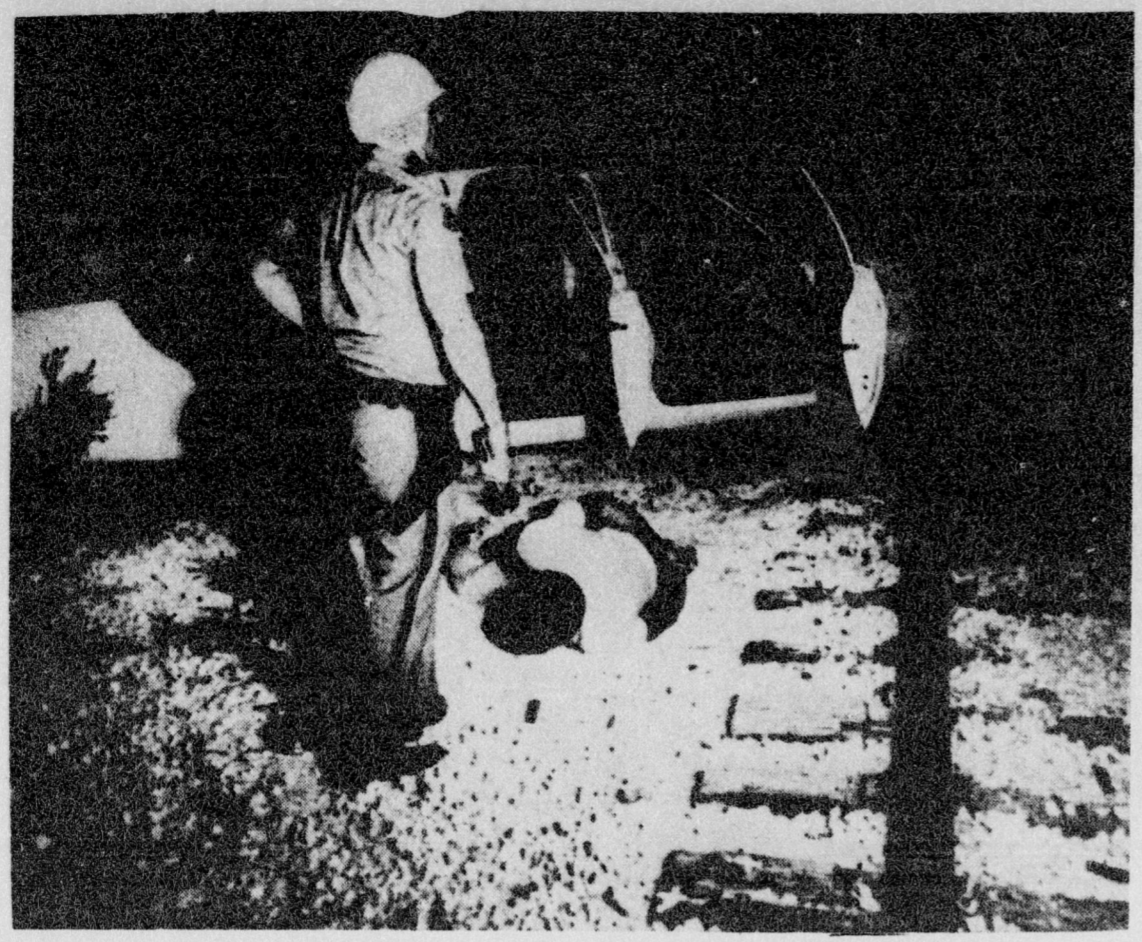


South In Turmoil Over School Desegregation

Nixon Charts Course

Nixon takes off wraps . . . Agnew pulled off . . . N. C. facing courts . . . Durham NAACP moves to avert trouble . . . Greensboro trying . . . Virginia wants to aid N. C. in suit . . . Lumbee Indians want out.
Editor's Note: This is a comprehensive coverage of the highly explosive school problem gathered by the staff of the CAROLINIAN along the desegregation trail:
Not since the May 17, 1954 decision to integrate the fabric of the American way of life, or when Eisenhower sent troops to Arkansas, or Lester Maddox kept his restaurant segregated with axe handles, has there been as much demonstrated concern over blacks and whites going to school in the south.
President Richard M. Nixon, after allegedly blowing hot and cold over the matter, took things in hand and journeyed to New Orleans, La., to tell southern educational persons that the clock in the tower had struck and that it pointed toward segregation's doom. He was fortified by many of his top aides.
Attorney General John Mitchell argued long and cagey (See SOUTH IS, P. 2)



BLACK MAN SHOT AS VIOLENCE ERUPTS-Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.: Violence erupted in Pompano Beach, Fla. and Dania, Fla. last night. Pompano Negro was shot following truck chase. Sheriff Ed. J. Stack described the situation as "a whole lot of sound and fury signifying nothing." (UPI).

