

RIOT STUDIES SAID LOOKING BACKWARD INSTEAD OF FORWARD

WASHINGTON - Do the riot studies that are virtually becoming a national pastime amount to "locking the barn door after the horse has gone?"

That possibility is being considered in the nation's capital, where government officials are concerned that the nation may become so obsessed with studying violence that this country will have little time to do anything about it.

One typical characteristic of the many violence studies is that they deal with last year's

disorders, while present-day turbulence and grievances continue to be ignored.

How can a community prevent racial violence during the summer of 1968?

How can police and city officials let the black community know that they're at least doing something to alleviate black people's bad conditions, so that racial tensions can be allayed before "the fire next time?"

What is the state of black-white relations

(See RIOTS STUDIES, P. 8)

PICTURES IN THE NEWS



OUTLAW APPREHENDED - Greensboro: Greensboro police (unidentified) escort Edward Thompson, Jr. into police station after he was captured Tuesday in Greensboro. Thompson has been charged with six counts of kidnaping and three counts of rape.



POSSIBLE FIRST - Atlanta Attorney Donald L. Hollowell reportedly is being considered by President Johnson for appointment to the Fifth U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals, making him the first Negro judge in history in the Deep South.



LIVES TO BE 123 - Newark, N. J.: Services were held last Friday for Hartman H. Brown, ex-slave, who claimed to be 123 years old and who had distinct memories of Union soldiers laying siege to Fort Beauregard in Louisiana during the Civil War. Records at the Ivy Hill Nursing Home here indicated he would have been 124 on August 4.



THIS IS FOR REAL - Sanford, Maine: Richard Goodwin, 28, holds pistol aimed at his wife Mickey, 25, while holding her hostage for several hours here late July 16. Shortly after this dramatic photo was taken Goodwin agreed to be interviewed by a television reporter. As he stepped from the house using his wife as a shield, Goodwin apparently tripped causing gun to discharge with bullet striking her in the neck. After the shot, police fired at Goodwin. Mrs. Goodwin died at Maine Medical Center. Goodwin is reported in fair condition at Sanford Hospital.



SURRENDERS - Graham: Robert (Bobby) Rogers, 31, is trailed by Sheriff John Stockard, left, and reporters, as he appeared for photographers at a news conference in the Alamance County Courthouse, where Rogers surrendered to authorities. Rogers waived extradition to New York City, where he is wanted for the fatal shooting of three men. Rogers' brother said he shot them in self defense.



ARMED - York, Pa.: This unidentified armed biker rider drives thru the heart of the York Pa. Negro district. The area was quiet for the first time in the last 6-days of minor disturbances which placed the section under a limited "emergency situation" while authorities groped for the cause of the 5-nights of disturbances.



SEPPIE HUCKERS - Long Beach, Calif.: Six of the seven long-haired hippies who allegedly pirated the yacht "Resolute," give the peace sign with hands after the Coast Guard ended their spree on the high seas late July 17. Fifteen rounds fired from a .50-caliber machine gun across the yacht's bow failed to stop them, so an armed party of Coast Guardsmen boarded the boat, scuffled with the hippies, and placed them under arrest. (ALL ABOVE ARE UPI PHOTOS).

NC COLLEGE TO HAVE HOT TIME

Political Conventions Will Face Big Fight

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J. Coleman
Says He'll
See Change

BY DAVID WITHERSPOON
DURHAM - "I can guarantee you, North Carolina College will have a hot time next year." James Coleman, a rising senior at the college and leader of the campus "black university" movement, seems to enjoy shaking the establishment with threats of violence, but he promises to bring to bear is not necessarily that of a Molotov cocktail.

Coleman demands that "the few faculty members who have creative ideas be able to implement those ideas, even if occasionally they make a mistake, without being blocked by departmental jealousies."

He charges that the predominantly black school is more concerned with "buying political favors" than with the problems of the black community. Coleman says, "If you look at the honorary degrees this school have given, you could relate that to political favors."

The biology major - he was this year one of two top biology students who began independent research projects under a new program on the NCC (See NCC TO, P. 2)

Conventions Will Face Delegates

WASHINGTON - Black representation in state delegations to the Democratic and Republican conventions threatens to become a divisive issue that could turn the conventions into a shambles.

