

Odds-Ends

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
never has made an inferior man, we have supported to the limits of our ability all the efforts which have been made to free our group from the sin of discrimination. We shall continue to do so. However, in this far-reaching fight for full equality, we should try to get down beneath the surface, in order to put a solid foundation under our efforts. In doing this, we get back to the chicken and the egg. (which is first.)

A glorious and well deserved victory has been won in the lunch counter situation. For that victory we are most humbly grateful. We would suppose that the next step is to move into other areas of discrimination and fight for their elimination. There cannot be any turning back.

Speaking very frankly, the thing that worries us now is the state of our economy. It is so deplorable, so acute, so low, that when you look it squarely in the face, you have to shudder.

Yes, we can now eat at the lunch counters, ride any place on the buses and trains, do many things we were prohibited from doing before. But do we have the money to eat the now integrated counters? Can we avail ourselves of the freedom and new opportunities that call for spending?

We certainly want to look our best in these new contacts, these new associations.

Freedom from discrimination lifts one's morale and adds immeasurably to one's self respect, but towering over this is the safe feeling that can only come through economic security. Economic security is always the result of sure and steady employment.

A jobless man with a family to house, feed and clothe can not feel too jubilant over the fact that he and his family have the privilege of eating at an integrated lunch counter. That man needs, more than any other one thing, the sense of well being which only ample, steady and permanent employment can give.

When we look around us and see how few of us have this needed employment, when we note the acute lack of job opportunities, when we see how Negroes are being replaced with whites in even the most lowly and menial occupations, our concern rises to the point where we have to ask, what is the basic angle from which we should

launch our fight for equality and justice.

Lets make no mistake about this matter, realism must be our chief concern and the reality of the situation demands our immediate and concentrated concern. We can add to the successful tactics we have used during our fight against discrimination and begin at once an all-out campaign for more and better employment. Remember, morally and legally, we are entitled to employment in all the areas in which we are qualified.

Thank God, today we are qualified in any area in which the white man is qualified. This matter is urgent, let us get on with it. Wherever and wherever we travel, we are always to be sure that the highway we travel on is a sound one and that it will lead us safely to our destination; our ultimate destination is full equality. We believe that the basic approach to this destination is economic security.

LET'S GET SOMETHING STRAIGHT

From the comments and observations which have come to us recently, we note a few weeks ago, "Shaw University and Public Relations," it appears that many misread that article and construed it as an attack upon persons. We want to say here and now that nothing could be farther from the truth.

What we were attacking and will continue to attack is the system which allows conditions to deteriorate to the extent they have at Shaw. If, and when, this system is changed and improved, the conditions will improve. We repeat the statement made in the previous article: A well-directed and properly executed public relations program at Shaw will do wonders to awaken the public to the needs and possibilities of Shaw.

"OPERATION EMPLOYMENT" BEGUN IN N. C.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
NAACP in North Carolina, NAACP Branches, Youth Councils and College Chapters throughout the state will secure facts and figures concerning the employment status of Negroes and confer with elected officials on the state and community levels requiring assistance to eliminate discrimination in government employment. Candidates for government from both major political parties will be contacted for their views as to equality of employment in government.

Congressional representatives and members of the State legislature are expected to give their opinions concerning the employment of qualified Negroes in government. NAACP Branches leadership will appear before city councils and county commissioners during the month of September and present requests for these governing bodies to place in operation a program to employ qualified Negroes in government. Even-

ty effort will be exerted by the NAACP to be successful with this project through administrative channels.

DR. TRIGG TO LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE POST

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
supervisor of Negro High Schools. He was elected president of the State Teachers College, Elizabeth City, N. C. in 1939 and served until 1945, when he became Associate Director of the Southern Regional Council, Atlanta, Ga.

In 1947, he was chosen president of St. Augustine's College, Raleigh and served until 1955. He has made a tremendous impact on education in North Carolina including the public schools, state supported higher education and private education as well.

