#### The CAROLINIAN'S

#### WORDS OF WCRSHIP

A number of people talk about their religion. but do nothing. This danger has been eloquently expressed by C. S. Lewis' devil in The Screwtape Letter as he refers to his efforts to tempt the good man. "The great thing is to prevent his doing anything. As long as he does not convert into action, it does not matter how much he thinks about

this new repentance. Let the brute wallow in it. The more often he feels without acting, the less he will ever be able to act, and, in the long run the less able he will be able to feel."

run, the less able he will be able to feel."

Talk without performance is evidence of lack of sincerity. ("Even as the body without the spirit is dead, so also faith without works is dead.")

#### Harrison Library After 25 Years

Recently the Richard B. Harrison Library, of which Mrs. Mollie H. Lee is head librarian. celebrated its twenty-fifth anniversary The history of its growth reads like a fairy story.

Through the enterprise of the Negro citizens, the N C. Library Commission, the N C. Departments of Public Instruction, enough monies were raised to start the library in a rented storeroom in a Negro section of the city

According to the narrative the City Commissioners appropriated the first \$2,500, while the county gave a sum of \$750. The money raised by Negroes was used to purchase needed equipment. Thus with 890 books, the library opened on November 12, 1935. Since that date, the library has made tremendous strides through continual growth and development.

Now housed in its present location, the Rich-

ard B. Harrison Library has a unique collection of books for its size Through the foresight and planning of Mrs. Mollie H. Lee, librarian, the library does not entirely duplicate other library holdings, but rather a reader finds there books that he cannot find at two local colleges. In short, one is amazed to find the variety of books in most any field to fit the needs of the readers.

In the Richard B. Harrison Library one will find the atmosphere of a library in one's own home. Its smallness makes it unique in this respect. And yet it is not small when we think of the range of services provided the community.

We take pride in congratulating Mrs Lee and the efficient and friendly staff for 25 years of progress

### **Training Students For Citizenship**

The Eisenhower's Committee on National Goals for Citizenship Training in secondary schools recently made some recommendations. The first response to these recommendations came from nine Northeastern states.

The Tufts University Civic Education Center, probably the only university-based project in the United States divoted to the improvement of civic education, is serving as a clearing that resonances and guidance.

Every wire in the nation would benefit from the program of tracher training, and student concerns and in civic leadership and improving civic education for high school students who will not go to college.

In the Tar liked State we find high school and their senselly as well nformed as their edges on flow matters, but there is still much we can do about tracking civic education.

Teachers of Magro students have an addi-

tional duty when they teach high school youngsters civic education. They must face important questions fired at them by students who realize that segregation and discrimination prevent them from exercising their full rights as citizens of the commonwealth.

Presently because of racial origin, Negro high school students cannot hope to be governors of states in the North and South legislators in the South, and holders of public offices in most Dixie counties and municipalites. How can they reconcile themselves to the discriminations they face in the use of public facilities for which they and their parents also pay taxes?

In any form of civic education, teachers of Negro students cannot teach 't as it is presented in guides and textbooks. They must fill in the missing parts that historians and political scientists have seen fit to omit.

### The Jacksonville Decision

Swill be the effective date of an inprocess. Such appraising the City of Jacksonville, Flavor appraising any of its recreational facilities on a racially segregated basis. This was a marially segregated basis of the segregated basis of the search of the search of the segregated search of the s

station that the city might seek to evade continue out the order through subterfuges and contain facilities to private concerns and contain facilities should be integrated in that the facilities should be integrated by the defendant city or by contain any form of lease rental, license concerns from the city."

some that the city officials would find the carrying out the tree of getting around carrying out the cutter if made too general, the judge made to specific.

parks, playgrounde, tennis courts, pools muncipal 200, Jacksonville park, Gator Bowl and Jacksonville

Coliseum, and all types of entertainment, games, sports, amusements or recreaion therein to which he public is admitted, and attendant facilities thereto such as (but not limited to) rest rooms, picnic areas, refreshment stands, drinking fountains, entrances and exits, parking spaces, pony rides, merry-go-rounds, ferris wheels, miniature railroad or other riding devices, and reserved and unreserved seating spaces or standing room..."

If there are any other forms of recreations left out, the order takes care of these by saying "but not limited to."

