

# Nab Principal For Pulling

## Victim's Friend Is Arrested

DURHAM — Parents, teachers and friends of William M. McCauley, white principal of Hillendale Elementary School, who will face assault charges in District Court Thursday morning for an assault on a black student, May 7, supported him when hundreds of people signed a petition backing his actions Tuesday night.

The principal was charged with an attack on Tawanda Hester, 10, whom he is said to have apprehended after a bus he was riding was the object of rocks being thrown as the bus passed, transporting students from his school to Bragtown School, both located in the northern section of Durham County.

McCauley is said to have been riding the bus to be sure that no trouble came to the children riding the bus. It is alleged that when the bus passed Oxford Manor, it was rained upon by rocks.

Mr. McCauley is said to have detected where the rocks were coming from and proceeded to get off of the bus. He is alleged to have apprehended Tawanda and had taken her to her mother.

It was alleged in the warrant that the principal took the girl by her right arm and was pulling on her, while talking to her mother. Witnesses are said to have related how McCauley was seized upon by one Clayton Leak, 27, who proceeded to carve McCauley about the hands and face, with a weapon-to-wit, a knife. McCauley had to be treated at a local hospital, where several stitches were required to close the wounds. McCauley was still wearing a black eye when he was interviewed by a CAROLINIAN representative and was not able to use his right hand when greeting the many people of both races as they came to the school Tuesday afternoon.

Joseph W. Becton, director of the Durham Human Relations Commission said Tuesday, that the cutting of the principal of Hillendale School, near Oxford Manor, was not a random act of violence, but was symptomatic of charged feelings in the area. Becton spoke at a meeting of the commission. Mrs. A. M. Bynum, secretary of the NAACP, said she and NAACP president Alexander (See PRINCIPAL, P. 2)

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For 10 Years

# Voting Rights Extended

## THE CAROLINIAN

North Carolina's Leading Weekly

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### Woman Shot To Death

# BODY IN DOOR

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# Mayor Howard Lee May Seek Lt. Governor's Office

## '4 Terms Enough,' Says Lee

CHAPEL HILL — Mayor Howard Nathaniel Lee, during a Municipal Building press conference here Monday morning, said he will not seek a fourth two-year term as mayor of this university town, but stated that he will soon begin putting together a campaign organization in 1976 for a race for Democratic nomination for lieutenant governor of North Carolina.

The first black mayor of a predominantly southern town, told reporters that, "I feel that I have a better than even chance. This is based on the input I have had and my service to the Democratic party. As we get going, things will take shape over the next few months," he declared. He also said that he hopes to raise between \$50,000 and \$100,000 during the next four months as a campaign fund.

First elected mayor of this town in 1969, Lee campaigned across the state, along with Lt. Governor James B. Hunt, Jr. for U.S. Senator Robert Morgan and Attorney General Rufus Edmisten.

Under Lee's administration, Chapel Hill has a new transportation system, improved relations between the (See MAYOR LEE, P. 2)



MOTHER, FIVE CHILDREN PERISH — Newark, N.J. — Neighbors view the damaged frame apartment building on Newark's southside in which a mother and five of her 11 children were killed early May 10 in a "suspicious" two alarm blaze. The mother and four of the children were found in their beds and were apparently overcome by smoke, police said. (UPI)

## Weapon Found In Slaying

DURHAM — Fifty-five-year-old Joe McLean, an organizer for Durham International Construction Union, was placed in the Durham County jail about 7 p.m. Monday for the alleged slaying of beautiful and well-known Mrs. Mary Winston McLean, 47, whose body was found with shotgun wounds in the chest, in a back bedroom door of the accused man's trailer home, located on Redwood Road, just off I-85, near the Durham County landfill, about 8 miles in the extreme northeast section of the county. (See BODY IN, P. 2)

## Leaders Hail US Decision

WASHINGTON — The House Judiciary Committee, by a vote of 27 to 7, has approved a 10-year extension of the Voting Rights Act and has broadened it to protect Hispanic Americans and other minorities.

