



**WORKSHOP AT SHAW UNIVERSITY IN SOCIAL HOUR** — The Education Workshop currently being held at Shaw University, under the direction of Mrs. Elizabeth Bias Cotfield has commanded the interest and enthusiasm of the in-service teachers for which it was designed. The above picture shows the workshop group in one of its informal situations during the period of relaxation. Left to right are: Mrs. Fannie S. Birdsell, Miss Dorothy S. Lane, Mrs. Mamie H. Scarborough, Mrs. Mable F. Thomas, Mrs. George H. Manly, Mrs. Willie M. Perkins, Charles Forte, Miss Catherine Barrett, Mrs. Sara R. McMillan, Mrs. Edna B. Avery, Mrs. Alirettus C. Gilliam, Mrs. Barbara W. Ligon, and Mrs. Princeton T. Harris. Center front are, left, Mrs. Della T. Baker, and at right, Mrs. Elizabeth B. Cotfield.

**Prostitution Claimed As**

**Man Charged With Accepting \$7,000 Earnings From 31-Year-Old Woman**

DETROIT (ANP) — A 35-year-old eastside man, John Henry Philpot, alleged to have accepted an estimated \$7,000 from the earnings of a 31-year-old prostitute, was charged in a warrant last week issued by the prosecutor's office with accepting money from the earnings of a prostitute.

The complainant Estelle Hutson, told vice bureau officers that Philpot forced her to average not less than \$30 a night as a prostitute and to turn all of her earnings over to him.

Miss Hutson said June 11 she

had earned only \$26 and decided to leave her "beat" on Hastings near Livingston and have lunch. She said after Philpot discovered she had not earned \$30 he would not allow her to eat. Miss Hutson said she returned to the street and earned an additional \$17 and Philpot advised her that she could take time out and eat.

Vice bureau officers said Philpot's reign over Miss Hutson came to a "crumbling-end" June 24 when her earnings dropped to only \$19.

Miss Hutson said Philpot came to her on the street, slapped her face, forced her into a cab and beat her with his fists until they arrived home. Inside of their apartment Philpot beat and kicked her into a semi-conscious condition.

**Tenth In A Series:**

**Constitution Of North Carolina**

Editor's Note: This is the tenth in a series of articles containing the Constitution of North Carolina. The CAROLINIAN will, in the weeks to follow, publish the Constitution in its entirety.

**ARTICLE IV (Continued)**  
**Judicial Department**

**Section 10. Judicial Districts for Superior Courts.** The General Assembly shall divide the State into a number of judicial districts which may be increased or reduced and shall provide for the election of one or more Superior Court judges for each district. There shall be a Superior Court in each county at least twice in each year to continue for such time in each county as may be prescribed by law.

**Sec. 11. Judicial Districts: Rotation; Special Superior Court Judges; Assignment of Superior Court Judges by Chief Justice.** Each Judge of the Superior Court shall reside in the district for which he is elected. The General Assembly may divide the State into a number of judicial divisions. The judges shall preside in the courts of the different districts within a division successively; but no judge shall hold all the courts in the same district oftener than once in four years. The General Assembly may provide by general law for the selection or appointment of Special or Emergency Superior Court Judges not assigned to any judicial district, who may be designated from time to time by the Chief Justice to hold court in any district or districts within the State; and the General Assembly shall define their jurisdiction and shall provide for their reasonable compensation. The Chief Justice, when in his opinion the public interest so requires, may assign any Superior Court Judge to hold one or more terms of Superior Court in any district.

**Sec. 12. Jurisdiction of courts inferior to Supreme Court.** The General Assembly shall have power to deprive the judicial department of any power or jurisdiction which rightfully pertains to it as a coordinate department of the government; but the General Assembly shall allot and distribute that portion of this power and jurisdiction which does not pertain to the Supreme Court among the other courts prescribed in this Constitution or which may be established by law, in such manner as it may deem best; provide also a proper system of appeals; and regulate by law, when

necessary, the methods of proceeding in the exercise of their powers, of all the courts below the Supreme Court, so far as the same may be done without conflict with other provisions of this Constitution.

**Sec. 13. In case of waiver of trial by jury.** In all issues of fact, joined in any court, the parties may waive the right to have the same determined by a jury; in which case the finding of the judge upon the facts shall have the force and effect of a verdict by a jury.

**Sec. 14. Special courts in cities.** The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment of special courts, for the trial of misdemeanors, in cities and towns, where the same may be necessary.

**Sec. 15. Clerk of the Supreme Court.** The Clerk of the Supreme Court shall be appointed by the Court, and shall hold his office for eight years.