Woman, 18, Claims She Was Raped

An 18-year-old Raleigh woman told two Raleigh police officers at 12:59 a.m. Sunday, that she was raped twice by one man and once by another as she attended a party. Held in jail on the charge is Leroy Hamlin, 20, 1125 S. State St., Apartment 2.
Miss Hattie Mae Perry, 1103 Spaulding Street, reported to Officers W. A. Blackman and G. L. Miller, that she and her sister went to a party on Glascock Street at the Raleigh Apartments, where some friends had just moved in.
She further said that Hamlin asked her sister if she had a gas can so he could get some gas for a car and told Miss Perry to go upstairs. When Miss Perry came back downstairs, (See CLAIMS RAPE, P. 2)

Dr. W. F. Clark, Physician And Surgeon, Feted At Testimonial

Dr. W. F. (William Freeman) Clark, 66, 314 E. Cabarrus Street, was the guest of honor at an Appreciation and Testimonial Night here Wednesday, August 19, at the East Raleigh Branch YWCA, 554 E. Hargett Street. The occasion was sponsored by Citizens, Friends and Patrons of Dr. Clark, and began at 8 p.m.

Serving on the planning committee was Ross Fowler, chairman, assisted by Charles Garfield Irving, Sr., as co-chairman.
The Rev. Dr. J. H. Clanton opened the program with prayer. Invocation was given by the Rev. Howard Cunningham, followed by a solo by Dr. Frederick D. Burroughs, M. D. Dr. John W. Winters served as master of ceremonies.
A distinguished layman of the Davie Street United Presbyterian Church, Dr. Clark is perhaps best known as the surgeon who was operating on a patient at the old Saint Agnes Hospital when the devastating Hurricane Hazel swept through the state in October of 1954. The physician continued his operation with the aid of a flashlight, held by one of his assistants.
William Freeman Clark was born in Birmingham, Alabama, April 24, 1904. He attended the Public Schools through grammar grade then went to Parker High School. He graduated in June of 1920; then in the month of September, he entered Talladega College in Alabama. There he completed his college education in June, 1924. After this he worked one year with Pilgrim Insurance Company-trying to make the right decision for his future. But in Sept. 1925, he entered Meharry Medical College and spent four years there, graduating in June, 1929 for he interned at St. Agnes Hospital one year-spending seven years as Resident Physician in surgery. Upon completion he was appointed to the Senior Surgical Staff. During his residency he was part-time instructor in the Wake Forest Medical College.
When Wake Memorial Hospital opened he was appointed to the Senior Surgical Staff. Six (See DR. CLARK, P. 2)



APPEALS FOR NATION'S SCHOOL CHILDREN-Washington: Clarence Mitchell, director of the NAACP's Washington Bureau, appeals to a Senate Education subcommittee August 11 to head off any attempts to hamper the busing of school children as a desegregation tool. The subcommittee is considering an Administration bill to provide \$1.5 billion to help schools of the North and South meet the financial burdens of desegregation. (UPI).

Score Is Made By Trainees

FAYETTE, Miss.- As Charles Evers celebrated his first year as Mayor of this small delta community on July 7, there were many who would agree with Ed Cole that "you can tell just walking down the street that something is happening here." And he means more than just newly-paved roads, sidewalk and fire hydrants; he means people.
To many residents of Fayette, Ed Cole, 26 and a native son, is just another of the aides to Mayor Evers--he serves as Economic Development Coordinator and Administrative Assistant. Others know him as the cornerstone of an intensive program of training and technical assistance brought to Fayette by SEDFRE, the Scholarship, Education and Defense Fund for Racial Equality.
As the leadership-development arm of the civil rights movement, SEDFRE's program of aid to Fayette began even (See BODY SCORES, P. 2)

Chairman Of SOBU Convicted

GREENSBORO-In a swift decision which seemed to totally disregard any kind of concern for legal justice, the state Supreme Court denied an appeal request on behalf of Nelson Johnson, national chairman of the Student Organization for Black Unity (SOBU).
A written statement signed by court clerk Adrian J. Newton upheld the conviction of Johnson and Robert Evans, a former worker with the Greensboro Association for Poor Peoples (GAPP) for allegedly "disrupting the public schools" on May 9, 1969.
There was no statement of reasoning or customary written opinion handed down with the decision in the controversial conviction.
Evans and Johnson were arrested along with two others--Michael Aikens and Vincent McCullough--during a student demonstration at Greensboro's all-Black Dudley high school (See CHAIRMAN OF, P. 2)

