



LAY-IN - Houston; Negro youths lie on the ground waiting to be taken to jail as Houston police made mass arrest on Texas Southern University's campus early May 17. Two policemen were shot and another injured during a rock throwing and shooting battle which led to almost 300 arrests. (UPI)

WAR DISSENTER HERE SUN.

SEVEN KILLED IN N. C.

Ga. Solon To Appear At St. Aug.

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T. S. College Students Riot In Houston, Texas

ALI'S VISIT MUDDLED

Police, Students Hurt On Campus

HOUSTON (UPI) - Students firing rifles and shotguns from darkened dormitories at a predominantly Negro university battled more than 650 police today. Rifle squads of officers finally stormed the dormitories and arrested nearly 500 students.

Three policemen and one student were shot in the night of violence at Texas Southern University. One of the officers was not expected to live.

Police besieged the campus for more than an hour before a squad of 60 to 70 riflemen, advancing 20 yards at a time in infantry-style, finally rushed up to Lanier and Bruce Halls on the TSU campus.

The smashed down doors with fire axes and shot locks off doors to get at the students.

Officers said they found a shotgun, three 22-caliber rifles and two Molotov cocktails along with a length of chain in the dorms.

ONE CRITICALLY WOUNDED The wounded were policemen Raymond G. Blaylock, 37; Louis Kupa, 25; and Allen Dale Dugger, 32; and Morris English, 22, a student.

Kupa, shot in the head, was in critical condition at a hospital. He was given the last rites of the Roman Catholic Church. Blaylock and Dugger were in fair condition. English was in undetermined condition.

The violence followed demonstrations by Negroes Tuesday at a junior high school and the city dump. Thirty two demonstrators were arrested then.

Students Of Anson Cnty Defy Board

WADESBORO - Negro students, numbering 156, told the Anson County School Board Tuesday they had no intention of going to a segregated school and gave the reason why.

The school board announced last week that it was considering making Bowman a totally integrated school. (See ANSON COUNTY, P. 2)



DEATH IN THE WOODS - This is the picture of an automobile that got out of control Saturday, driven by an 18-yr.-old, and snuffed the life of three children, near Fairmont, in Robeson County. The car was wedged between two trees, after leaving the road. (PHOTO BY BILLY WHITTET, FAIRMONT)

Jealousy Is Said To Boost Women To Aid Black Power

DETROIT (UPI) - The "black power" idea is an outgrowth of Negro women's sexual jealousy, a prominent Negro psychiatrist has reported.

Dr. Alvin Poussaint, assistant professor of psychiatry, Tufts University School of Medicine, Boston said sexual conflict was "a central issue" in the Negro's desire to "get the whites out" of the civil rights movement.

Negro women were even more vehement than Negro men in wanting whites put out of the movement, he said.

"The Negro girls were often resentful and jealous of the attention which Negro men showed to the white girls, and vice versa," the psychiatrist explained. These Negro women therefore became the "strongest supporters of exclusive black consciousness."

To a lesser extent, "the Negro males were resentful of" (See JEALOUSY, P. 2)

Cassius' Appearance Here In A Cloudy Condition

Contrary to information that appeared in the press both this week and last week that Ali Muhammad (Cassius Clay) would appear in this area this weekend, Minister Kenneth X (Murray) told the CAROLINIAN that he was informed by the Muslim minister (Clay) that the trip had not been cleared and therefore he would not come to the area, as announced.

According to Minister Kenneth X he is in charge of the mosque in Durham and also arranges for all the meetings held in Raleigh. The Raleigh meetings are held at the Bloodworth Street YMCA, every Sunday. The Durham meetings are held in the mosque, located on S. Roxboro St.

Minister Kenneth X said that the area was on Ali Muhammad the area was on Ali Muhammad's agenda and he had reason to believe that he would be coming sometime in the near future. The minister attributed the uncertainty of his visit to the planning of his defense,

in the charge, which was brought against him, due to his refusal to serve in the army.

The CAROLINIAN called Clay's Chicago office and was told that he was not in and they did not know when he would be coming in. He was reported as being in Miami, Fla., just before press time Wednesday.

An effort to reach the person, or persons, responsible for releasing the information, that has appeared in the press, as to his coming here, was made by the CAROLINIAN, but to no avail. Minister X had no knowledge of the source of the information and had no idea who had been authorized to release such information.

A story out of Houston, Texas, released Wednesday, said that Clay's lawyer had a favorable decision.

Cassius Clay may use President Johnson's remarks on the draft at the former heavyweight champion's trial on a charge of refusing induction into the (See CLAY, P. 2)

Marine's Body To Be Sent From Vietnam

Relatives, friends and classmates are anxiously awaiting word from the Marine Corps to find out when the body of Cpl. Linwood E. Ebron will arrive in Raleigh. Word reached his aunt and God-mother, Mrs. Catherine Hough, that he was killed in action, in Vietnam.

