

UNC-G Professor Declares

Americans Must "Square" Racial Consciences

Says U. S. Can Do It With Ease

BY OWEN BISHOP

GREENSBORO-The U. S. has enough legal machinery to achieve first class citizenship for blacks, if Americans will "square" their consciences with that statutory mandate. That proposition is advanced by the head of the department of history and political science at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro in a new book which surveys the nation's civil rights laws and court decisions over the past century.

"It is my impression that we have all the laws and decrees we need," said Dr. Richard Bradolph, the book's author. But this legal machinery has had "a disappointingly small effect on the lives of most blacks."

Thus, "what we now need is to square our consciences with what we have."

To accomplish this, Dr. Bradolph said, "We must have firm and fair enforcement of existing laws and court rulings."

The professor's book, "The Civil Rights Record: Black Americans and the Law, 1849 to 1970," was published by Thomas Y. Crowell and Co. of New York in early June. Both hardcover and paperback editions were published.

It surveys the changing legal status of black Americans over a 120-year period—from the time when "by law and the black man was subordinated" through the present, when "laws promote

(See AMERICANS, P. 2)

1st Baptist To Welcome Mrs. Farris

Mrs. Christine King Farris, sister of the late Dr. Martin Luther King, will be the featured speaker at the 11 a.m. service of First Baptist Church, Wilmington and Morgan Streets, on Sunday, June 21.

Mrs. Farris, assistant professor of Education at Spelman College, Atlanta, Ga., is director of the college's Reading Program. She has a wide teaching experience, and has traveled extensively throughout the United States, and abroad.

Miss Elsie M. Lundy, chairman, and co-chairman Charles W. Ward, Jr., of the Publicity Committee, state that Mrs. Farris is active in religious and civic circles. She is a dynamic speaker. Mrs. Farris will address herself to the program theme "Young, Gifted and Black."

The day's activities will conclude with a talent program at the evening service hour. Miss Florence White will preside.

Miss Sarah Ann Lundy is General Chairman of the Youth Day activities. Dr. Charles W. Ward is pastor. The public is invited.



STUDENT COMMISSIONER WILL NOT RESIGN—Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University student Joseph Rhodes, Jr., as he appeared before a press conference at Harvard June 16 stating he will not resign from the President's commission on students' unrest as suggested by Vice President Spiro Agnew. (UPI)

Mrs. Farris Will Address Youths

Dr. King's Sister Here Sunday

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In Raleigh

Five Blacks Are Among Most Wanted 'Crooks'

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Howard University's

Cheek Blasts Racism



NEWARK'S NEW MAYOR—Newark, N. J.: Kenneth Gibson and his wife acknowledge cheers of crowd here late June 16 after the black engineer's victory over incumbent Hugh Addonizio in Newark's mayoral election. (UPI)

Shaw University Grads Hear Former Prexy

Dr. James Edward Cheek, president of Howard University in Washington, D. C. and former president of Shaw University, spoke to the largest graduating class in the history of Shaw on the heels of his appointment to a special commission to seek the causes and cures of campus unrest and violence in the United States by President Richard Nixon.

Introduced by his brother who succeeded him at Shaw, Dr. King V. Cheek, Jr. amid some 30 seconds of roaring welcome in the form of applause, Dr. James Cheek expressed his gratitude to what he called his friends, for the opportunity to return to Shaw's campus where so much of his energies were expended and where so much of his love still remains.

A 1955 graduate from Shaw, Cheek talked about "Civil Rights and Social Justice" "The Crisis of Race in the Seventies."

He said that throughout the history of America the scales of social justice have been weighed in favor of those born white, those speaking the English. (See DR. J. CHEEK, P. 2)

Catholics Will Hold Race Talks

WASHINGTON - A workshop aimed at reducing the polarization between white, urban ethnic groups and the Black poor will be held at the Catholic University of America (June 15-19), under the sponsorship of the United States Catholic Conference Task Force on Urban Problems.

The scheduled participants include Senator Edmund Muskie of Maine and Senator Charles Percy of Illinois.

Discussing the purpose of the workshop, Monsignor Geno Baroni, Director of Program (See CATHOLICS, P. 2)

McBryde Among Eight Facing City Charges

Raleigh "most wanted" criminals include five blacks, an unidentified white man and two "shadows," according to reports from the police department recently.

The eight men are being sought in connection with various crimes committed over the past year.

Evers To Receive Award

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Grand Exalted Ruler Hobson R. Reynolds of the Improved Benevolent Protective Order of Elks of the World, announced from the Philadelphia - Based Grand Lodge Headquarters that the honorable Charles Evers, Mayor of the City of Fayette, Mississippi, has been selected to receive the 1970 Lovejoy Award.

Created at the Grand Lodge Convention in 1949 San Francisco, California, the Lovejoy Award is the highest and most coveted Award given by the Improved Benevolent Protective Order of Elks of the World. And is presented annually to the person who has made a great contribution towards the advance of all people.

The award will be presented to Mayor Evers during the 71st Grand Lodge Convention to be held in Philadelphia, August 22-28, 1970. Evers will be in Philadelphia to receive the award and salute the convention on Monday, August 24, during the public Civil Liberties Program at 2 p.m., Sheraton Hotel (Convention Headquarters). At which time an audience of 4,000 is expected.

James Charles Evers was born in Decatur, a county town in eastern Mississippi, which he remembers as a very "Small quiet place," on September 11, 1922. A plain-spoken man, Mr. (See EVERS TO, P. 2)

Edward McBryde, formerly of 513 W. South St. Police have a warrant on file charging him with armed robbery at the Harvey Montague Service Station in the 1700 block of New Bern MCBRYDE Ave. on Nov. 17, 1969.