Other issues, such as peace, Vietnam, poverty, and even civil rights, are likely to play second fiddle to the dominant question of delegation integration.

Delegates' walkouts, attempts to unseat all-white delegations, and clashes between rival delegations can be expected at both conventions. And behind all the turmoil will be this nation's age-old, unsolved racial problem.

At first, the question of delegation integration centered on the Mississippi contingent, which, for the first time in many years, was "integrated" with a token number of black delegates.

Charles Evers' resignation from that delegation set the stage for a power fight between white and black delegates. (See CONVENTIONS PAGE P. 2)

WEATHER

Temperatures during the period Thursday through Monday will average much above normal. Daytime highs are expected to average 85 to 90 degrees. Lows at night will average in the upper 60s and low 70s. Precipitation will total one inch or more, occurring as thunder showers throughout the period. Lows at night will be in the upper 50s in the N. C. mountains. Rain or showers are expected in S. C. sometime Friday. Fair to partly cloudy weather is expected to exist over the Piedmont section of the State during the morning hours of the period.

Escaped Convict

Stabs Raleigh Woman

Philly To Accept Third Black Power Conference

Small Knife Is Used In City Crime

Raleigh police and Central Prison authorities are still searching for Percy Williams, a walk-away from the honor unit at Central Prison Monday, who is a suspect in the near fatal stabbing of Miss Lucy Mae Jacobs, 24-year-old resident of 561 E. Cabarrus St.

According to police reports, the stabbing occurred in the 500 block of S. Swain St. around 11:30 a. m. after an argument and fight.

Miss Jacobs was rushed to Wake Memorial Hospital where she was placed in the intensive care section with a stab wound in the heart.

A records clerk at Central Prison listed Williams as having been born on Dec. 9, 1942 and said he was serving a twelve month term for larceny. The term began in February of this year. She listed his address at the time he started serving the term as 721 S. Saunders St. In 1961, when he first started accumulating a police record, Williams' address was listed as 544 E. (See CON STABS, P. 2)



WILLIAMS

Wife Finds Mate's Body In A Pond

A 42-year-old Zeonum man, Savanna High, known to most area residents as "Toodum," drowned in Little River last Thursday. He was reportedly digging for fishing worms when he toppled into the water.

He was last seen Thursday about 12:30 p. m., when he told his wife, Mrs. Jante Mae High, 31, that he was going fishing in the river, located about a quarter of a mile below his house. He is said to have told Mrs. High that he would return in about one hour and if he didn't he would "drop" (See BODY FOUND, P. 2)

Hundreds In Tribute To Dr. Duncan

SALISBURY - Long before the 2 p. m. hour for the funeral of Samuel Edward Duncan, 63, president of Livingstone College, hundreds of viewers were filing into Varrick Auditorium, located on the campus of the college, to get a last look at the fallen educator. However, before they reached the body, they became intrigued by the beautiful flowers that lined the building, from the back to the front and all across the front of the stage, with the casket being almost buried in a myriad of flowers.

The line began early Saturday morning and there was still a stream when the casket was closed, just before the designated funeral hour. The viewers represented a cross section of American life. There were representatives from bishops of many faiths, big business, education, government, fraternities, sororities, secret orders, and yet the bulk was (See HUNDREDS PAY, P. 8)

BULLETINI

Senator Eugene McCarthy will bring his presidential campaign to North Carolina Thursday when he comes to Raleigh to meet North Carolina's delegates to the Democratic National Convention. Later he stops in Charlotte for an airport rally.

McCarthy will arrive at the Raleigh-Durham Airport at 9 a. m. and will make a short speech at a public rally before leaving for the Sheraton Sir Walter Hotel in Raleigh.

Following a meeting with Governor Moore, the senator will address the entire delegation at 11 a. m. in the Virginia Dare Ballroom. A news conference will be held in the Hayes Barton Room followed by a public rally at 11 in the McLaughlin Parking Lot, across the street from the Sir Walter.

Dr. Wright Announces Conference

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. - The 3rd National Conference on Black Power will be held in Philadelphia from August 29 to September 1, it was announced last week at a press conference at the Church of the Advocate (18th and Diamond Sts.) in the heart of Philadelphia's black community.

