

LEWIS SPEAKS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
white.
White racism is particularly serious when it is harbored by people who come in contact with Negroes in positions of government or economic authority such as employers, landlords, teachers or police, especially the police. Actually the report discovered that some incident of police brutality was the triggering cause of most riots.

"But incidents of police brutality though they occur too often, could not result in riots unless there was a deep seated feeling of frustration in the ghettos, over poor jobs or none, poor housing, poor education, and inadequate public welfare relief, said Lewis.

The unemployment rate in general is too high, nearly 4% of the labor force. Among Negroes the jobless rate is more than double that for whites, and among Negro teenagers double again, rising above 25% in some ghettos. Since most riots are young, this is dangerous.

"The NAACP has concrete proposals to meet this situation. We should expand the present program of giving subsidies to employers who hire and train unemployed persons. We should enforce strictly federal and state fair employment practice laws. We need a massive federal program of useful public works to expand employment generally. Especially we need more slum clearance and public low rent housing both to provide jobs and better housing.

"The NAACP demands that slum clearance must be accompanied by a parallel program of public low rent housing. Otherwise slum clearance does not get rid of slums, it merely spreads them around. For the poor people who are displaced by slum clearance have to double up with other poor people, and this just spreads around the overcrowding from which come slums," he declared.

In the course of his talk to the local branch of the NAACP, Mr. Lewis of Greenwich, Conn., and a member of the NAACP for 44 years, denounced with vigor anti-Semitism among Negroes.

"Anti-Semitism is always morally wrong, and it is also particularly stupid for Negroes to be anti-Semitic," he said. "The Jews know from nearly 200 years of bitter persecution what racial discrimination means, and both prominent individual Jews and Jewish organizations have given substantial help, both financially and politically, to the cause of civil rights."

"Three civil rights workers were lynched in Phila. Miss.,

in 1964. Two of them, Andrew Goodman, and Mickey Schwerner were Jews. Jews were among the original founders of the NAACP. And a Jew is now one of the two top officers of the NAACP, and a very effective one, too.

"Doubtless there are bad Jews. There are bad Negroes too. It is just as evil and foolish for Negroes to be anti-Semitic, opposed to all Jews, because a few Jews may be bad, as it is for white bigots to demand segregation and oppose civil rights because there are a few bad Negroes."

Mr. Lewis said he himself was not Jewish.

BOWSER IS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
Mr. Murray early Saturday of last week, he was asked by a newsman point-blank if he had fired Mr. Bowser. He replied, "Yes sir, I did. I have the power to fire anyone except component heads," whom he described as directors of Neighborhood Youth Programs or similar personnel.

In a conversation with Col. Harry C. Fields, chairman of the CCAP Board on Monday afternoon, he said, "There has been no Board action on the firing of Mr. Bowser. The County Attorney (Herman Clark) had given an opinion that Mr. Murray was certainly within his power in firing Mr. Bowser."

Mr. Bowser was contacted at his CCAP headquarters, Hay Street, on Tuesday morning.

He said, "I was a little disturbed by the story appearing in last week's CAROLINIAN."

"Under the present personnel policy and by laws of the organization, Murray had already left under pressure. After he resigned, he proceeded to fire me. His statement was that I wasn't fit to become director."

"County Attorney Clark does not have the authority to rule on any action because the by-laws say that the full Board must act on these things," concluded Mr. Bowser, who is also head of Bill Bowser Enterprises here as well as a member of the North Carolina Advisory Board to the U. S. Commission on Civil Rights.

By being restored to his position and elevated to the position of acting director, Bowser said, "This means that Murray did not have the power to fire me in the first place."

MRS. HURLEY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
men too loathsome to be in the halls of Congress and too demagogic to have communication with men of goodwill. She also paid a tribute to the "Uncle Toms" and "Aunt Janes", who she says are still with us, many of them having become more dangerous due to the fact they are clothed with degrees and jobs of trust. She pictured them as being just as dangerous as those who cooked in the kitchen years ago or drove the master's carriage. Mrs. Hurley was the main

speaker at the kick-off of the 1969 membership drive and a testimonial for the Henry McKinley Michaux, Sr. Mr. Michaux was given a plaque by the Durham Branch, NAACP and also one by the staffs of Union Insurance & Realty Company, Washington Terrace Apts., and Terrace Insurance and Realty Company.

