

U. S. Government Official Endorses Sit-Ins

Flemming Gives Views At Durham

BY H. G. DAWSON, JR.
DURHAM—Sit-in demonstrations were strongly endorsed here last week by Arthur S. Flemming, U. S. Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, who was awarded an honorary degree by North Carolina College.
President Alfonso Elder conferred the degree upon Flemming who was cited by Dean G. T. Kyle as "an educator, public servant, and a man unreservedly devoted to the welfare of our country and its people."
Secretary Flemming said regarding sit-in demonstrations, "We need citizens, and there are many of them throughout the country, who will agree with Governor Collins (of Florida) who said it is morally wrong to open one part of a store to people while denying them the right to trade in another part of that same store."
"We need citizens who will recognize the right of fellow citizens to engage in peaceful protests against what they feel is a denial of their basic rights. Such demonstrations as we have seen over the

Monday Deadline For News

Because of the Thanksgiving holiday, Thursday, November 24, the CAROLINIAN will be published on Tuesday, in order that its employees may observe the holiday.
Correspondents are urged to submit their news copy and photographs no later than Monday, Nov. 21. More attention can be given the releases if they are received at the office by Sat., however.
The normal schedule has been a Tuesday noon deadline. However, next week all news and photos must be on the news desk no later than Monday at noon in order to appear in that edition.

Governor Commutes Golf Terms

Governor Luther H. Hodges commuted the 15-day jail sentences given five Greensboro men last Friday for trespassing on a white golf course in the "Gate City."
Hodges rejected a plea that he pardon the men. This commutation was issued on condition the five golfers pay costs of court in the case which amount to over \$7,000.
The five defendants are: E. H. Hering, Samuel Murray, George



FIRE FATAL FOR BOY, 2-Firemen lift the badly burned body of Dwayne Thomas Coleman, 2, from his home in Nashville, Tenn., following a fire that swept his home last week. The fire injured three other children. (UPI TELEPHOTO).

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As New Orleans Integrates: Gang Challenges 6-Year-Old Girls

Judge Erred: Lawyers

Mistakes Of Jurist Cited By Lawyers

Attorneys for a man under sentence to die for murder argued to the State Supreme Court last week that the trial judge erred in his instructions to the jury.
The tribunal was told that Judge W. Jack Hooks should have told the jury it could return a verdict of necessary to murder if it wished in the trial of Leroy Jones, 24, of Angier.
A father and son team of lawyers, Shepard and Robert Bryna of Dunn, presented their arguments in a case in which Jones was convicted of slaying a white woman, Mrs. Mil-

Student Councils Plan Talks

CHARLOTTE—The Tenth Annual Convention of the North Carolina Association of Student Councils will be held at West Charlotte High School, Charlotte, December 7-8-9. The theme of the convention is "The Student Council Prepares For A New Age."
More than five hundred students and sponsors from throughout North Carolina are expected to attend. Fourteen discussion groups have been scheduled—each designed to bring new ideas to council members of the state association.
Dr. Gerald Van Pool, Assistant Secretary of Student Activities, National Association of Student Councils, Washington, D. C., will serve as a consultant for the sponsors and will deliver the closing address.

Masons Set 90th Meet In Forsyth

WINSTON-SALEM—According to Grand Master Clark S. Brown, the 90th annual session of the Most Worshipful Grand Jurisdiction of North Carolina, Prince Hall Free & Accepted Masons, will open at 12 Noon, December 12, at the First Baptist Church, corner 7th Street and Highland Avenue.
Headquarters for the meeting will be the First Baptist Church. The spacious facilities

Woman Gets School Board Post In NC

WINSTON-SALEM—For the first time in Forsyth County, voters elected a Negro to the county Board of Education in the general elections last Tuesday.
Mrs. Lillian B. Lewis, a member of the faculty of Winston-Salem Teachers College, was elected on a five-member Democratic Party slate over two Republicans. Mrs.



CONGO PRESIDENT IN U. S. — Congolese President Joseph Kasavubu (left) is greeted by United Nations Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold on arrival at the U. N. Nov. 8th. Kasavubu was slated to address the General Assembly to demand that his government, rather than that of ousted Premier Lumumba, be given the Congo seat in the Assembly. (UPI PHOTO).

Baptist Women's Executive Secretary Speaks Here Sun.

The guest speaker for Women's Day services at the First Baptist Church Sunday, Nov. 20, will be Dr. Ellen S. Alston. She will speak at the 11 a. m. service.
Dr. Alston, Executive Secretary-Treasurer, Woman's Baptist Home and Foreign Missionary Convention of North Carolina, is an eminent church



DR. ELLEN S. ALSTON

Experts To Join Panel Talks Here

A follow-up discussion on "drop-outs" will be conducted by the J. W. Ligon Parent Teachers Association Monday, November 21, according to J. C. Washington, PTA president. The meeting will be held in the school's cafeteria at 8:00 p. m.
Mrs. T. T. Daley, program director, stated that the study is a follow-up of last month's discussion. She added that, "in realizing that many outside agencies aid in reducing the number of possible drop outs, the PTA has invited a few of these agencies to discuss their services in a seminar."
The participants for the forum include: Mrs. Mary D. Hamilton of Wake County Board of Welfare; Mr. Robert

