THE CAROLINIAN

RALEIGH, N. C. SATURDAY. DECEMBER 25. 1971

THEY SAY (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

brate the birth of Christ.] plan to do exactly that."

Miss Joyce Rankins, Greensboro

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"Christmas means making others happy. Also, it is a time we set aside for celevrating the birth of our Saviour, I plan to spend the day at home with my family and make visits around the city to see what Santa Claus has brought to evervone.'

Mr. Sylvester Adams, Raleigh

"Christmas means celebrating the birth of Christ. I think too much emphasis is put on exchanging gifts. Sure Christmas means giving but not to the extent some people go to. I plan to spend the day at home with my family and watch the football games on TV."

JAIL BREAKERS (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

taken to make sure this mistake will not be repeated," stated the county lawman.

""A man with his (Rivera's) background should never have been allowed to make a phone call at night when we have only two jailers on duty.' Pleasants said. "That's a violation of the jail's regulations." The two escaped after jauer

Charles Hill permitted Rivera to make a phone call to his wife who he said had been stabbed.

"The man (Hill) felt compassion toward Rivera's plea that his wife, and mother of his two children, had been stabbed. But it was absolutely asinine to believe a phone call at that hour would have done him any good," Pleasants said.

According to Pleasants, all personnel on his staff will be reinstructed on the jail's rules and "We'll place more emphasis on following the rules and being careful."

Pleasants said the escape couldn't have happened in the daytime when three jailers are on duty. "The third jailer would have been able to lock them in the cellblock," Pleasants said.

During the escape, Rivera overpowered Hill and locked him in a cell. The second jailer, G. H. Heath, went to investigate the disturbance.

He had to pass through three doors to get to the scene. The escapees were hiding behind the third door and lock-

Tuttle Garden Club

Tuttle Garden Club held its 18, at the Center. Members and friends enjoyed an even-

ea nim in the cell. The men were captured by sheriff's deputies and Raleigh police at 568 New Bern Ave. Three others were arrested at the time of the capture.

About 20 deputies and Raleigh police officers surrounded the house after Deputies Jimmy Anthony and Richard Branch received information the two escapees were there. "Branch and I went to the

front door. I was the only one that could recognize the two escapees. We knocked on the front door and when someone inside unlocked the door. we rushed in with our weapons drawn," Anthony said.

According to Anthony, the men were in the hall, proximately 1 300. two "One went one way and the other went another way. One of them ran to a window in the back side of the house, broke the glass and tried to

bed him." window, but was met with "the muzzles of five pistols."

Rivera is under a 24-year vances. sentence for robbing a.Spring Lake bank. He is awaiting trial on a murder charge in investigator shortly after the robberv.

Holloman is charged with cutive secretary for teacher the shotgun killing of John rights. Excerpts of this meet-Massey during an armed rob- ing are featured in the Janbery at Smiley's Produce store uary issue of Today's Ed-

TURNER IS

Dietary Services classifications a four-block area, the center to his present position. Married to the former Miss films, books and other mem-Elizabeth Evans, the Turners orabilia of the black movehave seven children and reside ment in the 1900's, and an exon Route Six, Raleigh. The tensive library, a research cen-Turner family is active in the ter and teacher training proactivities of the Baptist Church, grams in nonviolence.

usher. SHAW TO

university involved in the final decision," he said.

meeting Friday, gave the task 'Ethridge.' force a deadline of January to have all their recommendations submitted so that final decisions could be made not only in cutbacks, but in other areas dealing with academic changes.

Thompson said the first portion

Through fiscal conser-000. vatism and a sound management program we are moving toward eradicating the remainder," he

said. Hargraves said that the current budget was a sound one, and had it not been for the back debt Shaw would be operating "pretty close to the black at the end of the fiscal year." In addition to new programs like the Cooperative Education program, and the University without Walls and revisions in Extension Education program," Hargraves said. Shaw has already enrolled an additional 300 students for the coming trimester which will begin in January. The additional enrollment will

bring the student body to ap-KING MEMORY (Continued from page 1)

during the annual NEA conjump out. Branch and I grab- vention in Detroit last June. Calling for President Nixon to Officers said Holloman tried declare Dr. King's birthday a to escape through a basement national holiday, the association has urged its 9,000 state and local affiliates and its 1.1 million members to plan obser-

Following passage of the NEA resolution, Dr. King's widow, Mrs. Coretta King, met with the death of a U. S. Army the NEA president, Donald E. Morrison, and Samuel B. Ethridge, NEA's assistant exe-