May 10, exactly 11 months after he entered the Marine Corps. Officials assured Mrs. Hough that his body would be brought here and interred. The family was not able to complete funeral arrangements, but felt certain that his funeral would be held from Manly Street Christian Church, of which he was



CPL. LINWOOD EBRON a member.

Ebron was reared in Raleigh and was an outstanding student at Ligon High School and played guard on the football team (See MARINE'S, P. 2)

4 Die In Martin, 3 Slain In Robeson

In what was perhaps one of the bloodiest normal weekend accident highway tolls, in auto mishaps, for a long time, was recorded by the highway department last weekend.

Seven Negroes are known to have lost their lives. Four were killed in a three-car mix-up about 4:30 a. m. Sunday and three children were killed near Fairmont Saturday.

The Fairmont accident was a single car one and claimed the lives of three children, of the same family, Cynthia Ford, 11, Bertha Ford 9, and Timothy Ford 6. An accident report revealed that the car was driven by an 18-year-old.

A highway patrolman, who investigated the accident, said the car was traveling at a rapid rate of speed and left the highway, when it went out of control. The car is said to have skidded 500 ft. and was wedged between two trees when it finally came to a halt. The three children are said to have met their death when they were thrown from the car.

The accident that took the lives of four happened 2.4 miles south of Williamston, Martin County, on U. S. 17. Two broth-

(See 4 DIE, P. 2)

WEEKLY LEGISLATIVE REPORT

NOTE: This is the thirteenth of a series of weekly summaries prepared by the legislative staff of the Institute of Government on the work of the North Carolina General Assembly of 1967. It is confined to discussions of matters of general interest and major importance.

The Assembly has now moved into the interval between the local bill deadline and budget action when much of the important floor work of the session occurs. This week was a fair sample of the heavy going that makes for long days in Raleigh in the merrie month of May.

On Monday the Senate concurred in the House amendments to SB 104, thereby completing enactment of the State's new abortion law. Monday night also saw house approval of the hike in usury rates to 7% for home loans.

Highlight of Tuesday in the Senate was the unexpectedly early committee report of a Congressional redistricting proposal, a substitute version of the Mills-Griffin bill, SB 69. This plan reportedly involves a topside population deviation of 3.33% above perfect equality and a downside deviation of 1.94%. Its contours mirror a major facelifting of the tortured visage of the present Congressional map. Under this plan two sets of incumbent Congressmen might be thrown into (See LEGISLATURE, P. 2)

WEATHER

Temperatures during the period Thursday through Monday will average below normal. Daytime highs are expected to average in the mid and upper 70s, except mostly lower 70s in the mountains. Lows at night will average in the 40s and upper 50s. A warming trend Thursday thru Saturday. Not quite so warm Sunday and Monday. Precipitation will total up to about 1/2 inch, occurring as showers beginning about Saturday. Likely becoming more widespread Sunday and Monday.



SIGNS OATH - Dr. C. E. Boulware, North Carolina College, mathematics professor, signs his oath of office as a member of the Durham City Council, watched by District Judge S. O. Riley, right. Boulware, one of two Negroes on the 13-member Council, was elected to the office on May 13. The NCC professor voiced opposition to a local option sales tax proposition during the board's first meeting, charging that it would put a greater tax burden on citizens at the lower end of the economic scale.

SWEEPSTAKES NUMBERS

9670	47	7275
WORTH \$25	WORTH \$15	WORTH \$40

Anyone having current WHITE tickets, dated May 13, 1967, with proper numbers present same to THE CAROLINIAN office and receive amounts listed above from the SWEEPSTAKES Feature.

2 Awarded Sweepstakes Cash

Sixty five dollars was paid by the CAROLINIAN in Sweepstakes winning this week. Mrs. Rebecca Smith had 1240 and collected \$50.00. She picked the ticket up at the Raleigh Commission House. She lives at 416 S. Swain St.

From Raleigh's Official Police Files THE CRIME BEAT

Window Broken Nabbing Done

The police were told how on Thursday night the Student Lounge at Shaw University was closed up about 11, and how, when it was opened on Friday, it was found that someone had broken a window, on the west side of the building while it was unattended. The machine was reported as being open. It was the property of Taylor Circuit Company.

Blade Used On Arrington Fri.