Wanted for questioning on the charge of murder is Jerry Walker, alias "chainman" who is charged with the Feb. 8, (See MCBRYDE, P. 2)

Rights Bill Prospects Brighter

WASHINGTON, D. C. - Our meeting in Washington, June 8 and 9, by the Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, had encouraging consequences. "Leadership Conference representatives from 16 states, visited their Congressmen and helped bring us closer, we feel, to our goal; enough votes to get the House to accept the Senate amendments to the Voting Rights Bill (H. R. 4246). It looks now as if House floor action on the bill will come within this week. Their brief Memo is probably our last appeal. Please make one final effort. Send yours to your Congressmen urging them to support the move to take the Senate bill without change," said Roy Wilkins, chairman.

"The most moving moment (See RIGHTS BILL, P. 2)

In The Sweepstakes SPOTLIGHT THIS WEEK BEN FRANKLIN STORES A Variety Store With Bargains Galore See SWEEPSTAKES Ads Read Page 10 For Winners

Got Your Ticket Yet? Sweepstakes Still Moves

Winning Sweepstakes numbers this week are as follows: Number 08911, first prize, is worth \$25 in merchandise at G. S. Tucker & Brothers, 112 E. Hargett Street, Number 08699, second, is valuable at Natural Health Foods, 8 E. Hargett St.,

in the amount of \$15 in trade, and number 08745, third award, will bring its bearer \$10 worth of trade at Daniel's Clothing Store, 213 S. Wilmington Street. The Sweepstakes Spotlight this week is on Ben Franklin (See SWEEPSTAKES, P. 2)



FIRST BLACK BEAUTY EVER WILL APPEAR IN "MISS AMERICA" PAGEANT—Davenport, Iowa: Cheryl Brown, "Miss Iowa, 1970," smiles graciously while trying, unsuccessfully, to hold back tears of joy. The snappy 33-23-33 sophomore at Luther College in Decorah, will be the first black to enter the Miss America Pageant in its 50 years of existence. (UPI)

A. E. Brown, Retired Insurance Executive, Churchman, Is Dead

Alexander Eugene Brown, 80, 1014 S. Person Street, retired district manager of the North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, died Tuesday morning, June 16, at Wake Memorial Hospital. Funeral services will be conducted Friday, June 19, at 4 p.m. at St. Paul AME Church. Burial will follow in Mount Hope Cemetery.

Mr. Brown was born in South Carolina, the son of Clarence and Emma Brown. He was converted to Christianity at an early age. He studied in the public schools of South Carolina, Temple University, the American Institute of Law, Jersey City, and LaSalle University Law School, Chicago.

Brown was known throughout the country as a noted church layman, business executive, humanitarian, and civic leader. His life, was an inspiring example of achievements. He received citations of Merit from Saint Augustine's College, Tuttle Community Center, the United Negro College Fund and Shaw University.

His skillfulness as a businessman and his humanitarian efforts were exemplified in many areas. His successful career with North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company (See A. E. BROWN, P. 2)



A. E. BROWN

C. Brown Among 19 Contestants

DAVENPORT, Iowa—A 19-year-old Black girl has been chosen Miss Iowa and will be the first of her race to compete in the Miss America pageant in Atlantic City, N. J. Cheryl Adrienne Brown won (See CONTESTANTS, P. 2)

CRIME BEAT From Raleigh's Official Police Files

THROWS GLASS BACK

William Terry Jenkins, 19, 1106 S. Blount Street, told Officer H. L. Battle at 2:07 a.m. Friday, that he was at Herman Johnson's house, 1300 block of Walnut Street, with a friend, when Louis Mayo, 20, 403 W. Lenoir Street, holding a needle injector in his hand, squirted it contents in Jenkins' face. Jenkins said he then also threw a beer can at Mayo and Mayo threw a glass back at him, hitting him on the head. Jenkins was unable to determine whether the contents of the needle injector contained water or a drug. He suffered a laceration of the head. A warrant, charging assault with a deadly weapon, is on file at police headquarters for Mr. Mayo. (See CRIME BEAT P. 2)

Golf Clinic Has First 20 Entrants, More Sponsors

The field of youngsters enrolling in the Tee Off Club's Golf Clinic has reached a total of twenty in number. Three of the boys have been supplied their \$25 to enter the clinic, while the others have had their entry fees supplied in part by two generous sponsors. The clinic has ten other prospective members to date.

Boys from the YMCA Day Camp will also participate in the Tee Off Clinic as a segment of their Day Camp activities.

Youngsters eligible for the clinic must be between the ages of 12-16. A \$25 entry fee is required for participation, but this may be subsidized in part or completely. Parents are invited to come to the Tee Off Club, 2701 Rock Quarry Rd., and inspect the 9-hole, 3-par pitch and putt course, which is a skillful test for any golfer. (See GOLF CLINIC, P. 2)

APPLICATION BLANK TEE OFF CLUB GOLF CLINIC & TOURNAMENT June 29-July 21

Enter my son in the above clinic and tournament. I agree to pay the \$25 fee entitling him to participate in both. I also agree to have him at Tee Off Club during the periods assigned him during the duration of the clinic and tournament. After registration June 29, boys will be assigned 2-hour classes and play on the three-par golf course. The 3-day period includes Monday, Tuesday and Thursday.

Name of parent
Name of boy Age
Address