THE CAROLINIAN RALEIGH, N. C., SATUEDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1962

Editorial Viewpoint

WORDS OF WORSHIP

"Every kingdom divided against itself is brought to desolation and every city or house divided against itself shall not stand, said Jesus, Whenever an individual sees that his unhappiness, his deforming attitudes, his ugly and forbidding moods are but evil forces which have taken possession of his mind, and performs that greatest of all miracles, which is to cast them

forth as the source of his debasement, he becomes whole. No man can keep his mind vigorous and strong of purpose until he refuses to defile it. His integrity and well-being depend utterly upon his refusal to harbor all enemies of the spirit. Only as he does this wholly and with revulsion, is the crea tive germ of his being set free to grow after its

A Job Training Front

The time has arrived when some organization should undertake to train Negroes for skilled employment in a nuclear age. We don't know whether this should be the task of the NAACP of the CORE, or maybe some new organization. All of us cannot be teachers, college professors, doctors, lawyers, engineers, architects,

ministers, etc. Hundreds of opportunities are awaiting Negroes in skilled jobs if they are prepared to take them. No longer can we have the excuse that industry is prejudiced against Negroes, for in a large number of cases Negroes are not qualified to hold certain jobs offered to them. The Negro's shortcomings are many. One has a difficult time finding a capable secretary, who can type well, use English mechanics effectively, and who can spell. The small number that has shown exceptional ability already have jobs.

The Urban League reports that a certain large company wanted to hire Negro secretaries and offered \$65 per week. But no one could be found.

Very seldom do you hear a youngster these days saying that he wants to be a contractor of buildings, homes, highways, or bridges, plumbings, electrical work, printing, and what-haveyou.

The housing construction field offers emmense opportunities for the contractors that the capital, know-how, and skill to build homes. A good Negro company could make millions of dollars if it turned out good work and rendered courteous and dependable service.

For a long time, the Negro had a monopoly on washing clothes in the old-time wash tub. But one can count almost on ten fingers, Negroes who operate first-class laundries.

Most of our universities and colleges, private and state, have programs geared mainly to the training of teachers. Probably as many as 85 per cent of the students are training to be teachers, and as a results the elementary and secondary teaching fields are overcrowded for Negroes.

Our institutions of higher learning need to enlarge their offerings in the industries and home arts. While the type of education started by men like Booker T. Washington was suitable for his day, today we need a type of skilled training geared to the demands of a space age, in terms of operation, management, and procedure.

Our young men must be inspired to have more purpose in their lives to the end that they are not satisfied to exist and loaf about in pool rooms or rove the community in gangs bent on mischief. In short they must be taught to make a name for themselves in this world. For example, men like Henry Ford, Abraham Lincoln, Booker T. Washington, and women like Mary McLeod Bethune made a name for themselves.

Some concerted efforts should be made also to retain unemployed Negroes who have no skills. This, in part, is a task for all of us. How our educational leadership can continue to overlook these demands on their institutions is astounding

High Cost Of Crime

The United States is spending high, for crime outweighs religion 9 to 1.

The FBI has furnished statistics which indicate that each taxpaver had to foot a \$128 crime bill last year. And more vividly put, crime is costing \$56 million a day in this country.

For each dollar spent educating the boys and girls of this land, \$1.11 is being spent on crime: and for each dollar contributed toward religion. \$9 is spent on crime, making it 9 to 1 ratio.

While crime is costing us too much money, it has also another side. Look at the wasted lives and wasted potential of human resources. Some criminals are very brilliant people and had they used their God-given mental powers, in productive causes, there's no telling where our nation would stand in the world today.

The burden of the prevention of crime primarily rests with the home, the school, and the church

At birth, each child has two God-given counselors-his parents. Some children get out of hand from simple "hard - headedness", and these frequently can be straightened out with one trip before the judge. Most of juvenile offenders come from good homes.

Evidence indicates that most problem children reflect an I.Q. in the below-average 55 to 85 rating or in the superior level above 135.

Why is this so? Probably, because our school system is geared to the typical child. Neither of

A Firm Stand By The Government Is Urgently Needed



What Other Editors Say

DEATH WARRANT ...

What did the Governor of N. Carolina say to the Governor of Ohio causing the Ohio Governor to sign extradition papers to send a Negro woman back to that state for trial on a charge of kidnaping an elderly white couple, is a question a lot of people want answered.