This is a sign that the South must get ready for the New Order. It must honestly seek to carry out this order, and it must not be forced to do it. The South constantly says, "We won't have this or that crammed down our throats." However, experience has shown that this is the only way the South will do anything The South's stubborness has continually made it a backward region.

### Is AMA Abusing Its Power?

Industrict us know good doctors who have delined their lives to the relief of physical pain recental shocks our bodies and minds are to. Therefore, it is hard to imagine them uncontained defying the President-elect, long and he even assumes his official duties, in his wittense to put through Congress his promised recent legislation of tying to Social Security madded and hospital aid for our senior citizens.

The first impulse would be to declare that and opposition is the strongest argument that can be presented by the new President and star sponsors for the enactment of such legislation in behalf of senior citizens. Since the American Medical Association has vigorously opposed all social legislation aimed at bettering, materially and physically, the well being the people in general, we wonder if the organization is not abusing its power.

We like to think that this is not the actual policy of the individual members—some 179, 600 doctors in the AMA — which, in the final analysis, is a union of physicians, but as one which is being headed by a seemingly Jimmy soffa who would deny the aged adequate medical care for which they are unable to pay.

Our doctors are not denied but freely partiipate in the mechanical and scientific benefits to present-day living. Should they be pressured into denying aged citizens the benefits of modern medical science?

We hope that the Congress will not let the powerful AMA lobby pressure it into denying medical and hospital aid to ritizens through a system which will, at the least cost and no profit to the Government, reach the greatest number of beloved and mostly helplass ailing members of your and our families.

This most recent challenge by the AMA smacks of an abuse to an inhuman end, and morally as indefensible as a threatened strike by a haughty labor leader to bring the nation to its knees for the satisfaction of a small segment of the population and vainglory to himself.

To counteract the powerful lobby of the AM-A, he masses of citizens must rally around the sponsors of the bill that will assure medical aid and hospitalization to our elder citizens. We should literally flood our senators and congressmen with telegrams and letters urging the support of this proposed legislation.

Each one of us, if we live long enough will become an elder citizen one day. And all of us will not be wealthy enough to provide ourselves with proper medical care at a time when our alling bodies need it most.

The proposed health plan will not injure the nation's physicians economically nor professionally.

### University Curriculum Re-Organized

The Pennsylvania State University announced in October the adoption of a four-term academic year designed to speed the educational process. President Eric A. Walker asserted that the mounting flood of college-bound youth and the pressures of the times dictated the adoption of an academic program which would utilize the university's human and material resources on a year-round basis.

The new academic year will differ from the old in two important respects. Instead of the traditional two semesters of 15 weeks each, the university will switch to four terms of 10 weeks each. Class periods will be lengthened from 50 minutes to 75 minutes with a 20-minute interval between classes. Total time spent in classes, course organization, and credit structure will remain unchanged.

The new plan will make it possible for a student to graduate in three calendar years. Make-up work also can be done in shorter, less costly sessions. Students who interrupt their studie for financial or health reasons will be able to re-enter at more frequent periods Holiday interruptions will be shorter and fewer

This idea is fine for the large state unviversities, but for many of the Negro colleges it will not work. A number of courch institutions could not draw enough students during the

Because of the general economic status of Negro parents, the summers are needed for their sons and daughters to work to help defray part of their own college expenses.

### Why Most Of The World Frowns On Our Leadership



### SENTENCE SERMONS

BY REV. FRANK CLARENCE LOWERY For ANP

A MOTHER'S COURAGE Meek and Tender is the REAL

MOTHER, but mighty in Courage in a vital hour.

This is what God imparted to how to angender STRENGTH

her to engender STRENGTH and banish FEAR. Indeed, it is one of her invalu-

able CHARMS, to lift her above discomforting alarms. Dark and perplexing at times as her way may seem, she finally bridges every tempest like a placid stream. No sacrifice, to this courage-

ous soul can defeat her purposes when striving toward a goal.

She, like all other real soldiers who have gone before, knows full well it is FAITH and COURAGE that unlocks HEAV-

EN's door.

With these Master Forces within her embrace, she pene-

trates all impediments not easy to face, and steadfastly with COURAGE, conquers through GRACE.