Rayvon Arrington, 809 S. West Street, reported that he was assaulted with a deadly weapon and that his assailant had intent to kill. He attributes this to the fact that he received a 17 inch slash and a 15 inch one on the left leg about 4:25 p.m. Friday, at the corner of West Street and Dorothea Drive. He charged that McKinley Green, 315 Dorothea Drive did the slashing, with a knife. (See CRIME BEAT, P. 3)

Palmer Explains Merger Of The N. C. Teachers Ass'ns

BY E. B. PALMER Executive Secretary, North Carolina Teachers Association

WHAT HAPPENED? When the 86th Delegate Assembly of the North Carolina Teachers Association (NCTA), convened on March 16 and 17, 1967, it was faced with one of the most critical issues of its history - that of the merging of the NCTA and the North Carolina Education Association (NCEA). Irregardless of what some have said, the delegates received for their very first viewing, a copy of the proposed plan of merger which was sent forth from the Liaison committee and the NCTA Board of Directors. During the business session in which this plan was to be voted upon, additional copies were distributed to those who had not received a copy. This meant, that prior to the business session, NCTA members had never, at any time, had an opportunity to react to the proposed plan or to recommend changes. This was not a planned strategy, but the result of an unfortunate situation in which the Liaison committee, after meeting for two years, could not come up with any type of plan until a few days before the 86th Convention convened.

HAVE OUR LEADERS SOLD US OUT? The news media and other releases report that the proposed plan of merger was jointly approved by the Liaison committee and the boards of directors of both organizations. This remains for interpretation after a close look at what happened. Terms for the proposed plan of merger were established on the basis of a majority vote of the members present, rather than a majority vote of the delegates from each association. That is to say, for example a motion was made that the name of the new organization be the North Carolina Education Association, Inc. (the status). Seven members of the NCEA Liaison team were present and six NCTA team members (there are 8 members from each association). All 7

EDITOR'S NOTE: The treatise below is being printed in the hope that persons interested in the merger of the NCTA and the NCEA will have first hand information as to where the matter stands. The writer goes into the matter in all its ramifications and explains many of the unanswered questions. This will give the members an opportunity to study the proposal and to be able to appraise same intelligently.



E. B. PALMER

NCEA members voted for the name along with one or two from the NCTA, thereby giving a majority vote. All of the terms were established by this majority vote procedure, although the vote ratio differed on each issue.

When the proposed plan was sent to the NCTA Board of Directors, the board was admonished, that it did not have the privilege of altering or changing the plan, that the leadership of NCTA had pledged to the NCEA leadership, that the plan would be approved by the NCTA board and recommended to the NCTA Delegate Assembly. The Board was then given the alternative of approving or rejecting the plan. It is the writer's personal deduction, that the board members felt as did the writer, that the delegate assembly would discuss the terms; so the board approved, what in essence was not the plan, but the idea of sending the plan on to the delegates, (although the minutes simple read "approved.")

No the leadership has not "Sold the membership out." When the merger proposal came before the delegate assembly a motion was passed, that the proposal be discussed item by item. The delegates began with item one - The Name. Much debate ensued. Many suggestions were offered, Item 2 - Effective Date of Merger - was readily agreed to without debate, and Item 3 - Officers of the Association - was open for discussion. When recommendations for change were offered, the chair directed the delegates to alternatives of accepting or rejecting the merger proposal, but the assembly could not alter or change the proposals. The delegates, then, voted to accept the proposals as a progress report and referred the plan back to the Liaison committee for changes and more definite terms. Up to that time the only group from the NCTA which had had an opportunity to discuss the plan had been the Liaison committee. The chair asked the delegates to take the plan back to their local units and review it, sending any suggestions to him, or the NCTA office. (See PALMER, P. 2)

The man who was denied his seat in the Georgia legislature for expressing his dissenting feeling over the Vietnam war will speak in the Emory Health and Fine Arts Center, on the campus of St. Augustine's College, at 6:30 p. m.

Julian Bond, who was quite active in the organizing of the Committee on Appeal for Human



JULIAN BOND

Rights, the Atlanta University Center, a militant student organization, and the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, now the base for Black Power propaganda, will be the guest of the Senior Class of St. Aug.

In January, 1961, Bond left Morehouse College, to join the staff of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) as Communications Director, a position he held until September, 1966. While with SNCC, he directed the organization's photography, printing and publicity departments. His works with SNCC took him to Civil Rights drives and voter registration campaigns in Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi and Arkansas.

Rep. Bond was first elected to a seat created by reapportionment in the Georgia House of Representatives in 1965, but was prevented from taking office in January 1966, by members of the legislature who objected to his statements about the war in Viet Nam.

After winning a second election in February, 1966 - to fill his vacant -- a special House committee again voted to bar him from membership in the legislature.

Mr. Bond won a third election in November 1966 and in December, 1966, the United States Supreme Court ruled unanimously that the Georgia House had erred in refusing him his seat.

On January 9, 1967, Bond officially began his duties as a member of the Georgia House of Representatives as his oath of office had been administered. Officially as a representative, he serves on the Education, Insurance and State Institutions and Properties Committee.

Bond is married and the father of three children and now claims Atlanta as his home.

Goldsboro Hosts N. C. Baptist At State Meet

BY H. C. MITCHELL GOLDSBORO - Under the general theme, "A Century of Christian Growth and Development", 850 delegates of the General Baptist State Convention, converged on Goldsboro, May 9th, for a 1-Day planning session. It was the largest (See GOLDSBORO, P. 2)