A member of the North Carolina State Board of Education since 1949, he holds a Life Membership in the National Education Association, is a member of the Association for Higher Education, the American Teachers Association, Phi Delta Kappa, and Kappa Delta Pi. A past president of the North Carolina Teachers Association and the North Carolina Negro College Association, and a member of the North Carolina Conference for Social Work.

12,000 AT SHRINERS' CONVENTION

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
developments there was an unrelenting serious thought permeating the sessions of the Imperial Council and public addresses of Imperial Potentate Booker T. Alexander of Detroit; Mrs. Ercelle H. Moore of Buffalo, N. Y., Imperial Commandress of the Daughters of Isis; and John Wesley Dobbs, grand master of Georgia, reflected this.

In his annual address to the Shriners, Imperial Potentate Alexander declared, "Each advance in the struggle for Afro-American first-class citizenship is a full scale and separate war in itself. At no time in the long struggle since the iron collar of slavery was removed from his neck has anything been given to the Afro-American on a silver platter."

He praised the sit-in demonstrations of Southern Negro students. "It appears," he said, "our teenage students are winning the battle for all of us on their particular portion of the battlefield."

"The Mystic Shrine commends our students for their audacity and courage. We commend them because they did not fear to do what their elders have feared to do. Our Nobles must not stand idle while our students pursue this program. We must not cross their picket lines while they are picketing those stores in the North which practice segregation in their stores in the South. We must not spend our money with those stores which practice segregation in any of their stores anywhere in the world."

Imperial Potentate Alexander cautioned the Shriners not to expect that dignity, equality, as well as freedom to live anywhere in any city of the United States to be won with "mere words."

He warned, "We must not be satisfied with the liberal promises of each political party; we must not be satisfied as long as there is only one strong political party in the South; we must get our people to the polls and, that then keep them there."

He categorically pointed out that as American citizens Negroes did not want any more rights than any other American citizen. "We only want these rights," he said, "guaranteed to all American citizens by the Declaration of Independence, the Bill of Rights, and the Constitution."

"We must extract promises from office seekers as to what they propose to do about fair employment practices in their cities. "Negroes must obtain a greater share of America's wealth, keep it longer and spend what we get wisely, intelligently and advantageously."

Marking the first appearance of an imperial potentate before a state legislature in its official capacity, Alexander told the members of the Mass. House of Representatives that the chain of a permanent world peace where justice and righteousness would prevail must be welded by men of all creeds and races.

"The present struggle for justice and equity," he said, "cannot be deterred. Right now we are passing through the last dying moments of the old order."

Citing the long history of the Negro in the United States, Dobbs, told delegates that American Negroes were fighting for, demanding and dramatizing the full and complete enforcement of the 13th, 14th and 15th Amendments.

"Our Negro college students, often assisted by white fellow students," he said, "are walking picket lines and staging sit-in demonstrations for these rights. "These college students will not be willing to wait supinely serene like their fathers did, for many years."

"Thus will the American Negro continue to protest against old man Jim Crow and racial segregation until they are driven from every American public place, North, South, East and West."

N. C. COUPLE FOUND DEAD IN AUTOMOBILE

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
Forest Hamlin, a garage mechanic, told police he looked into the car.

"There were two shot... A man and a woman," he said. "Uley was shot twice, once in the heart and once in a lung. The woman was shot through the heart."

Detective Sergeant John Wooten of the Schenectady Police Department said the woman apparently did the shooting with a 32 caliber revolver. He said four bullets were gone from the gun and three slugs were located. Cohn said the woman arrived in Schenectady Friday by train from North Carolina. The dead man's sister, Mrs.

Juanita Davis, said Miss Bright came to Schenectady two weeks ago looking for Uley and then left. She came again Friday and left in a car with Uley who had arrived here July 27.

"I didn't see him all night," Mrs. Davis said. "This morning I heard he was shot."

Mrs. Davis said Uley and the Bright woman had kept company in North Carolina, but her brother had broken off with the woman.

CHATHAM C'NTY SETS ELEVENTH ANNUAL FAIR

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
Tues. Sept. 6, 10 a. m. Dairy Show; 8:15 p. m. Talent Contest (Eliminations).