Then at the end of her journey, with wings angelic, she leaves this unfriendly world like a passing relic; and reaching upwards to an untravelled land, she finally experiences the majestic grip of an eternal hand. tdll.tlvZH.bd-wyul'-t-dy

## What Other Editors Say

an important source of guidance

in helping the Negro raise his

economic status. This is true of

all professional classes-doctors.

dentists, lawyers and teachers-

who also have a stake in the

economic advancement of the

race. Leadership among these

groups should serve as a cata-

lytic agent to achieve for the

Negro economic security and cit-

izenship equality, McGhee stat-

When we look around us we

can readily see what Mr. Mc-

Ghee is talking about. Big cars,

lush homes, lavish parties, fab-

ulous clothes and jewels out-

weigh sensible investments and

economic security of the brother

in almost any town, except sev-

eral in the south where owner-

ship of a piece of land is the

uppermost thought in the minds

of most every mother's son you meet. Where they had a chance

Don't just say Mr. McGhee is

CHRISTMAS PREPARATIONS

Thanksgiving were separated by

more than a month; even so, in

many communities, the Christ-

mas decorations went up before

Shreveport was one of these

Thanksgiving with Christmas

decorations on the streets and

in some stores. Yet Thanksgiv-

ing this year came as early as

it can never come, on the 24th of

It is easy to criticize, of

course, and there are sincers

differences of opinion on the

question but one cannot help

but wondering whether all this

early concentration on Christ-

mas has anything to do with the

real meaning and spirit of

Or is it pure and simple an-

other manifestation of the com-

mercialization of Christmas.

Certainly the annual major holi-

day of the Christian world is

over-commercialized. Some fam-

ilies are in doubt for a month

or two after the observance be-

cause of the costs of presents.

cards, and all the rest. And

many a housewife is worn to a

Is this what we want? Should-

n't we limit the Christmas drive

to December, after Thanksgiv-

ing? A Christmas shopping sea-

son extending from December

until Christmas would always

allow over three weeks for shop-

pers. Stores could display

Christmas merchandise before

this time, of course, but our

streets and our outdoor decora-

to the month of December.

tions could at least be limited

It would seem to be proper

and in good taste, and in keep

ing with the spirit of Thanks-

giving, which is about to get

crowded out of the picture in

num after the season!

We observed

This year Christmas and

-THE OHIO SENTINEL

they advanced.

right. Take heed

Thanksgiving.

communities.

CURE FOR MANY ILLS

Norman L. McGhee, Cleveland investment broker, in an address Monday evening before members of the 18th Annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference at Tuskeegee Institute, Ala., urged Negroes to "meet the problems of change with an improved money management plan."

He said, Negro leadership of the United States owes a duty to the masses to instill the despending habits, part of their spending hbaits, part of their earnings and channel such savings into productive invest-

McGhee charged that the duty of Negro leadership is to develop a new emphasis for the attainment of economic goals for the Negro. He remarked that his experience as an investment broker revealed that the Negro is the quickest spender and the slowest saver. However, he stated that he did not believe this was due to any inherent difference between the Negro and other segments of the population, but in his opinion, this condition was due to the failure in leadership to exalt the place of the saver above the spender. Mr. McGhee, who is also a columnist of finance and investments, unlike many who criticize and point out weaknesses and bad habits of our group, came up with a plan which is not only concrete, but simple

and easy to perform.

He urged formation of the "American Investment Club" which would seek to have every Negro family in the nation make a declaration of intent to set apart 25 cents, or more, each day and through this plan make available \$100 or more each year, with which to acquire shares of stock in the principal industrial companies of America that produce and furnish the goods and services needed in their daily living.

The broker declared this would produce upwards of half billion dollars annually from the 5 million Negro families in this country or investment in American enterprises which provide employment for the large majority of people of this country. He called attention to ten industrial companies whose total employees number more than 2 1-2 million persons. Named among those were, U. S. Steel, General Motors, General Electric, American Telephone and Telegraph Swift Packing, A&P Stores. Standard Oil. Sears-Roebuck Co., Ford Motor and Westinghouse Electric.

He pointed out that owning a share in American industrial companies involves more than the cash dividends one obtains from his investment. The jobs provided are also a dividend. Job dividends are a crying need of the Negro.

the rush toward the Christmas season.

—THE SHREVEPORT SUN

THIS LIVIN' IS KILLIN' ME
There's more truth than poetry
to be found in the often amusing but always education column 'This Livin' Is Killin' Me"

umn 'This Livin' Is Killin' Me" written by the publisher, G. L. Porter, each week. Here one find pathos, humor and dry wit, all based on happenings to the author during the week.

