

EDITORIAL

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tant than manual and menial excellence and the latter must not be disparaged by over-emphasis on the former. However humble one's vocational lot may be, excellence is as pressing a need as in intellectual pursuits. The hope of being excellent in aerodynamics and electronics is somewhat tied in with being excellent in the humbler pursuits, but our educators are not making this plain. There are no short cuts to full citizenship. Hard work, honesty, saving, common sense approach to every day problems, willingness to pay the prices for what we get and need, facing up to the fact that the inculcation of the white oppressor does not in every case mean the exculpation of the Negro involved, facing the stern and ugly fact that we are an under-dog people and will be for years to come; facing the further fact that we cannot do what whites do in things amiss and get away with it and further facing the fact that in making threats and demands we have no way of

enforcing in our attempts to frighten the white man into yielding to us a fuller share of American citizenship; facing the further fact that so long as the Negro masses have been deserted by our educators in their planning, the NEGRO NEWSPAPER IS OUR LEADER HENCEFORTH until a leader with a program arises. The foregoing are some of the facts of survival for the hard-pressed Negro. The so-called Negro leader who is so blinded by emotions that he would further pose more threats of riots as a means of backing the white man down in his prejudicial planned course of defeating the Negro in his just battle for full citizenship, is out of intellectual and moral gas! He is trying to say something instead of having something to say. Booker T. Washington had a program, and although it was rejected, it vividly dramatizes what we mean by saying that the current Negro leader has no program. Negroes are suffering the lack of the facts of survival!

CARMICHAEL

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SNCC secretary, earlier was convicted of similar charges and fined 100 and 30 days at hard labor. His appeal bond also was set at \$300.

A third Negro, Thomas Lorenzo Taylor of Philadelphia, Pa., was convicted of resisting arrest and blocking traffic and fined \$60 or 74 days in jail last week. He is free under \$200 appeal bond.

Police officers testified that Taylor operated a sound truck urging Negroes to vote for "Black Panther" candidates who were defeated in the Nov. 8 general election. After Taylor was arrested, the officers testified, Carmichael and House tried to lead a march on city Hall.

Wearing army combat boots and an olive-drab field jacket, Carmichael was allowed to conduct his own defense when Russell ruled that Don Jelinek, a white civil rights attorney from New York, was not licensed to practice in Alabama.

Carmichael called Mayor Joe T. Smitherman as a witness. He denied lunging at the Mayor during the demonstration and he and Smitherman engaged in a running debate.

Russell cautioned Carmichael several times about making remarks about "police brutality and racism."

House, also serving as his own attorney, was rebuked by Russell for his statements as a witness. "I had no intention of starting a riot and I know that SNCC people don't start riots, it's police brutality and suppression that start riots," he said.

"That's enough of that," said Russell.

MEREDITH

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vancement of Certain Colored People."

Moore, a militant leader, called a recent NAACP statement denouncing black power a "complete surrender to the forces of bigotry."

Some Negro leaders, he said, are "leaders without followers." Many current Negro leaders are not really leaders "because they are chosen by the white man. They are the errand boys of segregation," he added.

Snagging out leaders of the Urban League and the NAACP, Moore said there was a serious doubt "that the Urban League ever represented Negroes."

Unless Negro groups "get down to the grass-roots level, they will be doomed," he said.

NIGHT CLUBS

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Blue Light Inn, 400 E. Martin St., Mrs. Eleanor Wilder, was not at the place Wednesday morning, there was a lock on the door, but it was not determined whether it had been put there by police.

The rank and file felt that the ban was the result of work done in the area, by undercover men. These agents of the ABC are sometimes called "Tato Men," due to the fact that they dig to get information which they turn over to police and in many instances the arm of the law reaches out and grabs the unsuspecting party, who was pray for the undercover men.

WINS \$1,000

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house-hunting for about two months. The couple lives at 711 Church St.

Mrs. Murchison says this is the second time her husband has held a lucky ticket from Winn-Dixie. He collected \$5,000 on a racing ticket, during the summer. Mrs. Murchison says since her husband has been lucky at Winn-Dixie she is going to try harder to win in the CAROLINIAN SWEEPSTAKES. She says her husband visits many of the Sweepstakes stores weekly and picks up a ticket from each one. She avers that she would like to have the thrill of winning in SWEEPSTAKES.

TEXAS LADY

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Smith, Dallas, zone intergroup relations advisor, Federal Housing Administration, collapsed. He was taken to a

local hospital, where his condition was pronounced not too serious.

Alphonse Jackson, Jr., Shreveport, was elected president of the education association. Mrs. Ethel J. Young, New Orleans, was elected president of the Congress of Parents and Teachers. Other speakers at the meeting were Mrs. Freddie S. Henderson, Atlanta, Ga.; Dr. John C. Lewis, Jr., grand master, Prince Hall Masons of Louisiana; and Dr. John W. Davis, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, New York.

CONG. POWELL

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to have Powell's powers cut further.

Gibbons noted that committee authority is re-established at the beginning of each Congressional session. He indicated that Powell could lose more power than ever.