This answer is being sought because many believe that when Gov. DiSalle signed extradition papers releasing Mrs. Mae Mallory to N. Carolina last week, he staked her freedom and perhaps her life on the word of the governor of a state where racial violence has run rampant for

the past several years. DiSalle says he approved the extradition after Gov. Sanford assured him that Mrs. Mallory would receive a fair and impartial trial. According to the Govfirst ernor ne case with Sanford by phone the week of Feb. 1. He decided to sign the papers on Monday of last week after Sanford phoned him and assured him of a fair trial for the N. York civil rights crusader, he said DiSalle says he has known

REPUBLICANS Republicans and their southern Democratic allies are bringing in their big guns to shoot down President Kennedy's proposal for a Department of Urban Affairs in the cabinet, a position which would be filled by Dr.

Robert Weaver. Even the liberal Governor Rockefeller of New York got in the act last week when he hooted at the proposal as a political move and remarked that appointments of Negroes to big positions won't solve the civil rights problem. Of course, Dr. Weaver's ap-

pointment won't solve the civil rights problem but the fact that he has been proposed for the cabinet position has stirred up the southern opposition which the New York governor has joined. Before the fight is over Mr. Rockefeller is going to find

the school system when no one else will. To the contrary the Tulsa Public School Board seem to exhibit number one in the realm of action or reaction (sometimes it's hard to deter-

In this era when the world trend is toward a free world and the dignity of man not withstanding the Supreme Court ruling calling for elimination of segregation in schools, these guardians of the democratic ideals basic inherent in the public schools waited until Burroughs subversed into an all Negro school to find it feasible to to place Negro teachers in the system ADD TO OTHER EDITORS

And even now, with Emerson school more than 50 percent Negro children in attendance, their feasibility as to the placing of

He points up the fact there

are hundreds of people employ-

ed in the maintenance depart-

ment, but there are no Negroes

employed except a few janitors

working at what were one time

known as separate schools. There

are many white men employed

as electricians, carpenters, me-

chanics, painters, machinists,

In the Education Service there

are people working in the cafe,

paint shop, mail department, but

there are no Negroes in these

groups of workers. There are

dozens of clerks and secretaries

Even a people half fair would

know that this situation ought

not to be, and any school board

half fair, with even a shred of

concern, would by now have

proceeded to rectify this gross

injustice to the citizens they

Sometimes the status quo puts

people to sleep. Maybe this is

what has happened here. Some

action needs to be taken to a-

rouse us to the fact that this is

not the direction. It make us

wonder what makes stagnant

50's. We're living in the roaring

throughout the building but here

again there are no Negroes.

JUST FOR FUN

the idea that heaven was not in

some far off place - paved with

golden streets, nor with pearly

gates. The emphasis was that

the Kingdom of Heaven was a

spiritual thing and not material

We are having some interesting discussions which contain

counsel which we can use in our

JUST LIKE WOMEN

Wife at a police station -"Well, actually my husband

must have been missing for nearly a week now, but I didn't

Another female "battleax" said

to her lawyer, "And you might

warn my husband that if he

misses a single alimony pay-

ment, I'll repossess him." (The

poor guy can't afford to do that,

COP EMBARRASSES

guished gentleman and his niece

sat quietly in the back seat of

the limousine while motorycy-

cle patrolman Clarence Shoe-

maker wrote out a traffic sum-

mons for the chauffer. Charge:

Driving on the wrong side of a

Guess who the passengers

were? The man was David Gray,

former U. S. Ambassador to Ire-

land. The woman was his niece,

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, widow

of the late President Franklin

Delano Roosevelt. Mr. Gray

paid the chauffer's fine-\$5.00.

double center line.

In Sarasota, Florida, a distin-

as many people thing.

notice it until payday."

everyday lives

can he?)

"A NEW Doctor: "Say shihh." Patient: "But I didn't come for an examination. I came to pay a bill."

Doctor: "Ahhh." SUNDAY SCHOOL

Beginning the first of Junauary this year, I was appointed teacher of the Adult Bible Class at the Trinity United Presbyterian Church. My responsibilities will end Dec. 31, 1962, when another person will become the teacher. In this way, the responsibilities rotate.

Last Sunday we studied the early part of the career of Jesus and considered his Baptism. his temptations, etc. All of this occurred before the Sermon on the Mount. I stressed two ideas (1) the purpose of Jesus' mini-stry under the heading of one idea, and (2) the kingdom of heaven is at hand (within the individual, of course).

The idea that Jesus preached was that man has a personal dignity, and in the sight of God the lowly man is just as precious as the king, the president, the dictator, or the statesmen. And I emphasized that, since we are all children of God, we should love one another.