Riot Ends As Several Are Jailed

SHELBY—Two white officers were allegedly shot at by a large group of colored persons at a cafe and dance hall 20 miles north of here Saturday night.
The officers called for help, and some 25 State Highway Patrolmen and sheriff's deputies descended upon the area. Seventeen men were arrested

Fayetteville Plays Host To Zion Meet

FAYETTEVILLE—The 81st session of the Central North Carolina Conference, A.M.E. Zion Church, opened at Evans Metropolitan Church, here Wednesday at 10:30 a. m., with the Rt. Rev. R. L. Jones, presiding.
Worship services for the opening were conducted by the bishop and the presiding elders, with music being furnished by the Evans Metropolitan choir. The Rev. E. C. McClain delivered the communion sermon. The Holy Sacrament of the Lord's Supper was the highlight with the bishop and the presiding elders as celebrants. The appointment of committees ended the first session.
The bishop delivered his episcopal address at 2:30 p. m. He reviewed the work of the denomination, the church as a whole, the nation and international affairs, with emphasis on the new African nations. The address also touched on the sit-in demonstrations.
The Rev. J. B. Roseborough, Laurinburg, preached the annual sermon Wednesday night. A welcome program, featuring Fayetteville and all of its facets of life was rendered with Rev. J. W. Watson, host-pastor in charge.
All sessions will begin at 9:30 dai-

State News Brief

CITIZENS ASS'N TO MEET
RALEIGH—The Raleigh Citizens Association will hold its regular bi-monthly meeting at the Bloodworth Street YMCA Thursday, November 17 at 8 p. m. All members and interested people are urged to attend. Matters pertinent to community welfare will be dis-

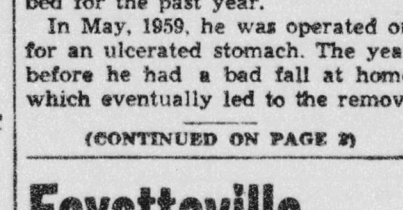
125 Officers At Scene Of La. Protest

NEW ORLEANS, La. — Over 200 teenagers disturbed the peaceful integration of public schools here Tuesday. Demonstrations by youngsters of both sexes were reportedly caused by the "mixing" of four 6-year-old girls at two white schools for the second day of integrated education. School integration was ordered here last week by a federal judge.
Police officers arrested 11 persons, including a white girl who hit the hand of an arresting officer, and a deputy sheriff from St. Bernard Parish nearby.
The teenagers acted while

Hold Rites For Elks' Ex-Ruler

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Final tribute was paid Monday to Robert Johnson, former grand exalted ruler of the Elks of the World, at Solemn Requiem Mass, held at St. Theresa's Roman Catholic Church, after which the remains were interred in Holy Cross cemetery, with Father Maurice officiating at both ceremonies.
The former chief executive of the Elks is survived by his wife, Mary; daughter, Mrs. Francis T. Jamison, two grandchildren, Valerie and Francis and his mother-in-law, Mrs. Ella Brown.
Johnson died Sunday at his Broad Street home and close relatives said his death was due to a kidney infection which complicated ailments that confined him to bed for the past year.
In May, 1959, he was operated on for an ulcerated stomach. The year before he had a bad fall at home which eventually led to the removal

First Named—President-elect John F. Kennedy last week made his first formal White House appointments. Among these was the appointment of Andrew Hatcher, above, as associate press secretary. Hatcher formerly was an official of the California State Dept. of Industrial Relations. (UPI TELEPHOTO).



ODDS-ENDS

BY ROBERT G. SHEPARD
"Be not deceived, God is not mocked, whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap."
YOU BE THE JUDGE
To stimulate and encourage church attendance, a Methodist church in Florida is giving trading stamps to all persons attending its Sunday services.
You are already saying, "for shame, paying people to go to church," but before you pass judgment listen to this. In some areas of Wisconsin, taverns reduce their liquor prices during the Sunday morning church hours.
The question: Is it proper for the church to offer "extra" inducements to induce people to come to church in view of the fact that the devil is offering inducements to keep people from going to church?
A PATH TO YOUR DOOR
Nowadays you do not have to invent a better mouse trap to have people beat a path to your door. With all the various and sundry drives going on, their canvassers and solicitors will



VICTIM OF SUBWAY BOMBING—Miss Sandra Breland, 15 (above), is the girl who was killed when a bomb exploded in a subway car at the 125th Street station of the Independent line, New York City. The girl, a passenger aboard the train, died within minutes after the blast, last week. Eighteen other persons were injured, some critically. The blast, possibly the work of the mysterious "Sunday bomber," was the sixth explosion to be set off in the city since Oct. 2nd. (UPI PHOTO).

Shaw Students Involved: Trespass Cases Are Considered

The State Supreme Court is now considering two cases testing the constitutionality of the trespass law of North Carolina, which was used against sit-in demonstrators early this year.
Lawyers have already argued the case of Albert Sampson and James Fox, both students at Shaw University here.
Attorneys for five Negro and two white students, who took part in sit-ins in Durham filed a written argument with the tribunal saying that the trespass law was being used to "effect racial segregation" and therefore is unconstitutional.
The Shaw students were jailed here May 21 when they sat-in at McLellan's store. They were convicted of trespassing and sentenced to 30-day jail terms, which were suspended.
The defendants at Durham, including a white coed and a colored coed, drew terms up to 30 days on similar convictions. They were arrested at Kress Store there on May 6.



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