During the last session, the committee voted not to allow Powell sit on legislation the committee wanted passed.

At the same time, Powell won a Congressional victory as a federal judge in New York dismissed a suit asking Powell's re-election to Congress be declared invalid.

The suit was brought by Lassen L. Walsh, Republican candidate in Harlem, who lost to Powell by a 4-to-1 margin in the Nov. 8 election.

Raymond Rubin, Walsh's attorney, had charged Powell was ineligible for a term in the House because he was not an inhabitant of the state at the time of his election.

U. S. District Court Judge Dudley B. Bousal dismissed the case, leaving it up to the House of Representatives to decide on the legality of Powell's election.

And a predominantly Democratic Congress was hardly likely to dismiss one of its Democratic Representatives at a time when the Democrats' majority in Congress had been pruned in a Republican comeback.

The attempt to have Powell ousted as congressman was linked strongly to a libel case which has been plaguing Powell for several years.

Rubin, Walsh's attorney, was also the attorney of Mrs. Esther James, whom Powell was convicted of libeling during a 1960 television broadcast.

Observers said the suit against Powell may have been an attempt to force the congressman to return to New York and pay a \$164,000 judgment to Mrs. James - or go to jail, as directed by the New York Supreme court.

Powell had been told to start serving a 30-day jail sentence on charges of criminal contempt of court in the libel case.

The finding of criminal contempt made it impossible for Powell to return to New York at any time without being jailed - and also made it questionable whether he could, under the circumstances, be considered a resident of New York.

Powell's whereabouts, meanwhile, were not known. He possibly was in Miami on a fishing trip or could be in the United States --but not in New York.

Meanwhile, a lawyer for Rep. Powell went into the Court of Appeals, the state's highest court, in an attempt to have one of four jail sentences pending against the congressman reversed.

SWEEPSTAKES

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needs and nephews. The ticket was good for \$30,000 and that is what she received at the CAROLINIAN office. She is a teacher in the Fuquay Consolidated School. She is a member of the First Church of God, on Edenton St.

The winner picked up the ticket at G. S. Tucker & Bros. Anyone can be a winner. All you have to do is to visit one of the stores listed on the SWEEPSTAKES page and get your ticket. The tickets for this week are blue. If you have 5812 you will win \$75,000; 2260 gets you \$30,000, and 1740 will pay off to the tune of \$10,000. Visit the stores, get your pink ticket and watch for the winning number.

RAPIST GETS

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ed to permit Raynor to make a telephone call. The complaining witness told how she cried and how Lane paid no heed to her plea to leave her alone. The evidence showed that Lane used threats of the girl's life, if his instructions were not obeyed.

The defendant is alleged to have directed Raynor to drive to Andrews Chapel Church, off the Rowan Rd., where she was alleged to have been raped twice. According to her testimony, she finally got the pistol and pulled the trigger four times, but nothing happened. When Lane and Raynor discovered she had the pistol, a struggle began. At a previous hearing, it was brought out that it was a toy pistol.

During the mixup Raynor is said to have stuck his thumb in Lane's eye. Lane is alleged to have jumped out of the car. Miss Warren locked the door and they sped away.

There was no other evidence and Raynor's lawyers agreed that the plea guilty by the defendant was all they had to offer. Judge Albert W. Cowper questioned Lane as to whether he knew the plea could result in a life sentence and he told him he did. The judge is said to have also asked him if he was satisfied with his lawyers and replied that he was. With the evidence closed, Solicitor Walter Britt said that the State was willing to accept the plea. The plea was also acceptable to the girl's mother and father. Judge Cowper sentenced Lane to life imprisonment.

HENDERSON

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have been around all the time. Many other factors were operative in the losses suffered by Democrats which cannot be attributed to the so-called "backlash."

"Black power," meanwhile, came off about as badly, as Dr. Henderson and M. Leo Bohanon, Regional Urban League director, assailed it.

Dr. Henderson condemned "the advocacy of black power." The concept is "nonsensical and unworkable," he said.

"Negroes cannot win in the struggle for full equality by any thesis of separation or by trying to go it alone. Negroes need whites and whites need Negroes."

He added, however, that "black power" will continue to appeal to the Negro masses until needed reforms are made.

Bohanon asserted that the "black power" slogan caused misunderstanding and diversion of attention from real issues. Speaking at a forum on "Black Power," in St. Louis, Bohanon noted, however, that Negroes need and want greater economic and political strength.

JUDGE, KKK

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bers of secret organizations who feed on hate and racism, who foment strife, who spread terror, and who create a climate of revolt and disobedience are enemies to our system."

"The basic philosophy upon which our Constitution and government are founded is the dignity of human personality and equality of men before the law," he said.

"Thus from a melting pot of immigrants from all nations, all classes, all colors, all creeds and all religions has emerged a nation that leads the world in the advance of civilization, materially, intellectually, and spiritually.

"From time to time voices are heard in our midst which are strange and inconsistent with our scheme of life. Those misguided souls unwittingly are like birds that would foul their own nests..."