'Bull City' Entrant May Win Crown

NEW YORK-When the Miss Black America Pageant is staged here August 28, Miss Sylvia Alexis Smith, Durham, N. C., will represent the Tar Heel State. Miss Smith depicts all of the real characteristics of a queen and will do justice to those who adjudged her the winner, in Greensboro, N. C. on July 22.
She has been acclaimed by the newspapers of her state as a symbol of beauty. Her physical features tell the story, her demeanor and comeliness make her a possible formidable winner. Her personality reflects a soul that reaches out in search for the beautiful things of life. (See ENTRANT MAY, P. 2)

Public Responding To Appeal By

CRIME BEAT

From Raleigh's Official Police Files
ATTACKED BY DOGS
Miss Wanda Ann Carroway, 17, 1352 Branch Street (Walnut Terrace), told Officer E. V. Curran at 5:44 p.m. last Sunday, that she was walking in front of the gymnasium at Washington Elementary School, 1000 Fayetteville Street, when James Edward McDonald, 36, address unknown, made two dogs run after her. She further stated that one of the dogs bit her on the left hand, then she ran to friend's house at 1303 Walnut Street and called "the law." A warrant, charging assault on a female, was signed on McDonald, the cop served the warrant, then McDonald was "hauled off" to Wake County Jail on the charge. The young woman suffered a puncture wound of the hand. (See CRIME BEAT, P. 3)

Wesleyan First Church Of Deliverance, Inc.

As the result of a drive started by the CAROLINIAN last week to put a roof on the Wesleyan First Church of Deliverance, pastored by the well-known Sister Mabel Gary, it is reported that the drive is gaining momentum.
Interested persons are rallying to the cause. Many firms and businesses have become involved. (See WESLEYAN, P. 2)



THE WESLEYAN FIRST CHURCH OF DELIVERANCE, above, is nearing completion. Funds are being sought at this time for its completion. Raleigh's well-known Sister Mabel Gary is the pastor.

AN EDITORIAL
Last week, we started a financial drive to aid what we thought was a worthy cause - obtaining enough money to put the roof on the Wesleyan First Church of Deliverance.
In this era of stress and strain and seeming falling away from the true tenets of the Christian religion, we feel that this effort is worthy of every God-fearing citizen. We are aware of the fact that many of us have our own church obligations, but this is an opportunity to do another mile.
We would be happy if the brothers of the cloth would let the milk of human kindness flow forth and rally to the cause. It does not matter what their faith would be, it is an opportunity to practice that penetrating credo - ONE LORD, ONE FAITH AND ONE BAPTISM. There is certainly enough room for cooperation in trying to save Raleigh from the ravages of crime, drugs, broken homes, hate and kindred attributes that undermine our very being.
Most of us are aware of the fact that Sister Mabel Gary's congregation is small. We should also be aware of the Biblical saying, "Where two or three are gathered together in My name, I am there to bless the needy one." Sister Gary and her people have made lasting contributions to Raleigh and the state. Your contribution will help her to do a fuller job. Let's put the top on.
The Mechanics and Farmers Bank is the depository. It does not matter how small the amount, nor how large. Little and often fills the purse. The bank is located at 13 E. Hargett Street.
Go by the bank right now or during their banking hours from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. and from 3 to 5 p.m. and make your contribution to this cause, won't you?

Shaw U. President Declares Black Colleges Must "Survive"

THE CAROLINIAN

North Carolina's Leading Weekly
NO. 39. VOL. 41 RALEIGH, N. C. WEEK ENDING SATURDAY, AUGUST 22, 1970 SINGLE COPY 15c

In Far-Reaching Court Decision Students' Rights Advanced

CAROLINIAN Scribe Present As

10,000 Shriners Meet

Dr. Cheek Speaks At Opening

Dr. King V. Cheek, Jr., president of Shaw University, opened the 106th academic year Monday with an address to faculty, administration and staff by emphasizing meaningful ways of survival for the university in the years ahead.
Speaking to some 100 faculty, staff and administrators, Dr. Cheek said that based upon contacts which he has, certain projections have already been made about the survival of black colleges. One of them being, "that only approximately half of our black colleges will be 'around' in 1980."
He said that one of the reasons for these so-called projections has been a shifting of emphasis of the entire country on "not how many black colleges and universities can be saved, but how many black young men and women can be educated."
During the past year, the economic tone of the nation has been at such a low level the philanthropic giving has been extremely conservative. The results Cheek added has been near catastrophe for a large number of black colleges and universities," Cheek stated.
He cited a report recently completed by a leading foundation which showed most black colleges and universities encountered financial difficulty during their past fiscal year. And he added that unless things change drastically, they would experience even more difficulty in the coming year.
Cheek said his interpretation of survival meant not merely physical survival, but survival far and above mediocrity. A survival he said, "that will enable us (Shaw) to do the kind of job that we want and need to do." (See DR. CHEEK, P. 2)



