

**3 MILLION**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Headquarters in Washington, D. C.

This total represents 27 percent of the 11 1/2 million eligible 18-21 year olds with the presidential election coming up in more than ten months. The total registered at this early time surprises many political analysts who had predicted that young persons would not register in large numbers.

Results were obtained from thirty-two states, as well as a breakdown of party registration for fourteen.

The National Young Democrats, Weiner said, have been conducting an intensive registration drive in the 18-20 year old age group since June 1, 1971. They have sent teams of canvassers to assist local groups, sponsored rock concerts, held statewide and local registration workshops, and utilized telephone banks and other techniques.

Weiner also praised the many local and national groups besides the Young Democrats which have contributed to what he termed, "an excellent beginning." He stressed, however, that it is only a beginning, and that the critical period for registering young voters will be the next six months, in order for these voters to have the maximum impact on next year's Presidential, Congressional, and local elections.

Weiner cited the 2.7 to 1 Democratic to Republican registration ratio nationwide as proof that "the young people of America are ready for constructive, responsible change."

**20 GRAND**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

priority given to those of minority communities usually have insufficient loan funds.

Horace E. Gale, treasurer of the Home Mission Societies, has said "At a time when the structure of America seems on the verge of collapse, a national agency of the church must reexamine its goals, objectives and activities to be sure that expenditures of funds, energies and ideas are on target so as to be meeting man's most pressing needs today." He said "The Societies' investment portfolio is becoming a major resource to effect social change and to extend the benefits of HMS programs."

**NAMES TWO**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Eastern Regional Office, to serve as Acting Director of that office. Thomas Brady, Deputy Director of the Program Operations Department, was named Acting Director of that department, which will be re-titled Economic Development Programs.

The new positions were created under a reorganization plan that also establishes the positions of Legal Counsel, to be filled by Ronald H. Brown, the League's Associate Director, Law and Consumer Affairs, and Special Assistant to the Executive Director, to be filled by Daniel S. Davis.

Jordan also announced that Harold R. Sims, who has been serving as Acting Executive Director of the League since the death of Whitney M. Young Jr., last March, has agreed to remain with the League as a consultant to the Executive Director during the transition period.

"We regret Mr. Sims' proposed departure from the League, but at the same time we are not so selfish as to fail to recognize the opportunities that are available to him and

the challenges they offer to a man of his proven ability. He has performed a remarkably effective job for the League and I am delighted that he has graciously consented to postpone his own personal plans for a period of time," Mr. Jordan said.

"I have given serious thought to remaining with the League but with this great organization in such excellent hands I feel I have discharged my responsibilities and there are other roles for me to fill outside the League, that will assist in moving this nation toward the complete equality of all people," Mr. Sims said.

Jordan also announced that Mrs. Enid Baird will remain in her position as Executive Assistant to the Executive Director, as well Mrs. Marion Brown, Administrative Assistant.

Miss Ann Tannehill and Leo Bohanon will continue as consultants to the Executive Office. Mr. Allen has long been active in human relations efforts and civil rights. He has served as the chief executive of Urban League affiliates in Baltimore, Pittsburgh, and New York City and has held several prior administrative posts on the National Urban League staff.

He is one of the founders of the United Council of Harlem Organizations, organized during Harlem's civil disturbance of 1964, and has served on the Board of HARYOU-ACT, Harlem's pioneer anti-poverty program, Mobilization for Youth, and the New York City Council Against Poverty.

Allen holds degrees from Wilberforce University (B.S.); Yale University (B.D.); and Columbia University's School of Social Work (M.S.S.W.) where he was an Ella Sachs Plotz Fellow and majored in community organization.

Mr. Holmes joined the National Urban League in October, 1962 and has served as Assistant Director, Job Development and Employment; Associate Director for Economic Development and Employment, and Associate Program Director for Operation. In April, 1970, he was named Director, Program Operations.

He holds a BBA degree from Hofstra University, Hempstead, Long Island and a MBA degree from Rutgers, the State University, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

**RAPED BY**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

eral offense report sheet at the Raleigh Police Department.

According to the Chief the woman called Chief Lucas in Ahsokke before consulting officials here. She reportedly told him that she arrived at the Raleigh Bus Terminal, 217 W. Morgan Street, on Saturday at 11 p.m., and that while inside the terminal, she became nauseated and the manager of the terminal suggested that she go outside for some air.

The woman told Chief Lucas that while she was outside, she was approached by three colored males, two of whom were dark skinned and the other of a light complexion.

She further stated two of the men grabbed her arms and placed her into a taxicab. According to her, the trio then took her somewhere to an apartment, where she was allegedly raped by all three of the individuals.

The Ahsokke Police Chief stated that the reason he was sure the woman had not been raped, "is because she has had three or four children out of wedlock and someone told me she said she was going to have sex while in Raleigh."