Alfred Baler Lewis, national treasurer and Edward B. Muse, life membership chairman, NAACP, were also in attendance and made short talks.

REPUBLICANS

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
chairman, Rev. K. P. Battle, Clinton, was named state coordinator. Cicero Green was elected finance officer. Mrs. Charles G. Irving, Jr., Raleigh, was put in charge of the Women's Division. Plans call for a state meeting in the near future. It is hoped that there will be units in most of the state's 100 counties by that time.

NCTA-NEA

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
NTE."

After investigation proceedings by E. B. Palmer, Executive Secretary, NCTA, and Boyd Bosma, Coordinator of Civil Liberties of the Human Relations Center, NEA and Mrs. Mary Scott, Director NEA Du-Shane Emergency Fund, NEA, a review of and complaints by the NCTA Professional Rights and Responsibilities Commission which voted to give legal support to Mr. Walker, and a resolution submitted by the Washington County Local Unit, NCTA expressing support of Julius Walker, the State Department of Public Instruction notified Mr. Walker that:

"The last statement to us from the Educational Testing Service indicates that they can not positively confirm the validity of your July, 1968 scores. In view of the fact, we are accepting your scores."

Walker received all of this year's salary retroactive.

KING WOULD

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
Washington.

King's secret decision to cancel the Poor People's Campaign was revealed Monday in an article appearing in the current issue of Look magazine.

"If Dr. King had lived, there would never have been a Poor People's Campaign. I never told anybody that," said Rev. Ralph Abernathy, who succeeded King to become president of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. He and other former top aides indicated that King had become weary and despondent over constant criticism from friends and foes.

According to these aides, King lost considerable belief in the power of nonviolence in the months before his assassination. His faith in nonviolence apparently hit a low ebb on March 28, 1968, in Memphis, after he led a march protesting the city's refusal to grant its striking



HONORED AT DURHAM NAACP MEETING—Henry McKinley Michaux, left, receives a plaque from the Durham branch of the NAACP Freedom Fund dinner held in Durham Monday night for his service to the Durham and Raleigh communities. Making the presentation is Nathan Witte, right, president of the Service Printing Company in Durham. Also shown in the picture is Alexander Barnes, center, president of the Durham branch of the NAACP.

garbage men a pay raise.

On that day, what began as a nonviolent demonstration ended in blood. A black youth was killed and 60 people were injured in a riot sparked by the march. The tragic event reportedly plunged King into a deep depression which stayed with him up to the time of his own death in Memphis on April 4.

From the beginning, King had been reluctant to support the Memphis demonstrations, said Andrew Young, executive vice-president of SCLC. During a staff meeting with subordinates on April 4, King showed his discouragement by stating that he "might do well to withdraw from the movement and let militants take over," Young told Look.

King, however, was still convinced that nonviolent strategies were the only real solution for liberating America's blacks, but he believed that too many people felt otherwise, the article said. He reportedly told his aides that he might withdraw for a while and then return with more people -- black and white -- more deeply committed to nonviolence.

MARCH ON

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
persons and that the march would take some two weeks travel from the mountainous city to get here.

The 350-mile march will make overnight stops in Winston-Salem and Greensboro.

According to Kennedy, Golden Frinks, Southeastern coordinator for the SCLC, will actually lead the march, which will also be in support of 17-year-old Miss Marie Hill, scheduled to die in the State's gas chamber for the murder of a white Rocky Mount grocer.

As the march culminates, memorial services for Dr. King are expected to be staged at the capitol building and other places in the city.

SWEEPSTAKES

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
Sweepstakes advertisers may be found on page 12 of this week's CAROLINIAN. Look them over. Visit these merchants as well as other CAROLINIAN advertisers, and be sure to tell them that you saw their ads in this newspaper.

PULLS GUN

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
the suspect, charging assault with a deadly weapon, if he could find out his name.

Although no witnesses were listed on the police report, quite a few persons were inside the Bird Cage at the time of the incident.