Dr. Nathan Wright, Chairman of the Continuations Committee of the National Conference on Black Power, said Philadelphia was chosen because of a warm invitation from that city's Council of Black Clergy which had been strongly urged by large segments of the black community to host the conference.

Also attending the press conference were the four other members of the Continuations Committee who will be Vice-Chairman for specific areas of administration responsibility and program planning for the Conference: Omar Ahmed and Isahak Robinson of New York City; Ron Karenga of Los Angeles and Chuck Stone of Washington, D. C.

The Philadelphia Host Committee (See BLACK POWER, P. 8)

Miss Height To Receive Elks' Award

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. - The Lovejoy Award, the highest recognition given by the Improved Benevolent Protective Order of Elks of the World, will be given to Miss Dorothy Irene Height, President, National Council of Negro Women. It was announced by Hobson R. Reynolds, Grand Exalted Ruler of the nation's largest predominantly Negro fraternal organization.

"The Lovejoy Award, given during the occasion of the IBPOE of W National Convention, which will be held this year in New York City, August 24-30, is given to the individual who the Elks believe has made an outstanding contribution in the field of human services, irrespective of race," Reynolds stated, "in keeping with the spirit shown by Lovejoy who braved the wrath of the bigots of his day, to take a stand for human dignity, despite loss of his business and his place in the community. It was difficult in Lovejoy's day to stand for justice for all men, and it is getting to be just as difficult for persons to take such a stand today. We believe Miss Height is one of those who has shown a willingness to assume her responsibility in this field; consequently, she is our recipient." The Grand Exalted Ruler concluded.

In the announcement regard (See MISS HEIGHT, P. 2)

Wanted Outlaw Captured

GREENSBORO - The search for declared outlaw Edward Thompson, Jr., 37, ended near here Tuesday afternoon as police captured the suspect, along with three of the five hostages he is alleged to have taken. The three teenage white girls were apparently unharmed as officers arrested Thompson in a car belonging to a man whose body was discovered in an abandoned house beside that of the mother of one of the kidnap victims. The dead man was another of the teenagers' father who owned the car in which Thompson was arrested.



CAPTAIN PAUL GREEN

Tar Heel Is First Navy Capt.

WASHINGTON, D. C. - The Navy has picked a Shaw University graduate as the first Negro medical officer for promotion to the rank of Captain. He is CDR Paul Steward Green, who is currently stationed at the U. S. Naval Hospital in San Diego, Calif.

A native of Manson, CDR Green entered the Navy in December 1954. He had been in private practice in Henderson before that. He received a B. S. degree from Shaw in 1939, and an M. D. degree in 1949 from Howard University in Washington, D. C.

The new Captain - selectee is the son of Mrs. Roxanna Jenkins Green and the late S. Paul Green of Manson, and the brother of Dr. Joseph H. Green of Henderson.

His wife is the former Virginia M. Green of Arkansas City, Kansas. They have one son, Paul Jr., of Ft. Lewis, Washington.

CDR Green is the third Negro Naval officer to reach the rank of Captain, and the second from the state of North Carolina. The first is Captain (Chaplain) Thomas D. Parham, Jr., of Durham.

SWEEPSTAKES		
5403	1902	7279
\$50	\$60	\$10

Anyone having current WHITE tickets, dated July 13, 1968, with proper numbers, present same to THE CAROLINIAN office and receive amounts listed above from the SWEEPSTAKES Feature.

Sweepstakes Cash Won

D. L. McKoy of E-5 Washington Terrace was last week's LUCKY Sweepstakes cash prize winner. He picked up ticket number 1630 at the Washington Terrace Supermarket, Hill Street, brought it by THE CAROLINIAN's offices and was awarded \$30.

You, too, can be a winner in this weekly promotion of the newspaper. Check the merchants listed on the Sweepstakes page, patronize these stores and always ask for your Sweepstakes ticket before you leave.

Valid tickets this week must be white and dated July 13. Ticket number 5403 is worth \$50 this week; number 1902, (See SWEEPSTAKES, P. 2)

The kidnap victims were identified as Hester (Cherry) Freeman, 37-year-old daughter of Mrs. Freeman; J. Elmer (See NAB OUTLAW, P. 2)