Jr. Centers both here and a-

broad will be promoted. "Their

primary function would be the

reas of knowledge and teach

students certain information

without having them understand

how the information is going to

Distrubed by a seeming lack

Morrison what

on Edenton Street October 14. ucation, official journal of the NEA

Mrs. King descrives the pur-(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONF) pose, activities and goals of the proposed Martin Luther King

coming with the Hospital has Memorial Center to be built in advanced through most of the Atlanta, Ga. Designed to cover will include exhibition halls, where Mr. Turner serves as Regional Martin Luther King

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

education and training of youth particularly at the high school level, and the development of Thompson, in the faculty Mrs. King told Morrison and

Asked by schools might do to improve relations, Mrs. King replied: "Schools ought to see them selves as laboratories in democracy we tend to segment a-

of that report had been submitted and based on the report some changes had been made. He announced that the cur-

be of value to them." annual banquet Saturday, Dec. would be retained with full imrent pass-fail grading system plementation during the second of interest in the current civil trimester. He said full implementation meant that with the grade a detailed narrative would be submitted to the Office of Records and Registration. He added during the next trimester ther or not this grading system would continue will be undertaken. He said it is clear that we must adapt a system will clearly communicate that internally success or failures of the student while clearly communicating to the public concerned what needs to be shown on the transcript. "We can no longer allow students to remain at Shaw forever without demonstrating satisfactory progress and seriousness of purpose, for this practice is much more detriity room or garage. The panels mental than the 'closed door' are made functional through use admissions policy," Thompson said. current administration Panels and fixtures are avail- assumed a large amount of the The debt which it is currently eliminating, according to Har- are called names at school." graves. "To date we have paid some \$420,000 of the debt, leaving approximately \$500 .-

who lack formal training in pub- Dr. Boyer stated, "There should lic administration and manage- be enough built-in provisions for ment.

would like to see the Public (proposed by consolidation) so Administration program at Shaw that a realistic approach for provide a certificate program those who have not had econofor para-professionals in the mic decision power through the lower-levels. First year fund- years may figure in all curing is being sought from the riculum planning, etc." He fur-Dept. of Health, Education and ther injected that "All interests Welfare.

Dr. John R. Hubbard, academic be truly helpful and represenvice president, Milton C. Kloet- tative. The automatic attrition zel, and Dr. E.K. Nelson, di- expectancy, based upon conrector of USC's School of Pub- trolled tests should be eliminatlie Administration, that in or- ed from any educational cander to activate the program, cept." (On tests such as the USC's School of Public Admin- SAT) "I think these tests are istration send a full professor unfair to the lower economiand two instructors to Shaw. cally - endowed brackets, who Each would have a counterpart don't have the experience, both here. Shaw would send faculty to USC to "monitor" its ef-

forts in the field. As president of the third oldest black university in America and dents and above." the oldest in the South, Dr. Hargraves stated, "It is our hope, with USC's help, to excite our young people about careers in Public Administration as their Dr. Boyer believes, "Federal goals and get them out of the and state government will have 'teacher - education syn- to work out something where drome."

want to help the poor, the dis- because people are more inadvantaged and the minorities formed, and they have become become thoroughly knowledge- more impatient, expecially with able about administrative pro- the bigger pieces of our govencedures in America today. This ment's ple going to defense." will contribute greatly to their Dr. Boyer also has some strong liberation and development -- a feelings about the technical inlot more than all the rhetoric stitutions. He believes, "The and muscle-showing.

of this relationship to develop idea could be sold more efand project black perspectives fectively to blacks if they could from the standpoint of a black be admitted to more of the launiversity, not as individuals bor unions after they got speacting in the complex and some- clalized training. If a man times perplexing bigness of the is refused admission to a cerwhite society."

this time, he is not able to cure employment." say whether or not Shaw University will be in a position education world today are many be a possibility."