Wed. Sept. 7, 10:30 a. m. Annual Parade; 8:15 p. m. Talent Contest Finals.

Thurs. Sept. 8, 8:15 p. m. Fashion Show.

Fri. Sept. 9, 8:15 p. m. "Miss Piedmont" Beauty Contest Finals, Sat. Sept. 10, 11:30 a. m. 4-H Bake Off.

Officers will be open for accepting entries until 10 p. m. on Sat. Sept. 3. Competition in all areas is open to all counties and individuals.

WOMAN, 34, KILLS GIRL OVER HUSBY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
quarrel about the Pope woman's husband.

Mayor George L. Hundley, former employer of the Pope woman, testified she had generally a good character.

Officers said the younger girl died of two bullet wounds from a small caliber pistol.

MAN, WIFE AND CHILDREN ARE BEATEN IN VA.

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
had spent some time brooding about the argument and then walked into the Pope home and began beating members of the family.

Washington was arrested at the Pope home after he called police. He confessed to the assaults after several hours of questioning. At first Weaver said, Washington maintained he had merely answered the Popes' cries for help.

"PHILLY" READY TO HOST U. S. BAPT. DELEGATES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
Dr. Punches said elaborate plans have been made to assure the convention's success. In addition to the main body, five auxiliary groups will meet here.

State Briefs

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)
manent winners of the award are the Boy Scouts in 1958 and the Red Cross in 1959.

The Bloodworth Street "Y" was named winner of the award.

CORE Members "Swim-In", Picnic At A Beach In Miami, Florida

MIAMI, Fla. —More than 100 whites and Negroes swam and picnicked together in Miami's Crandon Park as part of the CORE Interracial Action Institute.

There was little difficulty during the nonviolent swim-in. However, one white man did hurl insults at the white participants.

Members of CORE's Interracial Action Institute here for a three-week course in nonviolent meth-

ods, made up the bulk of the participants. Gordon Carey, field director, said that the group was invited on the outing by Miami CORE.

The Lord's Waters "We're just swimming in the Lord's waters," laughed A. D. Moore, chairman of Miami CORE, as he dried himself with a towel.

One Miami CORE member, Clifford Combs, was given a police

summons as he left, for parking his car in a no-parking zone.

The swim-in came as nine of the students and James R. Robinson, CORE executive secretary remained in jail. They were arrested at a restaurant sit-in and have refused bail.

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Lumberton News

daughter of Mrs. Willie Leggett Cromartie of Lumbee Homes.

This reporter was glad to renew old school days with her classmates.

Miss Kately L. Blount of 19-A Lumbee Homes, will wind up her summer vacation here Sunday when she returns to her teaching job in Reidsville. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Horace Blount, Jr.

Of the 246,077 farms in North Carolina during 1959, 81,056 participated in the Agricultural Conservation Program.

Fresh Ground Beef	Lb. 37c
Or 3-lbs. 99c	
Blue Plate	29c
Mayonnaise	10-lbs. 79c
Pork Neck Bones	Lb. 15c
Or 4-lbs. 59c	
Pure Lard	3-lb. pkz 55c
Southern Rio	Coffee 39c
Good Weiners	Lb. 39c
Or 3-lbs. 99c	
White House	2-lb. Vesper 35c
Apple Jelly	Jar 25c
Rib Stew Beef	Lb. 27c
Or 4-lbs. 99c	
Pure Black	Orange Drink 99c
Pepper	4-oz. can 39c
1/2-Gal. Decanter	for 99c
Club or Rib Steaks	Lb. 59c
Diaper	2-24-oz. 37c
Sweet	pkgs. 37c
Sliced Pork Steak	Lb. 49c
No. 1 White	Green Cabbage 5c
Potatoes	10-lbs. 35c
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MISS HATTIE E. DAVIS, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Davis, 607 Quarry Street, Raleigh, recently graduated from Oakwood College in Huntsville, Alabama. She majored in business administration. During her stay at Oakwood, Miss Davis held many offices in the organizations in which she participated. She was also president of Cunningham Hall, 1959; president of the Vincet Quace Vincent organization, president of the Gamma Sigma Kappa Society and also held a secretarial position at the college. Miss Davis is now employed at the Dr. Phillips Memorial Hospital in Orlando, Florida.