**Sec. 16. Election of Superior Court clerk.** A clerk of the Superior Court for each county shall be elected by the qualified voters thereof, at the time and in the manner prescribed by law for the election of members of the General Assembly.

**Sec. 17. Term of office.** Clerks of the Superior Courts shall hold their offices for four years.

**Sec. 18. Fees, salaries and emoluments.** The General Assembly shall prescribe and regulate the fees, salaries, and emoluments of all officers provided for in this article; but the salaries of the judges shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

**Sec. 19. What laws are, and shall be, in force.** The laws of North Carolina, not repugnant to this Constitution or the Constitution and laws of the United States, shall be in force until lawfully altered.

**Sec. 20. Disposition of actions at law and suits in equity, pending when this Constitution shall go into effect, etc.** Actions at law and suits in equity pending when this Constitution shall go into effect shall be transferred to the courts having jurisdiction thereof, without prejudice by reason of the change; and all such actions and suits commenced before, and pending at the adoption by the General Assembly of the rules of practice and procedure herein provided for, shall be heard and determined according to the practices now in use, unless otherwise provided for by said rules.

(CONTINUED NEXT WEEK)

**Leaders Sit In "White Lounge" At Greenville, S. C. Airport**

GREENVILLE, S. C.—Rev. J. S. Hall, chairman of Greenville CORE; A. J. Whittenberg, chairman of the Greenville NAACP; and James T. McCain, CORE field secretary "sat-in" at the "whites only" lounge at the airport today. The three leaders were threatened with jail by police officer Hughes. However, the three remained seated in the lounge until

Rev. Hall's plane for Charlotte, N. C. left. The policeman said, "Don't I know you?" to Rev. Hall replied, "Yes you do."

As long ago as 1955 the Interstate Commerce Commission ruled that airports that receive federal financial aid cannot legally discriminate against Negro interstate passengers.

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**Twelve Good Eggs In Every Carton**

"If each carton or each dozen of eggs sold to the consumers contained twelve good eggs, there would be more eggs consumed. The producer, grader, wholesaler, retailer, and cook all have a hand in controlling quality," says Thomas B. Morris, poultry specialist for the N. C. Agricultural Extension Service.

All people that handle eggs should know that egg quality is perishable and will go downhill very fast unless protected from heat and dryness. The less time eggs are exposed to high temperatures, the better the quality will

be when the eggs reach the skillet.

Down on the farm the eggs should be collected often, cooled quickly and kept cool (60 degrees F.). In the grading station the eggs should be returned to the cooler as soon as the case is filled. The wholesaler and retailer should keep eggs refrigerated. If eggs are transported any distance, they should be under refrigeration. The cook should keep eggs in the refrigerator until time to use.

Twelve good eggs in every carton should be the goal of all egg

**YWCA Activities**

The adult Women's Activity Committee sponsored its Annual Lawn Party on Sunday, June 26 at the YWCA Extension. Because of inclement weather, the party was not held on the lawn of Dr. and Mrs. L. E. McCauley which has been our custom for many years. This year the affair was held in honor of the Medical Profession and their wives.

Mrs. Virginia Newell was guest speaker. The response was made by Dr. C. L. Hunt. The group was also favored with two Pantomime selections by Patricia Andrews and Doris Hodge. Mrs. Janet Marchena who is chairman of the sponsoring committee presided at the party.

**ACADEMIC CLASSES - FALL AND WINTER**

English Class - 1 hour each Monday evening, 7-8 p. m.; Reading and Writing - 1 1/2 hour each Monday, 8-9 p. m. The English Class is for those who want to learn more about verb and subject agreement.

In the reading and writing class, how to read and write the United States Constitution will be taught. Qualified teachers will be in charge. Those interested please register at the YWCA, 310 E. Davis Street beginning July 15 to August 15. The number of people signing will determine whether or not we have a class. Do not wait to register. The classes are open to Men and Women.

**Open To Negroes:**

**CAREER OPPORTUNITIES**

A United Press International article recently published that Dr. Mildred Mitchell Bateman, a Negro psychiatrist, was appointed by West Virginia as head of the State Mental Health Department's Division of Professional Services at a salary of \$14,628 annually.

The news report stated that she becomes the highest paid member of her race in the history of West Virginia state government. In the future more and more of these jobs will open up to Negroes if they

are prepared to take them.

We are urging more and more qualified Negroes to take training in the purpose of becoming psychiatrists. A psychiatrist must, first of all, be an M.D. Then he must take additional training in neurology and psychiatry.