Hargraves continued, "We man Relations Center at St. first considered going the con- Augustine's College. sortium route in setting-up our ingness to work with us at USC. and abroad. Now we feel that if we are as successful as we expect to be RCA BACKS in this joint venture, Shaw will (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) be in a position to take the initiative for the development of a consortium in Public Administration with the larger uni-

versities in the South." Istration faculty and director lic School System." of USC's Center for Social Ac-

Black educators, who sit in on Additionally, Dr. Hargraves all these panels and boards should be identifable at all times He proposed to USC president, in order that the program may

at home and elsewhere, for which they may be held accountable on these tests that are really devised for middle class stu-Concerning the more prominent role that is being played in education by government on both the Federal and State levels,

anybody would be afforded the Hargraves continued, "We opportunity to go to college, idea of the technical institution "We would hope, as a result is a great thing. I believe the

tain union in his specialized Dr. Hargraves said that at trade, he won't be able to se-The issues surrounding the

to develop its own School of and complex. Dr. James A. Public Administration. How- Boyer is concerned about those ever, he added, "If we are to issues, and how they will afearn the acceptance for our fect blacks today and in years program that USC received for to come. Even today, he is a its first offerings, this might consultant-staff member of the Educational Leadership and Hu-

The Boyer family wishes all program -- working with other a Merry Christmas, and asks universities in the South. But that we pray for true brotherwe found the strength and will- hood and peace, both at home

cion, force, violence, or any other form of conduct intentionally cause the disruption of any lawful function, mission, Dr. William J. Williams, which he is assigned or any member of USC's public admin- other school in the Raleigh Pub-

"A direct dart is



BARBERS DISTRIBUTE CHRISTMAS BASKETS - The Capital City Barbers Association and Barbers' Auxiliary met Sunday, December 19, 1971 at Macon's Barber Shop to distribute Christmas cheer baskets to families in the Raleigh area. Memberspresent, from left to right: chaplain, W. Raymond Jones; president, Carlton Nicholson; treasurer, Eddie High; asst. secretary, Charles Freeman; chairman of sick committee, Carl Crews; Fred Mitchell; secretary, Frank Terrell. Members not shown: Rufus Whitley, public relations, auxiliary present: Mrs. Barbara Nicholson, Mrs. Mary Hooker and Mrs. Fred Mitchell.

Black vote has often been decisive--such as in the recent election of Gov. BobScott whose 190,000 votes from Black voters was over twice the margin of 85,000 by which he won the election. In return, nothing

has been given. "The Democratic Party," said Atty. Ballance, "has been running this state for a good long time now. And for a good long time, we as members of the Democratic party have been helping them to stay in office and stay in power."

Noting this long unpaid debt, Atty. Ballance returned to his marriage analogy and said of the state democrats, "They've abandoned us and are guilty of non-support."

"The structure of an independent party offers the best solution for making the Black vote an independent vote," Atty. Ballance later emphasized.

The BPUP's interest was re-

the Democratic party. The mic development and the like, and answer period following his rather than being limited talk, Atty. Ballance clarified merely to electoral politics, that the BRUP was not inter-He said the necessity for an ested so much in third force all - Black party was simply dealing with reality." Yet, during a lively question organization.

"swing politics," but rather in building a mass-based, Black



ing of fellowship and fun.

The club has held clean-up projects which have made many people conscious of what can be done to beautify our surroundings.

Truck loads of junk and trash were removed from Fisher and Maple Streets during the pre-Thanksgiving clean-up week. Beautiful azalea plants were presented as prizes to Mrs. Mazie Johnson and Mr. William Reid for the greatest accomplishment in making Maple and Fisher Streets more beautiful.

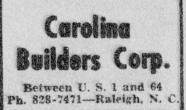
Decorator Peg-Board was designed by Masonite Corporation as a versatile paneling in such locations as the kitchen, recreation room, child's bedroom, utilof metal fixtures fitting the perforations

able at lumber and building materials dealers.

Eyeglasses **CONTACT LENSES** HEARING AIDS Bring Your **Prescription** to Ridgeway's OPTICIANS, Inc. FIRST IN THE CAROLINAS RALEIGH-Professional Building BALEIGH-996 St. Marys St. Other Offices: GREENVILLE CREENSBORD-CHARLOTTE







rights movement. Mrs. King charged that the "leadership of this nation, and I mean the top leadership, has given civil rights a very low priority ... there has been a lack of retotal evaluation as to whe- sponse from this administration a seeming lack of understanding of the needs. We are not getting the kind of cooperation we should have from the federal government."

In spite of this, however, Mrs. King told Morrison and Ethridge that the great progress made by blacks in the last 20 years can be attributed to "the determination of balcks themselves to be really free" and "cooperation from many whites of goodwill, and at times...the support of the federal government." Racism, she charged, is still deeply rooted in our culture, and although the younger blacks do not have to face the

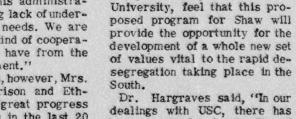
overt discrimination against which Dr. King fought, "children still have problems ... they Mrs. King stressed that the center will also concern it-

self with the human and civil rights of women, who constitute more than 50 percent of the nation's population, "If more women begin to use their creative powers to help eradicate poverty, racism, war, then I think we will move along much faster. Women ought to be represented at all levels of decision making. With larger participation by women and by the new generation of young peo-

ple, somehow we can effect the kinds of changes that will bring about the dream my husband spoke of," she said.

merged,

SETS JOINT



ship."

dealings with USC, there has been a mutual understanding of both the capabilities and needs of both institutions and the proposed program will be mutually supported and the benefits mutually realized."