A. Barnes Introduces Keynote

BY ALEXANDER BARNES
BOSTON, Mass.-Led by Imperial Potentate Charles A. Dargan and Imperial Commandress Eliza M. Coleman, members of the AEO-NMS Shriners, Nobles and Daughters, along with families and well-wishers, from throughout the domain, more than 10,000 visitors began converging on the city about the latter part of last week for the 77th session of the Imperial Council and the 59th session of the (See SHRINERS, P. 2)

LDF Files Suit With High Court

ST. LOUIS, Mo.-In the first decision of its kind, the U. S. Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit here has extended First Amendment guarantees of free expression and association to a campus student organization.
The ruling came late last week in a suit brought by the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. (LDF) on behalf of a bi-racial student group and its faculty advisers at Southern State College in Magnolia, Arkansas.
The LDF suit charged that college officials violated the (See LDF FILES, P. 2)



SPEAKS ON SEX BIAS-Washington: Elizabeth Duncan Kootz, director of the Labor Department Women's Bureau, says industries which practice sex discrimination must take "affirmative action" to put women on the payroll at high-paying jobs. In a taped UPI "Washington Window" interview, the top-ranking woman in Government said the Government is stepping up enforcement of the ban on sex discrimination in employment to put it on a par with action to protect racial minorities. Mrs. Kootz is a native of Salisbury, N. C.

Baptists Re-Elect Officials

DURHAM-James T. Hawkins of Durham was re-elected president of the Baptist Training Union at the end of the 70th state-wide session ending here at North Carolina Central University last Thursday.
Theodore R. Speight, also of Durham, was renamed treasurer of the Baptist Sunday School Congress at the 97th session held at NCCU also.
The two state-wide groups held final business sessions Thursday after three days of (See NC BAPTISTS, P. 2)

'Was Shot At,' Claims Policeman

DURHAM - A Durham police officer, N. W. Carter, report being shot at Sunday morning while on patrol.
Carter said he was attempting to stop a speeding vehicle about 4 a.m. Sunday when the vehicle stopped and two youths ran from the scene.
Giving chase on foot, Carter said he was fired upon three times by one of the youths who was carrying a pistol. He did not return fire.
Police later arrested Bruce Allen Silver, 16, and Dwight Lee Dean, 15. Silver was charged with reckless driving, no operator's license, failure to yield to a blue light and siren, escape, larceny of an auto, and assault on a police officer by firing a pistol at same.
Dean was charged with escape (See COPS SHOTS, P. 1)

Would-Be Robber Is Shot By J. Burnette

A 27-year-old local man, with no prior local police record, attempted to rob the owner and operator of Burnette's Grill, 320 W. South Street early last Thursday morning. However, John Wesley Burnette, the proprietor, shot the man in the right side of his neck, allegedly with a .38 calibre pistol. Officers W. A. Blackman and (See MAN SHOT, P. 2)

WANTED BY THE FBI

INTERSTATE FLIGHT - MURDER, KIDNAPING
ANGELA YVONNE DAVIS



MISS DAVIS NOW AMONG FBI'S MOST WANTED FUGITIVES-Washington: Miss Angela Yvonne Davis, a self-admitted Communist, has been added to the FBI's list of "Ten Most Wanted Fugitives." The FBI issued this wanted flyer August 18. She is charged with unlawful flight to avoid prosecution for murder and kidnaping. Several weapons allegedly used by Jonathan Peter Jackson in the San Rafael courthouse shootout were reportedly purchased by Miss Davis. (UPI)

In The Sweepstakes
SPOTLIGHT THIS WEEK
THOMPSON-LYNCH CO.
Known for Quality, Service and Dependability
See SWEEPSTAKES Ads
Read Page 10 for Winners

First Sweepstakes Winner
Mrs. Hunter Likes Gifts
Mrs. Lillie C. Hunter, 1221 New Bern Avenue, last week's winner of \$50 worth of merchandise as The CAROLINIAN's first winner in the Revised Sweepstakes Promotion, informed a newsmen by telephone on Wednesday of this week, that she is "really enjoying" the gifts which she received at Maus Plano Company, 2420 Old Wake Forest Road.
bers this week are as follows: Number 08740, first prize, is worth \$25 in merchandise at Rhodes, Inc., 301 S. Wilmington St.; 08613, second, is worth \$15 at Stephen's Appliance Company, 1106 S. Saunders St.; and number 08864, third prize, will bring its bearer the sum of \$10 in trade at Briggs Hardware, 220 Fayetteville.
The Sweepstakes Spotlight (See SWEEPSTAKES, P. 2)