The victim suffered bruises and lacerations to her private parts.

Investigation is continuing here.

**DR. HAWKINS**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

bout one out of every five votes cast in that election. What is of greater significance, perhaps, is the fact that his campaign provided an opportunity for raising some critical issues about such problems as those of poverty and racism which affected and continue to affect many of the citizens of this state and about the inadequate representation, particularly in political activities, of many segments of our citizenry.

One outcome of that campaign, as again you may recall, was the formation of the North Carolina Committee for More Representative Political Participation. This is the group, headed by Dr. Hawkins, which took a challenge against the North Carolina Democratic Party to the 1968 National Democratic Convention. That challenge requested that there be at least proportionate representation, based upon race, in political representation. One of the reforms undertaken now by the North Carolina Democratic Party and the National Democratic Party is precisely that of ensuring adequate representation, based upon at least race, age and sex.

A number of other significant outcomes resulted from the 1968 Hawkins Campaign for Governor. You may remember that many persons were encouraged to come out and vote for the very first time. Some others have indicated that they too, were inspired to run for various offices, and some who have run since that time have won. Many young persons said that they felt highly inspired in a variety of ways. In addition, there were, no doubt, certain political and other appointments made within this state that were at least indirectly affected by that Hawkins Campaign.

Dr. Hawkins has made himself available, again, for the office of Governor. He is concerned about the major issues confronting us today within our state. Those issues can be captured broadly under the rubrics of racism, repression, poverty, and pollution.

We need not belabor the needs we have within this State to those of you who live within the State. Those of you who are outside of North Carolina are also probably well aware of many of our problems, and, indeed, of many problems within your states as well. The major point to be noted here is that one way to help reduce some of the problems affecting us is through increased involvement of representatives of minority group segments in the political life of the State.

Therefore, I am urging that each of you participate in this 1972 Hawkins Campaign for Governor so that he will win in 1972 and be available to help us all. One way in which you can help is through making a financial contribution to the campaign. Political campaigns are expensive and contributions are needed. Won't you please send in your contribution today, or as soon as possible. All contributions, regardless of size, are welcomed. Those of you who send in \$50.00 or more will be entitled to membership in the "Governor's Club," Hawkins Campaign.

In addition to sending in your contribution now, we would also appreciate your ideas about priorities which should be established in setting forth the key problems confronting us and the proposed solutions. Won't you help here, too, by sending that information today.

We hope we can count on you, then, to provide a financial contribution to the Campaign as soon as possible; to let us know how you feel about the critical problems of our State and of those especially who are members of minority groups, and to urge others to become active in various ways in this Campaign. Volunteer workers are sorely needed. Finally, we hope that we can count on you, if you are a registered Democratic voter, to come out and vote for Dr. Hawkins in the May, 1972 Primary. Sincerely, Ezra J. Moore, Campaign Treasurer.

**COORDINATOR**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

was the vice-chairman of the District of Columbia Democratic Central Committee.

He served as an advance man for Senator Robert F. Kennedy's 1968 presidential campaign and during 1968-69 was general counsel for the District of Columbia Young Democrats.

A member of the Hudson, Leftwich and Eaton Washington law firm, Hudson has served as counsel to several business, community and economic development organizations. These include Pride, Inc., Black Markets, Inc., the technical assistance arm of the Martin Luther King food cooperatives; Center for Black Education, an independent community-based educational institution; Fund for Education and Community Development, a foundation which grants small sums for black economic development; and the Miss Black America Pageant.

**CRJ BLASTS**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Since that time, we have observed with anguish the birth of a repressive attitude on the part of many of the leaders and citizens of this state and nation.

"We are aware that this repressive attitude has been increasing as the struggle for justice and equality of Blacks has intensified.

"Because of this, the Commission for Racial Justice has recently designated the reform of the criminal justice and penal system as one of its top priorities. Since that time we have experienced the wrath and repression of the criminal justice system as it has produced several questionable indictments against the Rev. Benjamin Chavis, field organizer for the North Carolina-Virginia field office of CRJ.

"The Commission reaffirms its support for Rev. Chavis with the complete knowledge that he is innocent of all the charges leveled against him. We view with much suspicion the process by which we learned of the most recent warrant issued for his arrest and the attempt by Wilmington officials with the aid of the news media to label Rev. Chavis a fugitive from justice. We learned about this latest warrant issued Friday, December 17 through newspaper accounts.

"The speculation and reporting that Rev. Chavis was 'underground' was a direct attempt to further endanger his life, despite the fact that he was seeking to return to Wilmington from a meeting in New York as soon as he found out about the charges. It is criminal that an all-points bulletin would be issued for Rev. Chavis' arrest with the knowledge that he knew nothing of the outstanding warrant for his arrest as an accessory to the March killing of a Black youth who neighbors said was killed by a white man.