THE BOYERS (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

he obtained his Ed.D. in English at Michigan, and did further study in Administration and Supervision in the summer of that year.

Upon his return to St. Aug.'s in 1949, he was named Dean of the college, Acting President in 1955, and later (1956) President, a post he was to hold for ten years of growth and development of the educational curriculum at St. Augustine's College.

When asked to look back on his career and single out what was his most rewarding experience, Dr. Boyer called to mind a number of developments which were especially rewarding to "The successful buildhim. ing program that climaxed at my retirement, and the college's receipt of the largest grant in its history, 3 million, at the same time from the Morgan

Guaranty Trust Company, along (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) with the largest individual gift without "all the rhetoric and (\$35,000) by the late Dr. Henry show of muscles." Bowden of Atlanta," Dr. Boyer In order to take steps to fulpointed out. fill his belief, Dr. Hargraves

It is interesting that Dr. J. has presented on behalf of the Boyer should call to mind entire University Community, a events that greatly advanced the proposal to the University of fortunes of St. Augustine's Col-Southern California that may lege, and to realize his satisproduce a model for the nafaction in the further develoption in Public Administration ment of the institution with which curricula and structure. In his he has long been associated. discussion with top administra-Queried on how he pictured tors and the faculty of USC's education in today's scheme of 42-year-old School of Public things, Dr. Boyer pointed out, Administration, a two - way, "Education is absolutely necesthree-year plan of action esary, and I also feel the trend toward relating education to Hargraves seeks a mutually more realistic approaches to supported effort with USC to

life. Work and service are develop a curricula which would indispensible. The whole edupermit Shaw to offer the bachecational concept was to secure lor's degree and later the mastculture, but you must hook this er's degree in Public Adminup to something, service." istration. He stated that he

Although Dr. Boyer has been wants Shaw to offer career deassociated with a private revelopment courses during afligious oriented institution ter - work hours and seminars throughout his career, he has for blacks and others from dissome thoughts about the proadvantaged sectors who already posed consolidation of public hold public positions, including universities in N.C., and its those in elective offices, but effect on the Black educator.

tion, feels that, "USC could here," continued Mr. Carson. get as much -- probably more --"A kid frowning about somethan it gives in this relationthing could be charged with

passive resistence. USC and its administration, The procedure for suspension along with Hargraves and Shaw

was considered worse than the code, Remarks concerning the code were made by Dr. Ward, Messrs. Harold Webb, James Shepard, and Mr. Campbell. Mr. Shepard emphasized that he favors good student conduct. Mr. Webb indicated that the code lacked student input and that it

failed to promote the merit of good conduct. The body, by a unanimous vote, disapproved of the code as n is written, but went on record as approving a student code of conduct. So the body advised the president to turn the code code and the suspension rules over to the education committee for study and an appointment to discuss the matter with the School Board, January 4. A meeting was also scheduled for January for hearing the committee's

DIVORCE IS (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

report.

Tt was out of the experiences of this history, he asserted, that there arose a need for a new, independent Black political direction. Especially crucial was the need, he said, to let go of Democratic party which has documented history of misuse to Black people.

NAVA

As long as Black people have entrusted their political future to such groups, he explained, there has been nothing but a continual string of betrayls. This path has often been blaxed with the help of such organizations as the Klu Klux Klan, the Redshirts and others, and has also adopted a basic approach of white supremacy.

Since the 19th century, he said in countering some popular opinion, Democratic attitudes have not really changed. Like their Republican counterparts, they have been involved in a number of enactments such as poll tax, (white-only) primaries, literacy tests and grandfather clauses which have all been legal manipulations designed to disenfranchise Black voters whenever they began to pose a threat.

This same mentality reappears today, Atty. Ballance said, in the form of such legal manipulations as laws banning council ward elections in the cities, single shot campaigning and providing for 'numbered seats' in the state legislature.

In spite of all this, however, Black people have remained wedded to white political manipulators, foremosi of which is

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