The action was also a defeat for Republicans who had vigorously attempted to modify its provisions.

The new bill, which now adds Texas and Alaska to the six Southern states already covered by the law — Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, South Carolina, Mississippi and Virginia — will protect about 6 million Spanish-Americans, native Alaskans, Asian-Americans and Indians. It would provide that bilingual materials be supplied for these minorities where they are more than 5 percent of the population.

The existing voting rights law, enacted in 1965 and extended for 5 years in 1970, is due to expire in August. (See VOTING, P. 2)



N.C. PHYSICIAN INDICTED — Greenville — Dr. Andrew A. Best, a local physician and member of the Board of Trustees at East Carolina University, was indicted May 12, on charges of illegally dispensing prescription drugs by the Pitt County Grand Jury. (UPI)

## National PTA's Set Meet Plans

CHICAGO, Ill. — Atlantic City, New Jersey, will be action city for PTA members when the National PTA holds its 79th annual convention there, June 1-4, at Chalfonte-Haddon Hall on the famous Boardwalk. Theme for the convention, Turn PTA Potential Into PTA Power, emphasizes action for the anticipated 2,000 participants who are expected to converge on the city for the meeting.

According to Mrs. Lillie E. Herndon, national PTA president, "Taking action to promote the welfare of children and youth has been the motivating force behind the National PTA's 78 years of achievement. This year's convention theme further expresses our dedication to action, and our firm conviction that the PTA has unlimited potential which must be translated into (See PTA'S MAKE, P. 2)



## Mrs. Mary W. McLean Backs Ban On 'Lining' In Housing

WASHINGTON — The director of the NAACP Washington Bureau last week, called for the approval of legislation that would require mortgage institutions to disclose where their housing loans go so as to discourage "red lining," or the deliberate shunning of neighborhoods deemed unfavorable. Clarence Mitchell, the Washington Bureau director, told the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs (See LINING, P. 2)

## Commission's Letter Clears Judge Greene

Judge George Royster Greene, the first black judge ever elected in Wake County, was cleared last week by the Judicial Standards Commission after a month-long investigation. He was elected last November.

The investigation was initiated after the commission received several complaints, mostly from policemen, on the way Greene conducted his court hearings. Greene received the good news on Friday morning of last week during his morning session of court. It came in the form of a letter from commission secretary Marvin B. Koonec. Its contents were not made public.

"The investigation was the most hurting thing to have ever occurred in my life," Greene (See JUDGE GREENE, P. 2)

## Mrs. A. B. Alston

Mrs. Annie B. Alston 1226 Downey Road, was the sole winner of a check for \$10 last week in The CAROLINIAN's Appreciation Money Feature, sponsored by this newspaper and participating area businesses.

Mrs. Alston saw her name in the advertisement paid for by Terry's Furniture Company, 214 E. Martin Street, specialists in furniture and appliances. (See APPRECIATION, P. 2)



BLAZE ROUTS STUDENTS, TEACHERS — Decatur, Ga. — Students and their teachers watch firemen battle flames at the Winnona Park Elementary School, Decatur, May 13. Some 200 children were evacuated and escaped injury. The multi-alarm fire caused an estimated \$400,000 damage to the 32-year old school. (UPI)



VISITS MOM IN PRISON ON MOTHER'S DAY — Nashville, Tenn. — White Cassandra sleeps in her mother's arms Sunday, May 12, on the prison grounds. Carolyn Reams perhaps is already thinking ahead to the next time her daughter can come to visit. She says she wishes the child could come more often. The Tennessee State Prison for Women and a Nebraska prison, are the only institutions in the country which have a weekend visitation program for children. (UPI)

## A&T's Veterinary School Role Told

BY JOHN MINTER, Staff Writer, Carolina Peacemaker

"There has never been any voluntary action by North Carolina or by any other Southern state to bring about an integrated situation or the elementary school, high school or college level. It would be the height of naivety to assume that any objective and unbiased evaluation of programs could be made by the people of North Carolina who have something to lose or gain by such an evaluation."