FORTUNE TELLER

ORIENT

2 3 4 5 6 7

YOU can have fun figuring out your message from the Orient by use of this pleasant little letter puzzle. If the number of letters in your first name is 3 or less, subtract from 7. If more than 3 letters in your first name, subtract from 13. Now take this result and find your key letter in the word ORIENT at the top of this puzzle. Then, starting at the upper left corner, check each one of your last key letters as it appears from left to right. Below the key letters is a code message for you.

E	N	N	E	R	O	I	T	T	O	N	I	A		
d	p	r	e	a	c	i	f	i	u	o	n	i	n	g
T	R	O	T	E	I	R	O	N	E	T	I	E		
S	D	R	I	L	I	A	D	A	U	D	V			
O	U	N	E	R	I	O	N	E	T	I	E	R		
I	N	O	I	R	T	E	I	N	O	V	R	U		
N	E	I	N	O	R	E	N	I	T	R	I	T		
E	B	E	I	A	A	F	A	R	T	R	I	A		
E	E	N	O	I	R	N	T	R	O	I	T			
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R	E	I	T	O	N	R	I	E	O	N	T			

Sixteenth In A Series: Constitution Of North Carolina

Editor's Note: This is the sixteenth in a series of articles containing the Constitution of North Carolina. The CAROLINIAN will, in the weeks to follow, publish the Constitution in its entirety.

ARTICLE VIII (Continued)

Corporations Other Than Municipal

Section 5. County school fund: provide. All money, stocks, bonds, and other property belonging to a county school fund; also the net proceeds from the sale of estrays; also the clear proceeds of all penalties and forfeitures and of all fines collected in the several counties for any breach of the penal or military laws of the State; and all moneys which shall be paid by persons as an equivalent for exemption from military duty shall belong to and remain in the several counties, and shall be faithfully appropriated for establishing and maintaining free public schools in the several counties of this State: Provided, that the amount collected in each county shall be annually reported to the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Sec. 6. Election of trustees, and provisions for maintenance of the University. The General Assembly shall have power to provide for the election of trustees of the University of North Carolina, in whom, when chosen, shall be vested all the privileges, rights, franchises and endowments thereof in any wise granted to or conferred upon the trustees of said University; and the General Assembly may make such provisions, laws, and regulations from time to time, as may be necessary and expedient for the maintenance and management of said University.

Sec. 7. Benefits of the University. The General Assembly shall provide that the benefits of the University, as far as practicable, be extended to the youth of the State free of expense for tuition; also, that all the property which has heretofore accrued to the State, or shall hereafter accrue, from estates, unclaimed dividends, or distributive shares of the estates of deceased persons shall be appropriated to the use of the University.

Sec. 8. State Board of Education. The general supervision and administration of the free public school system, and of the educational funds provided for the support thereof except those mentioned in Section five of this Article, shall, from and after the first day of April, one thousand nine hundred and forty-five, be vested in the State Board of Education to consist of the Lieutenant-Governor, State Treasurer, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and ten members to be appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the General Assembly in joint session. The General Assembly shall divide the State into eight educational districts, which may be altered from time to time by the General Assembly. Of the appointive members of the State Board of Education, one shall be appointed from each of the eight educational districts, and two shall be appointed as members at large. The first appointments under this section shall be: Two members appointed from educational districts for terms of two years; two members appointed from educational districts for terms of four years; two members appointed from educational districts for terms of six years; and two members appointed from educational districts for terms of eight years. One member at large shall be appointed for a period of four years and one member at large shall be appointed for a period of eight years. All subsequent appointments shall be for terms of eight years. Any appointments to fill vacancies shall be made by the Governor for the unexpired term, which appointments shall not be subject to confirmation. The State Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be the administrative head of the public school system and shall be secretary of the board. The board shall elect a chairman and vice-chairman. A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The per diem and expenses for the appointive members shall be provided by the General Assembly.

(CONTINUED NEXT WEEK)

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