The weapon, calibre not disclosed, was reportedly taken to police headquarters by the cop for possible fingerprinting and confiscation.

DAD, SON

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ings.

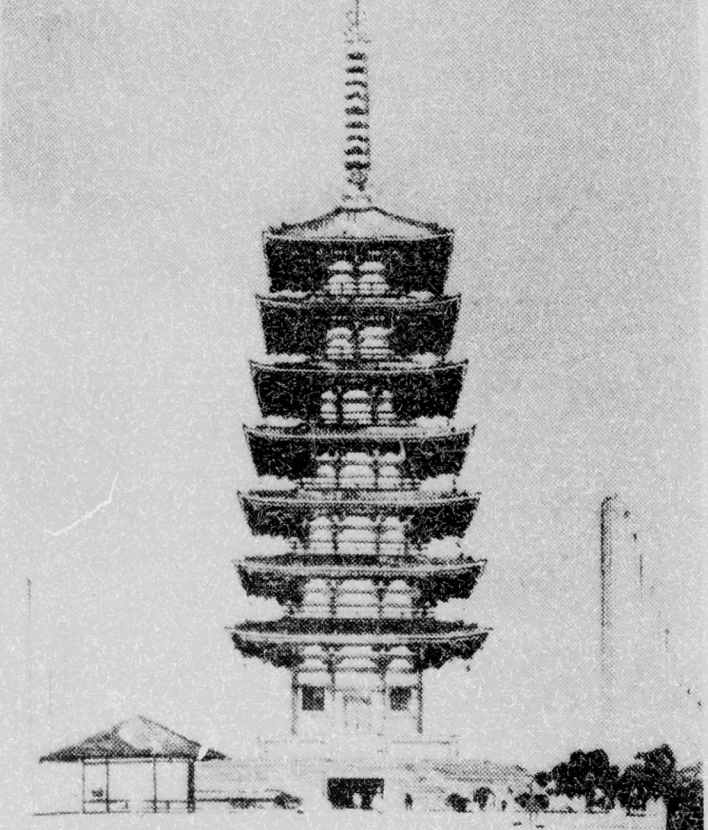
Mrs. Lawing testified that she and her husband were traveling north on U. S. 1, about three miles south of Franklinton, when "this car pulled up alongside us." She said that the younger Morgan had a gun. She testified that she could only identify the men by the boy's "bushy black hair."

When questioned by Davis, Mrs. Lawing said, "The young one had a gun in his hand. I said, oh my God, they're trying to kill us." She testified that her husband was doing about 60 mph when a blue 1968 Oldsmobile ran them off the four-lane road.

The suspects were apprehended near Henderson after Lawing allegedly speeded up his car in order to get their license plate numbers on their automobile.

Humphrey says Nixon is "doing well"

Ford Foundation aids Negro-Jewish group.



Furukawa Exhibition

A seven-story pagoda, a modern replica of an ancient Buddhist pagoda, standing 282 feet in height, will be the exhibition site for 32 Japanese companies at EXPO '70, Osaka, Japan. Their exhibition will be entitled the Furukawa exhibition.

The theme of the exhibition will be "Dreams of ancient and modern Japan. The Seven-Story Pagoda of the Todajji Temple and Computopia."

The pagoda itself will be a reproduction of the one which once dominated the compound of the Todajji Temple, noted for its Great Buddha, in Nara. It was originally built in the 8th century but later destroyed. Its modern replica hence symbolizes the dreams of antiquity.

Beneath it there will be an exhibition hall, the Computopia exhibition hall, where the most up-to-date electronic equipment will be displayed. In contrast to the dreams of antiquity, the Computopia exhibit will embody the dreams of modern Japan with its emphasis on the computer which has revolutionized modern society and opened new vistas.

The remote past and the ultra-modern, this theme will highlight the Furukawa exhibition of 32 Japanese companies.

Raleigh Mutual Burial Association, Inc.