With these words, Marshall Colston, vice chancellor for development and university relations, broke the silence of the controversy surrounding the proposed veterinary school for the State of North Carolina.

The Board of Governors of the Consolidated University of North Carolina has made a determined stand to put the proposed school at North Carolina State University at Raleigh. But the Civil Rights office of the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, has said that if North Carolina persists in the efforts to place the school at N.C. State, they may lose over \$70 million in annual federal support to the UNC system.

President William Friday of the University of North Carolina said recently, that the university will continue with



AMERICANS FIRST, SAYS EARTHA — Hollywood — Singer Eartha Kitt said, May 9, American-born poor and racial minorities should take priority over Vietnamese refugees for federal funds. (UPI)

## NAACP Is Ready For Sat. March

NEW YORK — All is go for the NAACP May 17 March on Boston.

In a nationally syndicated editorial that was distributed last Monday to the black newspapers, the National Negro Press Association said that it was "ironic that such a march has to be made on Boston where a black man, Crispus Attucks, was the first to give his life for America's freedom."

During the height of the violent outburst against the (See SAT MARCH, P. 2)

## YMCA To Hold 2nd Workshop

The Bloodworth St. YMCA Board of Management will conduct the second in a series of new building workshops at the Y on Thursday, May 15, at 7:30 p.m. Dr. Nelson H. Harris, chairman, will preside. It has been announced by Ernest L. Raiford, executive director of the association.

Two specialists in building planning from the YMCA Southeastern Regional office in Atlanta, Earl Armstrong and Norman Urquhart, will attend and conduct the workshop.

Master plans for the development of the new 16-acre site (See YMCA TO, P. 2)

## City PHD Program Aids Many

BY RICK HIGH Almost 2 years ago, Prevent High School Dropouts, or PHD, started in the Raleigh area. The program grew because of the need to provide activities and to insure integration in the public school system.

The program is the recipient of monies from the Department of Health, Education and Welfare. PHD was the brainchild of U.S. Senators Walter Mondale and Ted Kennedy.

Mrs. T. Smith-Monroe, the present director, sees a need for this type of program in Raleigh. "When black kids are bused to an all-white school, the black kids bring in some untrue inferiorities," said the Washington, D.C. native.

"One of our biggest projects is to help the problem child," Ms. Monroe stated. "Our roster reflects a broad spectrum of students. Prior to (See CITY PHD, P. 2)

## Vegetables 'Swiped' By City Thief

Roy E. Smith, 208 S. Pettigrew Street, sees the signs of the time broadening. He tells a thrilling story of how he has raised a garden at the corner of S. Pettigrew and E. Martin Streets for more than 15 years. He has had some of the fruits of his labor carried away after it ripened, but never has he had plants to be stolen after they had been transplanted.

He told The CAROLINIAN Wednesday how he had transplanted 48 hills of Hybrid tomatoes, fertilized them and was getting ready to "lay them by" (farmers' talk) when to his amazement Monday morning, as he strolled past to view his handiwork, he found that 20 of them had been lifted by their roots and carried away. He thinks he knows the culprit and will bring him to justice in the near future.

He admits that such carryings are symbolic of what to expect if the economy continues its downward sledding. However, he hates to venture (See VEGETABLES, P. 2)



INTERNATIONAL WOMEN OF YEAR CITED — Washington — Pres. Ford poses at the White House, May 12, with four women designated as International Women of the Year. Left to right: Elizabeth Duncan Kowitz, former director of Women's Bureau, Labor Department; Mrs. Felix Snyder, wife of the Switzerland ambassador; Ford; Helvi Sipila, assistant secretary general of the U.N.; and Zaida Fuchandler, Arena Theater. (Mrs. Nancy Kissinger, who was also named, was unable to attend.) (UPI)

Appreciation Money SPOTLIGHT THIS WEEK JOHNSON-LAMBE COMPANY

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