"The North Carolina-Virginia Commission for Racial Justice is clearly one of the intended targets of the law because of the organization's success in organizing Blacks in Wilmington and Ayden, N.C. and Portsmouth, Va. who are determined to change the conditions under which they are forced to live.

"The Rev. Charles E. Cobb, executive director of the CRJ, said the Commission will continue its support of the North Carolina-Virginia office and will seek to implement its program in those locations despite obvious attempts to destroy the organization. In view of this, the Commission is holding a meeting in Wilmington the latter part of January to investigate conditions there.

Rev. Chavis was released on \$10,000 bail and Rev. William Land, program coordinator and Irv. Joyner, director of community organization were dispatched to Wilmington to mobilize support for Rev. Chavis and the Commission's work."

**WILLIAMS**  
(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

seen in the everyday life of the average American.

"I went to China as a Christian, and I have returned as a better Christian. Recognizing the religious hypocrisy of America, it makes me wonder whether or not God has decided to entrust the moral regeneration of man into the hands of the non-believers because the believers have become so corrupt, so sinful and so evil," said Williams.

Williams said that he is convinced America's way out of her dilemma is through the church and not governmental legislatures, foundations or volunteer agencies. "We are destroying God's greatest country by trying to police social evils—the drug problem, unemployment, prostitution, and all of the other evils that are destroying the moral fiber of American society can best be eliminated through the church." In my estimation, Williams continued, most of the churches we know have been taken over and are being controlled by the power structure of this country. In many instances, the institutional church has become as evil and corrupt as almost any other racket.

"So, it is the church where I cast my lot, and I call upon all of the young people of this nation, along with the older people who are for real, to stop turning their backs on the church and leaving the church. Instead, we must stage the church, turn it in the direction that God would have it to go, and make it what Jesus defined it to be when He said, 'Upon this rock I will build My church, and the gates of Hell—the gates of hunger, the gates of crime—will not prevail against it.'"

**SCIENTIFIC TECHNIQUES**  
HSF has been conducting its unique in-depth accident investigation program since 1967. Teams of specialists are sent to investigate accidents at the scene, employing the most advanced scientific techniques to determine their causes.

**Dust Loaded With Mites**

Elkhart, Ind.—(HK)—Millions of people around the world who are allergic to house dust could wish the tiny mite were less mighty. A certain mite family, notably one called dermatophagoides farinae, has been found to be the main culprit in that type of allergy.

A difficulty in controlling the ailment has been that many countries and their medical professions have refused to acknowledge that they had any such mite population, although most of the world has.

It took a lot of persuasion at medical conferences throughout Europe and in South Africa, but there is now general consent that most victims of this type of allergy are biting the dust loaded with the mites. The persuaders were teams sent out from here by Dome Laboratories with stereomicroscopes to give doctors a close-up look at the crawling mites in random samples of house dust.

**TESTING SKIN**

The people from Dome, a division of Miles Laboratories, Inc., didn't just pose a question; they had a couple of answers, too. They distributed samples of Dome House Dust Mite Extract, for testing skin for this kind of sensitivity, and a remedy called Allpyral Mite Fortified House Dust for treatment that has afforded spectacular relief. The demonstrations dominated the exhibits at the recent VII International Congress of Allergy in Florence, Italy.

**\$1.3 Billion During**

**Past 20 Years**

Pollution control facilities of all types—air and water—cost steel companies more than \$166 million last year alone. The industry has committed more than \$1.3 billion during the past 20 years for its entire environmental protection program—more than \$600 million of which has gone for quality control projects.

MacDonald, who also is president of Interlake, Inc., cited the report of the Council on Environmental Quality which noted that in 1970, the steel industry put a bigger share of its capital expenditures—10.3 percent—into environmental improvement than any other industry. This is twice the average figure for all manufacturing.

**\$3.5 Billion In**

**New Investment**

Meeting all currently proposed air and water pollution control standards would cost domestic steelmakers at least \$3.5 billion in new capital investment, plus another \$400 million in annual operating and maintenance costs, according to MacDonald. This is almost as much money as the entire industry earned during the past five years. Requiring closed cycle water systems for steel mills would push this cost to the \$5 billion mark.



RECEIVES COMMENDATION -- Major David L. Washington, USAF, receives Air Force Commendation Medal from Brig. Gen. Harold W. Rice, Director, TRI-TAC at a ceremony held recently at TRI-TAC Headquarters, New Shrewsbury, N. J. Major Washington's award covers his assignment at Headquarters Ninth Air Force (TAC), Shaw Air Force Base, South Carolina, where he served as Communications and Electronics Staff Officer, Major Washington is now assigned to the Operations Research Test and Analysis Directorate of TRI-TAC, which is a Department of Defense joint service tactical communications program.