"Offenders against our laws are brought to trial in the open where the accused may confront his accusers, where the rights and liabilities of people may be determined in the light of day and not in the darkness of night; and where official conduct is subject to public scrutiny.

"Trials conducted in secrecy behind closed doors by unidentified prosecutors are incompatible with human freedom."



SENTENCED TO DIE - New Haven, Conn.; Arthur J. Davis, (center), convicted mass slayer of six persons, leaves court Nov. 17th after being sentenced to death by a three-judge panel in New Haven Superior Court. Davis, slayed guilty in the multiple slaying of August 26, 1966, is slated to die in the electric chair January 18, 1967. (UPI PHOTO).



HARVEST QUEEN - Richmond, Va.: Beatrice Wynn, 20, reigned Nov. 22nd as Harvest Queen of the predominantly white Richmond Professional Institute. The co-ed from Crewe, Va., a drama major at the college, was selected over 13 other co-eds, all white, in balloting by the school's 8,800 students. The college has a Negro enrollment of 120. Miss Wynn is shown Nov. 21st. (UPI PHOTO).



COMFORTS HIS MEN - Tay Ninh, S. Viet Nam: Brig. Gen. James F. Hollingsworth of Sanger, Tex., assistant commander of the First Div., comforts one of his men who was wounded while on patrol during operation Attleboro here Nov. 19th. More than 1,000 Communists have died in this American drive near the Cambodian border. (UPI RADIO PHOTO BY LE HOY).

WORLD PEACE

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Dr. Bennett was the speaker. The following men took part in this service as representatives of the various member churches of the North Carolina Council of Churches: Dr. O. L. Sherrill of Raleigh from the General Baptist State Convention, the Rev. Bert Mooty of Wilson from the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) in North Carolina, the Rev. Thom Blair of Charlotte from the Episcopal Church, E. Stacey Holler of Winston-Salem from the Friends, Dr. Ernest L. Misenheimer of Salisbury from the

Lutheran Church in America, Bishop Herbert Spough of Charlotte from the Moravian Church Dr. Harlan L. Creech of Charlotte and the Rev. Ralph Fleming of Raleigh from the Methodist Church, the Rev. Philip R. Cousin of Durham from the African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, the Rev. Cleo McCoy of Greensboro from the Christian Methodist Episcopal Church, and the Rev. Edwin M. Alcorn of Salisbury from the United Church of Christ. Other churches with representatives present were the United Presbyterian Church, USA, the Presbyterian Church, USA, and the Salvation Army. Dr. Samuel

S. Wiley of Durham, the Executive Director of the Council took part. Episcopal Bishop M. George Henry of Black Mountain is president of the North Carolina Council of Churches. The Rev. W. W. Finlator of Raleigh, Samuel Levering of the Friend's Social Concerns Commission, and Dr. Hermon L. Smith of Duke University's Divinity School responded to Mr. Barber's address.

BULLETIN

518 EAST MARTIN ST RALEIGH NCAR

"They can not wipe out my 54 years of ministry and work with their unchristian tactics," said Senior Bishop Ozor T. Jones, pastor of the Church of God in Christ. He was referring to the ousting of the church's executive board during the 59th convocation at Memphis. Jones has issued a call to his followers throughout America to join him in Philadelphia on December 6-7. Release to follow. Phone contact. Area

Code 215 Trinity - 8 - 3337 or Sherwood 7-2206. Ozor T. Jones Junior Hotel Temple 16 & Callowhill Streets 54 6-7 215 8-3337 7-2266 16.

Harnett Youth Held In Attack On Woman

DUNN - Arthur McLean, 16, Rt. 5, is being held in the Harnett County Jail, subject to a \$3,000 bond, on a charge of the use of a deadly weapon with intent to commit murder.

His detention stems from his having been arrested on Thanksgiving Day for an alleged attack upon a 61-year-old white woman, Mrs. Hettie Moore Creech, who operates a store.

Officers said that Mrs. Creech related to them how McLean and Donald Kirch, 14, came into the store and that McLean had a brick in his hand. Mrs. Creech is said to have asked

ed what he was doing with the brick and he told her he had it to protect himself from some boys who had been chasing him. McLean is alleged to have asked to purchase some cookies and when the storekeeper turned to get them McLean is alleged to have struck her with the brick. The two boys made a hasty retreat from the store, after the brick was thrown, but an alert newspaper carrier got a mental picture of them and reported their identity to the police. The boys were apprehended.

Upon being arrested the boys began to accuse each other, but Mrs. Creech pointed the finger of guilt at McLean and Kirch was released. The victim identified the boys while in the Betsy Johnson Hospital, where she was treated for the injuries received. She was released from the hospital.

LINCOLN

RALEIGH, N. C. STARTS SUNDAY DECEMBER 4TH 3 BIG FEATURES "SKI PARTY" "BIKINI BEACH" "MUSCLE BEACH" Starring FRANKIE AVALON STARTS THURSDAY DECEMBER 8TH "WOMAN OF STRAW" Starring GINA LOLLOBRIGIDA -Plus- "COLORADO" Starring JAMES CAGNEY

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