Another profitable field into which few Negroes enter is psychology. A person may earn a B.S. degree in psychology, but would demand higher pay as one who holds the M.A. degree in psychol-

gy. A top psychologist holds the Ph.D. in psychology with many of his courses being in the field of psychiatry. Probably the main difference between one holding the doctorate in psychology and the psychiatrist is the psychologist is not first a doctor of medicine.

We urge Negroes to prepare to enter the fields of psychiatry, psychology, and neurology. In this way, you move ahead and forward in your career.

**13th Regional 4-H Club Camp Set For August 8-15 In D. C.**

WASHINGTON, D. C. — The 13th Annual Regional 4-H Club Camp will be held August 8-15 here at Howard University, the Federal Extension of the U. S. Department of Agriculture announced this week.

About 125 outstanding 4-Hers from the 17 States of the Southern region have been selected as delegates to the encampment. They will be representing nearly 350,000

club members of the South. Accompanying them will be 32 State Extension Service leaders who will take part in their own 4-H program workshop.

Carrying out the theme of the camp, "Learn, Live and Serve Through 4-H", the delegates will visit the White House, the Capitol, the Agricultural Research Center at Beltsville, Md., and other places of interest; lay wreaths at the Tomb of the Unknowns in Arlington National Cemetery and at the tomb of George and Martha Washington at Mount Vernon, and join in the discussion of youth problems.

Among the camp speakers will be Under Secretary of Agriculture True D. Morse, Federal Extension Administrator C. M. Ferguson, Dr. F. D. Patterson, president of the Phelps-Stokes Fund and former president of Tuskegee Institute, Dr. George W. Gore, president of Florida A and M State University, and Dr. Edward W. Aiton, national director of 4-H and Young Men and Women's programs.

Plans for the event are being directed by Dr. M. O. Watkins, director of the Florida State Extension Service and chairman of the camp committee; A. S. Bacon of the Federal Extension Service who is serving as camp director; and Lloyd L. Rutledge, associate leader of 4-H and YMW programs of the Southern region.

States to be represented at the encampment are: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

**State College Answers**

QUESTION: How profitable is it to top and sucker tobacco?

ANSWER: Studies have shown that a farmer can receive an average of \$4 per hour for the time he spends topping and suckering tobacco. About 30 man hours per acre are required for the job. Topped and suckered tobacco has averaged \$125 more per acre than tobacco not topped and suckered.

QUESTION: How much tobacco does the Fine-Cured Tobacco Stabilization Corporation now have on hand?

ANSWER: As of July 1, 1960, stabilization had about 500 million pounds. About 150 million of this was from the 1955 crop. Another 133 million was from the 1956 crop.

QUESTION: What is the outlook for egg prices?

ANSWER: Fall flocks will be down 5 to 8 per cent from last year. Eggs are expected to be 6 to 10 cents higher than a year ago. Over-optimism is expected to cause heavier placements this summer and fall, and well in 1961.

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**CARNATION COOKING HINTS**  
By Mary Blake  
HOME SERVICE DIRECTOR AND HER STAFF

New ideas for summer patio meals are always welcome. And if you like food with a touch of South-of-the-Border flavor you're sure to like this different tamale casserole. It's an all-in-one dish that needs just salad and dessert to complete the menu. Carnation Evaporated Milk is used to give this dish extra delicious flavor and light texture. Dependable Carnation adds extra goodness to all cooking and baking, and it's always so handy right on the kitchen shelf.



**SOUTH-OF-THE-BORDER CASSEROLE**  
(Makes 6 to 8 servings)

- 1/4 cup salad oil
- 1 pound ground beef
- 1/2 cup chopped onion
- 1 1/2 cups (12 ounce can) whole kernel corn
- 1/2 cup sliced ripe olives
- 1 tablespoon chili powder
- 2 teaspoons salt
- 1 cup (8-ounce can) tomato sauce
- 1/2 cup water
- 1 cup cornmeal
- 2 eggs
- 1 1/2 cups (large can) undiluted CARNATION EVAPORATED MILK
- Grated cheese

Heat oil in large frying pan. Add ground beef and onions. Cook until meat is lightly browned and onions are transparent. Add corn, olives, chili powder, salt, tomato sauce and water. Mix well. Remove from heat. Slowly add cornmeal to the meat mixture, stirring constantly. Cool slightly. Beat eggs. Add Carnation. Mix well. Stir into meat mixture. Pour into buttered 2-quart casserole. Bake in moderate oven (350° F.) about 45 minutes. Garnish with grated cheese, if desired.