**Future Of The Family Farm**

A question often asked today is this: "Are the family farms going to survive, or will they be swallowed up by huge corporate farms?"

I wish to examine this subject, not as a political issue but as an economic question. And I wish to consider it with special regard to the dairy industry.

I begin with some fundamentals, and I begin a long way back. During the many years past, before the scientific revolution in agriculture, farm operation was fairly simple. When to plant and harvest, knowledge of the patterns of crop and livestock production, mastery of the simple agricultural arts and skills, basic ability to buy and sell—these sufficed.

It was a reasonably safe guess that most farm-raised boys would have or could obtain the requirements for successful farm operation: a bit of capital, suitable manual skill, and modest managerial ability. The combination of these resources in one man was the necessary cornerstone of the family farm. The family farm became a tradition, deeply imbedded in our economic, political and social structure. The emotional commitment to this form of agricultural organization was tremendous.

But with the advance of agricultural science, the burden of management has become intense. The technical knowledge which an up-to-date farmer must master is much broader than is required of most businessmen with equal investment. The capital needed to operate a modern farm is beyond the reach

of most farm-raised boys. Rarely do we find, combined in one man, the financial resources, the technical knowledge and the managerial ability needed to operate a modern farm. Nor do we find in one man or in one small producing unit the vision and the capability needed to meet the marketing opportunities provided by modern mass merchandising.

Therefore, managerial innovators developed a far-reaching technique. Instead of simply accepting what the economists call "the factors of production" (land, labor, capital and management) as they happen to be combined in one man, the family farm operator, the new concept is to split up the factors of production and recombine them in optimum form. There is nothing really new about this; businessmen have been doing it for a long time. But its application to agriculture on a wide scale, is new.

The economic efficiency latent in this organizational change is, in certain cases, very great indeed. Managerial ability can be recruited, trained, and given responsibility not just for a small unit but for a large one. Capital can be brought in from the outside, not in conventionally sized chunks but in aggregations suited to the capability of the new managerial concept. Farms can be consolidated or operated as associated units, making maximum use of new mechanical equipment and new managerial techniques.

Production can be scheduled as to quantity, grade and time. Markets can be organized, de-

veloped and managed. Labor can be hired and given certain well-specified tasks to perform, as is factory labor. Organizational form can be corporate, cooperative, partnership, or sole proprietorship.

**Too Late To Classify**

**IN MEMORIAM**  
In loving but sacred memory of our father and brother, who answered the call, respectfully: Mr. Adam Wilson Haywood on December 28, 1944, and Mr. Charles Wesley Haywood, Sr. December 28, 1970.

We cannot say and we will not say that they are dead; they are just away.  
HERBERT ETHEL WILBERT and ANNIE children and CHARLES W. HAYWOOD, JR., son

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**APOLOGY! CORRECTION!**  
At last for the right face: The readers of this interesting ad by Ellis Jones "ORA IS STILL THE WIFE AT MY PLACE" (See ad on page 3)

WILL KEEP CHILDREN in my home, 1212 E. Martin St. 834-5562.

2 BEDROOM BRICK in quiet, convenient Longacre with new paint, central air heat, air conditioned, 3 storage areas and 4 closets. Nice bath and kitchen. Excellent hardwood floors. Stove, refrigerator, VA approved at \$18,500 or make excellent 5-1-4 assumption at \$22.98 monthly. Be first this weekend at 519 Lansing St. or call 834-4159 after 5 weekdays.

**DUCK TALK!**

Did you know that the water fowlers have a language all their own — one they use to "talk" to ducks? From the Remington Arms facts file, we learned the following: there are far more duck calls sold than any other call made; while many species of waterfowl will respond to calls, those used for mallards and black ducks are most popular; that ducks' voices are just like humans; there is a right and a wrong way to hold a duck call; that a "highball" is an invitation to "come on back" and that the responsibility of the caller is to keep the duck's mind on the decoy! Z

**Go to Church Sunday**

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**A CAPITAL VISIT**



MAYOR Walter Washington of Washington, D.C., presents traditional key to nation's capital to Sheikh Abdul Aziz Thunayyan, Mayor of Riyadh, capital city of Saudi Arabia, during latter's recent tour of U.S. as guest of the State Department. Meeting with public and private urban experts in 10 selected U.S. cities. Mayor Thunayyan sought to "find in American success and failure examples of what and what not to do when planning for the future of our cities." Riyadh, which had a population of less than 60,000 just 25 years ago, today has about 475,000 people, and is predicted to grow to 1.2 million by the turn of the century.

The cool can swim like a duck, but is a poor second when it comes to flying!

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