On the second point. I stressed that John the Baptist preached that the "Kingdom of heaven is at hand." I added that Jesus said. "The Kingdom of Heaven is within you". We discussed

Gordon B. Hancock's BETWEEN THE LINES

THE CHRONIC LATE ARRIVAL

The chronic late arrival is a pest. With him late arrivalism is a highly specialized art. He disturbs the assemblage and committee meeting and protrudes himself into the serious deliberations of many an important board meeting and is a diverter of attention generally. The writer has been riled, for

too invariably the late arrival is a Negro, and this is particularly true of interracial meetings. When Negroes in a by-gone day were late for church services or the board or committee meeting, they won a species of sympathy on the ground that they had to wait on the white folk and got them off before they could extricate themselves from their jobs and get to their own en-

gagements. It is different today, for the Negroes who attend our board and committee meetings are not busy serving the whites. They are late because they make a habit of being late and what is more too often they attribute their lateness to being "very busy."

There comes to mind a former principal of a high school. For Negro teachers at Emerson has years and years we have been be "so busy not yet led them to make a associated in community affairs single gesture in this the hiring where all of the whites came and not once has this person apof a Negro teacher in the pubpeared on time for his engagethe minute, and where most of lic school system of Tulsa feathe Negro members of the co ment. sible and judging from the patmittee were late. The whites of He runs in fifteen or twenty course according to habit took tern, only when all the white minutes late to every engagefamilies have transferred their the front seats and late coming ment. Then he excuses himself on the ground that he was "just Negroes had to sit behind with so busy" that he could not come We are inclined to think that only a few exceptions. on time. Wherever you find him it is not by accident that the obin the meeting after his late arservation made by an interested ing meeting, segregated by the Negroes' late arrival, When I citizen in a letter to the Editor rival, we find him complaining have business at a meeting. I inthat he is "awfully busy".

dents, professor and banker. and physicians and men managing businesses worth millions but our colored friend is "too busy" to meet with them on time, I study a situation where certain colored members of interracial committee are invariably late and the white members are invariably on time.

This should not be. The writer had occasion to visit the office of the high school principal herein before referred to, and found him sitting behind a large and imposing desk that was absolutely clear of papers which he might have been pondering. Instead he sat gazing out of the window into space he even looked bored until he looked up and spied me.

His secretary was in an adjoining room chewing away a her gum and also gazing in o space. When I appeared in the scene there was a sudden flu about the office. Our invariab late committee member pulling out drawers and fe ing a very busy monemt, and a so began complaining of be "so busy". The old gag abo being so busy is threadbare for it is over-used and often by ; ple who are not, and will no

Yesterday I was in a meeting

There we were in an interest-

variably go on time and cut out

this "I-am-very-busy" line.

mine which.)

children.

is true.

truck drivers.

ed or intellectually gifted-can gain acceptance from fellow students and often wind up in the iuvenile court.

University Salary Differential

need to consider in the Southern states is that equalizing the salaries paid to professors at the white and Negro universities. The state that comes nearer to payng equal salaries at present is Louisiana.

Typical of the problem of unequal salary scale is what is happening in the State of Florida. Salaries at white universities in Florida are based on those in 21 of the best universities in the country. Those at the Negro university. Florida A. and M., are based on salaries paid In 13 Negro colleges. Consequently, on this basis, FAMU cannot maintain a competitive position.

According to a recent report, the highest paid professor at A&M is exceeded in salary by about 88.4 per cent of those at the University of Florida, and 90.3 per cent of those at Florida State University. The lowest paid professor at the University of South Florida receives considerably more than the highest paid FAMU professor. From professor down to instructor, the FAMU salaries pile up at the bottom of the scale in every single case. In spite of this condition, the Board of Control requires all instruction to meet the same standards such as eredit hours taught, student-teacher ratio, space utilization. etc.

THE MIAMI NEWS emphasied the crux of the problem in an editorial dated April 4, 1961. under the title: "Salary Standards Should Be Equal."

Said the editorial in part:

"There can be no justification of lower salarles at Florida A&M (Negro) University than at other state colleges. The Florida State Tea-Mere Association was quite right in calling at- and experience for the various college teaching

Florida has finished the U.S. State Department with a list of hotels and restaurants where diplomatic and foreign African nations can be satisfactorily accommodated without problems arising from segregation customs.

