Eight members filed a strong

minority report caling for even

stouter segregation laws. And

when urged by a legislator to

call a special session of the

Georgia Legislature to act this

summer on the local option pro-

posal, Governor Vandiver's first

reaction was against the idea.

He said it would be "fruitless".

But meanwhile Atlanta is under

federal court order to desegrate

Under existing Georgia laws,

the city is denied the right to

work out its own school de-

segregation problems. Federal

Judge Frank A. Hoover has

granted Atlanta a reasonable

period of time in which to com-

ply with the desegragation ord-

ers of the court. But it is doubt-

ful that he would wait until 19-

62 for Georgia citizens to vote

on a local option school law be-

fore acting in the Atlanta case

He has set May 9 as the date for

a new hearing on the Atlanta

order At that time he may de-

signate a definite compliance

date. If assured that the study

committee's proposed amend-

ment would be voted on by the

Legislature and the people this

year, he might give Atlanta an-

Georgia officials and the pap-

other year's delay.

its schools.

support what he and 90 percent of mankind abhors.

The Communists say they have to have discipline in their fight against Want, therefore they assert their regimentation is justified. Is apartheid justified in

South Africa? In Central and East Africa as well? Is Australia's and Canada's ban on colored immigrants justified? Do all people of the British

Commonwealth agree with the 'skin allergies" policies of Australia, Canada, New Zealand, South, Central and East Africa? If not all, how many do agree?

President Eisenhower is perhaps wise to plan a rttreat to Portugal if his seat gets too bot, but for Macmillan and the others, there is no escape. They will have to stay and face the music. And as all Communist and most colored newspaper men, cartoonists and propaganda merchants have all the material worked up already, one can imagine with what joy their presses will turn out billions of real juicy stuff all fully endorsed by Western leaders.

Good propaganda must have a basis in truth. The Communists have their basis all right and not all the wheat in the U. S., nor all the pork in Canada will be sufficient to stay the mouths of millions of both white and colored people who will scourge the hypocrites.

are nearing the point of deci-

sion on the desegregation issue.

They may choose, as Virginia

chose, to meet the issue head on

with massive resistance. But the

plan that failed in Virginia and

also at Little Rock is not likely

The pupil assignment plan

administered at the local level

has proved thus far, at least, the

best approach to the school de-

segregation question. Under the

complicated conditions exiting

in the South, what other plan is

realistic or practical? Georgia

through legislative and voter

action may still have a chance

to invoke such a program and

avoid the school closings that

occurred at Little Rock and in

-WINSTON-SALEM JOURNAL

NAACP: ISOLATING THE

NEGRO POLITICALLY

the Negro race in American po-

litics was emphasized recently

in a Raleigh speech by Jackie

Robinson, the former baseball

Speaking under the auspices

of the NAACP, Robinson point-

ed to the recent Wisconsin pri-

mary election as an example of

the application of organized Ne-

gro voting strength to a political

situation.

Growing political strength of

to succeed in Georgia.

### much as the one in the main post office building on Fayetteville Street. Friday the paper pasted on the machine's face read, "Out of Order." (red Someone with a sense of hu-

mor added (in blueback ink)

the word "AGAIN". I had a delightful chuckle. What I suggest is that the post

I have never seen a stamp ma-

office install a new stamp machine, and send the present one to the grave yard

WHAT A HAZARD? The New York Court of Appeals recently upheld a \$228 workmen's compensation award to a messenger boy who had injured his eye while shooting paper clips with a rubber band. Such activity, the court held, can be properly associated with an office boy's job. (Don't get any ideas, Mr.

Cornvard.

CATTLE THIEF Take note of the Cattle Thief of the Year. Three cows stolen from s dairy farmer in Oldham, England, were not found in the barn of a neighbor who was under suspicion, according to the London Daily Mail, as reported by the NANA

However, the police wondered why the suspected thief was sleeping in the hayloft. Investigation revealed that

two cows were lodged in his bedroom and another in his bathroom

Well, I wonder what did the

wife says? That is, if he had one SIZE MAKES THE chine that is out of order so

DIFFERENCE With little boys size makes a difference. A teacher who had been talking about the Golden Rule and the principle of turnthe-other-cheek asked one of her pupils:

"Willie, what would you do supposing a boy hit you?" To which Willie replied, "How big a boy are you supposing?

A school teacher wrote to the parents of a little boy:

signs of astigmatism. Will von please investigate and take steps to correct it?"

a reply from the boy's father, who wrote, "I don't exactly understand what Charlie has done, but I walloped him tonight and can wallop him tomorrow. That ought to help some." Instead of seeking a cure or solution to the problem at the time, the parents should have made an effort to obtain more

bout the situation. Just think the boy had an eye defect for which he was walloped in good fashion.

ON OUR WAY Pretty soon Mr. Cornyard and myself will be en route to Tallahassee, Florida, where I will be teaching courses in speech pathology and audiology this summer. Don't worry, I shall keep him in line. But he will make a delightful companion in spite of our arguments.