However, with the every day life of the reader one finds that

life of the reader one finds that many are having a rough time of it and they could say, aptly, "This Living Is Killing Me." The streets are crowded with

The streets are crowded with young men and women just out of school, who are competing against those who have been working since they left school, men and women with families, and who are listed among those "unemployed."

There is much unemployment,

no one will deny that. However, much of the unemployment picture could be reduced if some would take the smaller pay (but honest) jobs that are seemingly begging for some one to take them. Word is that there is dire need for competent workers in the domestic field; restaurants and other public eating places need bus boys, dish washers, janitors and waiters. Investigation shows that some make application, even taking the job. but fail to stay with the job because of the "low pay."

It is the contention of the Herald that it is better to take a low paying job and stick with it while attempting to find someting that pays better, than it is to allow one's family to go hungry, or go on "relief."

Unless one starts taking responsibility and starts making firm decisions, it is likely that "This Living Is Killin Me" will be more real than just a catchy phrase.

That's our opinion . . . what's

yours?
—THE CINCINNATI HERALD

### LETTER TO THE EDITOR

To The Editor:
In observance of Human Rights Day last Saturday, how many of your readers realized that the current national crises are fundamentally in human relations?

Take the trouble spots in Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, and in our own country. Aren't they due to a lack of good human relations? Isn't the solution basically that of recognizing and establishing rights

### JUST FOR FUN

BY MARCUS E. BOULWARE

TONGUE TWISTER

In Belgrade, Stanley Papandevalorkomduronikolakopulovski has the longest surname in Yugoslavia. Even Yugoslav tongues get twisted in its 36 letters With this being the case, foreigners shouln't try to pronounce it.

A Belt, eh???

The two sons of Mr. and Mrs. Flifford Mattivi of Pittsburgh, Kansas, went to the zoo. When the family returned, the mother felt that the two boys had gone too far. Entering the home, she reached down to pick up what she thought was a belt belonging to one of the boys. The "belt" raised its head and hissed

The family convinced the mother it was a harmless snake that must have crawled through the attic fan. But first they had to get Mrs. Mattivi back into the house

Speaking of snakes reminds me of the speech therapy I am giving a preschool girl who has delayed speech for her age. We working on the "SAMMY SNAKE SOUND." This is the name I have given to the SSSSS sound. Briefly stated the SSSS sound is made by grooving the tongue whose tip lay lightly against the upper front teeth or gum, and then sending a hissing stream of air through the edges of the upper and lower front teeth which are brought together edge to edge.

To make vivid the idea that the sound has a personality, I have drawn a cute harmless snake on a fairly large carboard plate. Also I have purchased a green and yellow toy snake from the dime store.

At this stage in the speech therapy, I am having the girl to listen to a recording of a story about Sammy Snake by Elaine Mikalson. The record isolates the hissing "SSSS" sound, gives ear stimulation, provides opportunity for the child to discriminate between the SSS-sound and other sounds, and finally helps the child in identifying the SSS-sound by having the girl raise an apple whenever she hears

the sound.

It is a lot of fun doing this.

The next and more impressive step is called phonetic placement. In this step, the girl will be taught to make the sound by telling her where to place the articulators (tongue, teeth, jaws etc.) in making the SSS-sound. Of course, we will work before a mirror and continue to give some ear training at the same time.

THIS IS A LONG-drawn-out procedure, and it takes weeks working with a child two or three times a week. What most mothers don't know is that in correcting a child's speech is that we work with only one sound at the time. We are not concerned with the fact that the child misses other sounds. If we can correct the SSS-sound, for example, think of the improvement in the child's speech think of the thousands of words that have the SSS-sound in them. Then we move to another

GONE TO MIAMI: Yesterday over one half of the student body aboarded trains, buses, and automobiles en route to Miami, Florida, to witness the Orange Blossom Classic. (Saturday).

I had two classes last Saturday morning and only a few students came to school. We didn't have a formal lesson but rather we chatted about a number of things.

JUST AROUND CORNER: Christmas is just around the corner. We close school here on Saturday, December 17, at noon.

# Gordon B. Hancock's BETWEEN THE LINES

AND STILL ANOTHER REVOLUTION

At the close of World War I, the last Lothrop Stoddard wrote a book entitled "The Rising Tide of Color" which was a studied attempt to frighten the white race from wars among themselves, lest the colored races take over the world.