We believe this action is designed to prevent embarrassment to foreign visitors who make unescorted and unannounced visits to Florida This action, we are sure, will prevent some of "the problems and misunderstandings arising from conflicts with local mores and traditions." While we would like to know that any man

of color could visit Florida with dignity, we also feel that the State has a definite responsibility

THE NEGRO PRESS-believes that America can best lead the world away from racial and national antagonisms when it accords to every man regardless of race, color or creed, his human and legal rights. Hating no man fearnig no man-the Negro Press strives to help every man on the firm be Hei that all men are hurt as long as anyone is held back.

the children at the extremes-mentally retard-

One of the problems that our Legistatures tention to this disparity at their Miami meet-

"The difference is more than nominal. At Florida A&M. faculty members average \$5,460 a year, compared to \$7,211 average at the three white state universities.

"Entirely aside from the segregation issue, or even because of it, the Legislature should correct this injustice."

This is the picture in Florida, and you may rest asured a differential exists in Mississippi, Georgia, South Carolina, Alabama, as well as in North Carolina.

The only explanation for a difference in salaries paid to Negro and white professors is the rationale that Negroes can live cheaper than white people. This principle does not stand up under the critical eye of analysis. For the goods that he buys, of whatever quality. the Negro must pay the same price as members of the opposite race.

Because he has less money to spend the Negro must of necessity buy cheaper brands in order to make his budget balance.

In almost every case, white government officials have had to be forced legally to do the right thing with regards to providing equal salaries and facilities for Negroes in education, recreation, etc.

Willful discrimination in payment of salaries to Negro professors should rest heavily upon the consciences of our state legislatures. And when the Southern legislatures meet again, may they have the courage and the disposition to correct this injustice.

Since the Negro professor must meet the same academic requirements in his education

We Can Too! to the citizens as well as the diplomats to see

that such visitors are received properly and with dignity.

North Carolina might wish to send invitation to the embassies of Asiatic, European, and African nations. To give dark-skinned visitors a favorable impression, some thought should be given to see that local customs and traditions will not put "bed taste" for the state in the visitor's minds-be they on an official or unescorted tours.

But let us not forget, we would not want state officials to treat the African men of state. for example, better than North Carolina Negro ----



Sanford for a long time and that he is confident that he is a man of his word. "And he is not a racist" he added. For this reason he said he simply had to approve the extradition.

DiSalle said he was also disturbed by the fact that the NA-ACP was not in the forfront for the fight for Mrs. Mallory. Instead of having the NAACP in the fight. "she was surrounded by a group of strange people", he asserted

He said the result of his extensive investigation indicates that Mrs. Mallory was associated with a group of agitators and trouble makers. It is his understanding that the leader of this group was expelled from the N-AACP because he advocated violence in the civil rights movement, he said.

Thus we are informed as to what the governor of N. Carolina said to the governor of Ohio to lead him to extradite Mrs. Mallory to a state where she says segregation forces have threatened to hang her on the court house yard.

Perhaps Gov. Sanford will not betray DiSalle's trust, but if Mrs. Mallory is railroaded to prison, or is done bodily harm by a mob, he will carry her bloodstains on his hands the balance of his life -THE OHIO SENTINEL

FOOT IN MOUTH

Here are editorial quotes com-

piled by The Associated Negro

Press on subjects of current in-

terest to our readers from some

of the nation's leading news-

NEW POLICY AT UNIVERSITY

OF MARYLAND

"Regents of the University of

Maryland, the most northerly

of the members of the Atlantic

Coast Conference, have voted to

ation as white students in the

awarding of athletic scholar-

ships. This means, more than

likely that Maryland coaches

will be recruiting Negro young-

sters from the populous Wash-

ington area and that, within a

few years. Negroes will have

key positions on the university

"The university's regents ap-

pear to have acted sensibly.

They made no announcement of

their decision, so they appar-

give Negroes the same consider-

THE JOURNAL, Winston-Sa-

NC

papers:

teams.

himself in bed with every racist in the country.

> On its merits the proposal for a Department of Urban Affairs is a good one. Most of the nation's population now lives in cities, large and small. The trek to the cities has created a myriad of problems that cry out for consideration on a national scale.

Negroes have joined the cityward movement in increased numbers in the past thirty years. Their problems as city dwellers are compounded by racial problems. They would be among the chief beneficiaries of the work that could be done by the new caloinet department. Republican opposition to the

president's proposal is a compound of political opportunism and a determination to play footsie with the Dixiecrats and repay the southerners for past fa-VOTS.

Sometimes we think the GOP must have a department devoted to finding ways and means of alienating Negro voters. -CALIFORNIA EAGLE

WHAT'S A SCHOOL BOARD FOR?

The question projects itself into thinking because after the election of these members to the School Board, the citizens who had to do with the elections (least wise these citizens in North Tulsa) never hear from them. Not only do we not hear from them, but as it relates to relieving our section of some of the public schools, they practically do not exist.