RALEIGH, N. C.
FINANCIAL STATEMENT
For Period Ending December 31, 1968

BALANCE DECEMBER 31, 1967	\$ 9,041.93
RECEIPTS:	
Total assessments collected	\$8,013.77
Number new members 200 @ 25c	50.00
Interest on time deposits, stocks, bonds	355.52
Miscellaneous	
Total (lines 1 to 4 inc.)	\$8,419.29
Net difference of advance assessments:	Minus 89.23

(If your advances have increased since last report, this is a plus entry. If they have decreased, this is a minus entry.)

Receipts	8,330.06
Total receipts	17,371.99

DISBURSEMENTS:	
Salaries	None
Collection commissions	10.37
Miscellaneous expenses	396.89

Total expenses (lines 9 to 11 inc.)	407.26
(Must not exceed 3% of the amount shown on lines 1 and 3)	
Death benefits paid (No. 48)	
No. 50.00	None
No. 100.00	1,700.00
No. 200.00	6,200.00
Membership fees paid agents	50.00
Refunds	24.20
Total disbursements (lines 12 to 15 inc.)	8,381.46
BALANCE TO BE ACCOUNTED FOR	8,990.53

ASSETS:	
Cash on hand	\$ 48.15
Bank deposit	
Mechanics and Farmers (Checking)	63.57
" " (Savings)	4,878.81
War Bonds	None
Building and Loan stock First Federal	4,000.00
Total assets	\$ 8,990.53

LIABILITIES	
Advance assessments	\$ 1,016.18
Death benefits unpaid	300.00
Expenses unpaid	88.00
Total liabilities	\$ 1,404.18

SURPLUS	\$ 7,586.35
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Number of assessments during year: 12 Race: Negro. Membership in good standing at close of books: 2438
I hereby certify that the information given in the foregoing report is true and correct to the personal knowledge of the undersigned.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 21st day of January, 1969, Charlotte H. Greene, Notary Public. My commission expires August 6, 1970.
C. A. HAYWOOD, Secretary-Treasurer
322 E. Cabarrus Street
Raleigh, N. C.
Telephone number 832-2835-6



Almost every nation prides itself on a special sort of pancake, like Scotch bannocks, Mexican tortillas, Swedish platter, and French crepes. On American tables, Buttermilk Pancakes are the winners, forks down. Serve an old favorite with something new, like Coffee Syrup with rich flavor from Maxim Freeze-Dried Coffee.

Coffee Syrup
2 tablespoons freeze dried coffee
2 tablespoons boiling water
2 cups corn syrup
2 teaspoons vanilla
1/4 teaspoon salt

In a small bowl, mix coffee with boiling water until dissolved. Add remaining ingredients; stir until blended. Store, tightly covered, in refrigerator. Makes 2 cups.

Buttermilk Pancakes
1 cup sifted all-purpose flour
1 tablespoon sugar
3/4 teaspoon double-acting baking powder
1/2 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon baking soda
1 egg, well beaten
1 cup buttermilk
3 tablespoons butter, melted
Coffee Syrup

Sift together flour, sugar, baking powder, salt, and soda. Combine egg and milk; add to flour mixture. Add melted butter and stir just until all flour is dampened. Batter will be slightly lumpy. Brown on hot griddle until bubbly on top. Turn to brown other side. Serve hot with butter and Coffee Syrup. Makes 12 to 15 medium pancakes.

Alphas Will Stress Black Power

HOUSTON, Texas - (NFI) - "Black Power" A Creative Force in America's Complete Development" will be the theme of the 63rd anniversary convention of Alpha Phi Alpha fraternity, to be held Aug. 2-7 in this city.

Louisiana State Rep. Ernest N. Morial is general president of the first social Greek-letter fraternity founded by Blacks.

Morial said word has been received from more than 50 large corporations, in addition to representatives of labor and industry and government, that they will participate this summer in the job placement and orientation seminars and consultant services that will be conducted at the Houston convention, as they were at previous conventions.

"This year, we are going out into the community, and this service will be open to the entire Houston area, regardless of race, creed, color, or fraternal relationship," Morial said. "Dates and places of Alphas' five regional conventions are Eastern, May 9-11, Baltimore; Midwestern, April 11-13, St. Louis; Southern, Jacksonville, Fla., April 4-6; Southwestern, April 4-6, Dallas, Texas, and Western, April 4-6, Las Vegas, Nev."

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