### Gordon B. Hancock's

In Wisconsin, he declared, the Negroes voted four to one in favor of the presidential nomination of Senator Humphrey as opposed to the nomination of

This, Robinson implied, was because Humphrey had the most favorable views on the race

nedy had an acceptable record on the race question, but that Kennedy was smirched by the support of the governor of Alabama and the White Citizens Councils.

trying to say was that as far as the organized Negroes are concerned any candidate who accepts support of organized segregationists is accepting the kiss of death in northern localities where large blocs of Negroes vote enmasse at the direction of the NAACP.

son on that score: there are many localities south of the Mason-Dixon line where the candidate who accepts the support of the NAACP also accepts the kiss of

groes and whites.

Negro political party and a white political party, a situadistinct political disadvantage In other words the NAACP

may gain some temporary political advantage by negotiating the organized Negro vote as a balance of power sort of thing, but the fact of that negotiation is calculated to result in the long range as the isolation of the Ne-Organized bloc voting of the

of the NAACP is pointing at his political segregation -FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER

### SIT-IN SITUATION: THE CHAIN STORE ROLE

are furnished.

One of the weakness of some of the variety chain stores in the sit-in controversy has been that they have provided some eating facilities for one race, and no eating facilities for the

This attitude puts them more in conflict with white custom than it does with chain store

WRONG CURE

"Your boy, Charles, shows

The next morning she received

information and knowledge a-

and bitterly opposed to the im-

Senator Kennedy.

He hastened to add that Ken-

What Robinson seemed to be

We won't argue with Robin-

The regrettable thing about the situation is that the intimidation of candidates by organized racist pressure both above and below the Mason-Dixon line has a tendency to create a political race issue between Ne-

Pursued to its obvious conclusion it will eventually create a tion in which the minority Negro will find himself at a

gro politically.

Negro throught the machinations

Concerning the recent wave of sit-in demonstrations against variety chain store eating facilities in the South, Chain Store Age, a publication, comments with a good deal of truth that for the present these stores "continue to be helpless hostages of a conflict they did not create and are powerles to avert,"

At the same time the editors of Chain Store Age would do well to make a factual re-examination of eating facilities provided in the stores under discussion, especially in light of their stated impression that these stores "attempt to satisfy both Negro and white customers as best they can by installing eating facilities for both" and their further impression that "segregated dining facilities"

By the same token one of the weaknesses of the sit-in agitators is that they have expressed an unwillingness to settle for "equal but separate" eating facilities and have taken a firm stand for nothing less than completely integrated facilities.

-FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER

royalty based upon the accident of birth. Many crimes and shames have been committed in the name of royalty through many generations, and the sooner the notion of a royalty based upon birth is banished from the minds of men, the better. But as roytlay goes, that Brit-

ish royalty is tops and royalty in the British tradition has something fascinating about it. The recent marriage of Princess Margaret to Anthony Armstrong Jones, a commoner, for instance. It was a gorgeous affair, viewed from any angle. In other words that British royalty is royalty at its best.

Margaret deported herself like the daughter of a king. If the younger generation of Englishmen feel compelled to imitate their Princess Margaret, they will have good manners. She has set the modern world a great example in making great When the time came for her

whether to live true to the British tradition or forget everything except her own wishes she lived up a great tradition, although it meant the temporary crucifixion of her heart's desires.

She thought not so much of herself, but her royalty's great tradition. Unlike so many other royalties who are too well known by their scandals and escapades, the British royalty is known for its sobriety and decency and courtly living.

The world will wish Margaret well for she has blessed the world with one of its finest examples of stalwart character. She is fortunately not an example of the Hollywood tradition with its dollar royalty, where husband and wife swapping has become disgustingly nauseating to decent people There is no better example of

the integrity of British royalty than the casting out of their Duke of Windsor with his Wallis Simpson. They simply let him go his way and today he is one of the world's most pitiful creatures. He broke a British tradition and Britain broke with him and that is as it When Princess Margaret had

to decide between her own wishes and those of an empire, she made the decision as a king's daughter should have done. It is safe to say that when the then King Edward gave up a throne to marry below the British royalty level, he proved himself the sorriest in a long royal line.

The integrity of the British royalty is shown by their persistence in rejecting the now forgotten Duke of Windsor, As royalty goes we repeat, that British Royalty is tops.

What the British royalty has done for the Europe and the world by its stern moral integrity, the Fords and the Rockefellers are doing for this country. Money simply does not make a fool of a Ford or a Rockefeller.

## **Poet's Corner** THE WAGES OF TIME

BY WILLIS B. KELLER (For ANP) One day I saw a young oak tree

I'd stayed to watch the old oak frown. The day they came to cut it down.

Right where an old oak used

to be

in grace, To spread new charm across my face. So sturdy and so quick to bear,

I watched the young oak grow

The pride of all creations there But then, like old oak, years came by

Each gave to it a hearty blow

To ruffle it and make it cry. The sun, the wind, the rain and