It was a skillfully disguised white supremacy document and had world wide distribution that set the world to thinking on the follies of devastating wars, and it can scarcely be doubted that it influenced the attempt to bring forth the League of Nations.

Stoddard soon brought forth his "The Revolt Against Civilization" which was a treatise on the phenomenal and alarming increase of crime in the world and especially in the United States. He termed this crime in-

for human beings in these areas?
Three major ways come to our minds:

(1) By recognizing that the rights we enjoy in America can be lost unless we work for similar rights for other peoples. (2) by striving to overcome prejudices of all kinds. And (3), by working toward a world sovereignty based on the principle of federation used to set up our

own government.

Take the first way: Isn't the future of our inalienable rights of life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness being limited through the rapid rise in the last four decades of taxes, tariffs, inflation, military service, and of fear due to growing crises in human rights all over the world?

Take the second way: To overcome religious, racial, political, economic and patriotic preiudices, the primary cause of the world's destruction, shouldn't we as a people take the lead in practicing such principles as the oneness of humanity, equality of men and women, partnership of capital and labor, universal education, the harmony of science and religion, an unfettered search after truth, and the fundamental oneness of the world's great religions? In some of these areas we've done a fair job at home, but these practices and the others to come should be among our chief exports.

Take the third way, world sovereignty: Isn't it true that human rights can be established only by a sovereign authority? For instance, the right to select an occupation and residence was possible only after sovereignty was transferred from landed estates to the national state? The right to security of person and property came only after the state could enforce peace upon warring factions? The right of citizenship was achieved when the state became the people and not the dynasty? If so, it seems logical to believe that, as no nation is any longer independent of other nations, human rights for all mankind can be established only by transferring real sovereignty to a world government

Therefore, we believe that the safeguarding of our own rights in America urgently requires that our people do their best to guarantee similar rights to all people. This they can do by taking the lead in stamping out prejudice and in establishing a world sovereignty that recognizes all men as citizens and assures all nations, justice.

MARGARET QUANCE, Sec'y Baha'i Local Spiritual Assembly Raleigh, North Carolina

crease to an open revolt of certain elements of society against civilization itself.

He made a strong case even as he made in his Rising Tide of Color. But even a biased or prejudiced man can speak words of wisdom at sundry times. The above of reflection is inspired by the current crime wave that threatens to engulf our nation.

The communist wave is threatening us from without and a troublesome and disastrous crime wave threatens us from within. Within recent weeks this column has expressed great concern for the crime wave that is currently threatening our land

The youthful delinquent of which we hear so much is but the youthful manifestation of crime, of which adult criminal is the inevitable counterpart. When we add our so-called juvenile delinquency to adult crime, we have a black picture that should bestir thoughtful men and women everywhere and especially in the United States which unfortunately is leading the world in this unhappy revolt against civilization.

In what mood are we to face the ugly facts that there are three times as many criminals in our penal institutions as we have students in our colleges and universities that we have the highest rate of crime and delinquency in our history; that a minimum of 6,000,000 persons in this country, or one out of every 23, has criminal records according to the F.B.I. that more prostitutes under 18 were arrested last year than in any previous year.

That eleven out of twelve young people do not attend any church; that some 2,000,000 of our young men and women are infected annually with social diseases until it has become Public Enemy Number One; that during the last war, 1,000,000 babies were born out of wedlock; that 60,000 of these babies were born to girls under 14 years of

That we have one murder every 40 minutes, 60 suicides every day, and a robbery every seven minutes, a rape every 35 seconds and a major crime committed every 22 seconds; that in some places divorces equal markinges?

The foregoing references to crime in our land amounts to an alarming situation that calls for serious consideration.

Matters are not growing better but rapidly worse and this means that if we are not destroyed from the outside by communism, we shall surely be destroyed from the inside by crime.

Here is one of our major problems receiving but casual attention in press and puloit. We are not going to get anywhere by merely turning our heads and refusing to face ugly facts.

Among the "days" we observe annually we need a "Crime Prevention Day". What will it profit our nation if we are on our toes politically and race relationally, if crime is to destroy our fair land from the inside.

The juvenile delinquency of which we hear so much is but a manifestation of a deeper moral disorder which needs attention now. The crime situation can no more be shrugged of than the slow but sure encrosedment of communism.

has been carefully and skillfully cultivated in the name of white supremacy. Is our current crime crisis a

Lawlessness in this country

matter of chickens coming home to roost?