It is our thinking that as a Board of Control they ought to move in the interest of the full development of people through



harry, for internship at Grady. This represents a new policy for

the Authority and a vital chal-

ently were not thinking of a public relations coup or an athletic talent grab. Negro enrollment in Washington area schools is high. It would seem that the out discerning leadership can defeat itself. "As for the Authority, it ought

no protest, and its tardiness in

GHANA THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE

"Another indicator of Ghana's more cautious attitude toward Communist monopolism was its treatment of supersalesmen Anastas Mikovan. During his recent official visit all the ceremonial welcoming stops were pulled out, but the trade czar

"As was the case in Egypt. Iraq, and Guines, Bovist at-

At some of these meeting I have seen white college presi-

IN THIS OUR DAY

KEEPING AHEAD OF INFLATION

Whichever major political party, Republican or Democrat, is in control of the Federal government, that party will endea. vor to prevent a period of inflation. And, moreover, each party will claim that when it is, or was in control of the Federal government, it prevents or prevented "inflation". To be sure there is a grain of truth in each of their statements.

However, the catch comes in the definition of inflation. Probably no two individuals, not even authorities in economics, would define inflation the same way. By the same token, probably there are no two people who have the same concept of inflation. No doubt what those, who are in charge of the Government at any given time, actually mean when they say they have controlled inflation is that they have controlled "wild inflation" or rapid inflation. But as a matter of fact whether inflation is "creeping" or rapid, it is still inflation. And, in the long run creeping inflation will have the same effect on the purchas-

tempts to use trade for political

penetration have gone awry. To

be sure, this does not mean de-

mocracy is triumphing overau-

thoritarianism. Nor that playing

off East against West is at an

end. But it does show how un-

wise it is to write off prema-

turely those ambitious national-

ists who go shopping for Eastern

mestic hold."

tained three years ago.

ing power of the dollar as rapid inflation will in the short run. For example, reliable sources of information point out that the purchasing power of the dollar today as compared with 1939 is only forty-six cents.

The purpose of this article is to suggest one way, at least, by which one may protect himelf as well as his dependents against inflation, and especially creeping inflation. A fixed income will not do it. Many a husband has deceased believing that he had his wife and dependent children well protected financially. But the widow and children soon realized that because of the rising prices of goods and services that there financial protection lasted for only a brief while. Currently there are millions of people depending entirely upon their Old Age and Survivors Insurance for their financial support during their old age. Also they are depending upon the same source of income to protect their dependents. It should be pointed out here that those who conceived of our Social Security program never intended that it would support one on a decent level of living. It was so planned that it would, aside from any period of inflation, to furnish about one-half of the support for an individual. And, of course, rapid or creeping inflation, can and will greatly decrease the purchasing power of the dollars an individual receives from his Social Security History bears out the fact, that the Government cannot control creeping inflation. During the entire history of the United States, the long time trend has

been one of rising prices. bargains to strengthen their do-Thus, in order for an individual to be reasonably sure of fi-THE POST, Washington, D. C .: "It is disqueting to learn that nancial protection for his dependents after his death or for some 80 additional political ophis old age he must acquire an ponents or critics of Nkrumah equity in the American econoregime have been arvested and imprisoned in Ghana over the my. There are many ways an past weekend. Among them is a individual may become part owner of the great American legislator and leader of the Opposition United Party, Daniel growing economy, but this writ-Kwame Apedoh, who had taken er thinks that there is no better the Parliament seat of another way than that of owning some opposition legislator, M. K. Apcommon stocks in the leading industries and financial firms in aloo, who was arrested and dethe United States.

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university, only a few miles from the Maryland-District of Columbia line, would naturally turn to schools in its area in to do what is right, protest or search of athletes." ATLANTA'S GRADY HOSPITAL THE CONSTITUTION, Atlanta:

doing so is the main point of this whole episode." "The demonstrators' conten-

tion that the Fulton-DeKalb

MONITOR, Boston; Hospital Authority did not address itself to the Negro request that interns be accepted for training a Grady without regard to race is a misstatement of fact that simply weakens their valid demands. Emory and the Authority have offered to accept Alvin Johnson of Leeds, Ala., a reportedly had less than an senior medical student at Me-

hour's time given him for private talks. lange to the Negro race to take

60's where the insistant note is "Equality and Justice for all."

serve.

advantage of that policy, and seek with qualified applicants to broaden it instead of cortinuing to protest that such a policy does not exist when, demonstrably, it does. A protest with-