

Nation Should Revamp Its Welfare

NUL Head Asks For Revisions

National Black News Service
ATLANTA—Vernon Jordan, executive director of the National Urban League, has called for the creation of a society that is more just and is more equal. But first, the nation must replace its welfare system that "destroys families, discourages work, demeans both giver and recipient, and arouses hostility and rage instead of compassion and concern."

Addressing the League's 65th Annual convention here, Jordan, stopping short of issuing a blueprint for an equitable maintenance system said, "the issue is no longer whether the economic gains of the Second Reconstruction will be preserved. The issue has become whether or not black people will survive the massive assault on their ability to earn their daily bread. It is not enough too slowly to get us back to work in this decade."

Jordan rapped both the Democratic controlled Congress and the Ford administration for doing "nothing constructive" about the economic system.

Atlanta Mayor Maynard Jackson said the issue of black unemployment has reached the crisis point. It is urgent.

"Only a cancerous public indifference has made it possible for the Secretary of the Treasury to contemplate and arrogantly accept as necessary an unemployment rate of over 8 percent (See NUL HEAD, P. 2)

McLean To Speak Sun. For NAACP

Charles McLean, Field Representative, N.C. Branches of the NAACP, will be the featured speaker for the August meeting of the NAACP, Wendell Branch.

This meeting will be held, 5:00 p.m. August 10 at the Eagle Rock United Christian Church in Wendell, McLean, a veteran NAACP official and widely known civil rights activist, is a challenging, forthright and dynamic speaker.

His duties as North Carolina branch representative for the NAACP keeps him in constant touch with the many and varied branch activities.

Eighteen Appointed By Governor

Nine members were reappointed and nine new members named Wednesday of this week to the North Carolina Manpower Council by Governor Jim Houshouser.

Reappointed as chairman of the Council was Edgar J. Dowd, Jr., of Matthews. Dowd is president of Central Piedmont Industries, Inc., a non-profit association of 260 employers specializing in employee, industrial and labor relations. He will serve a term expiring June 30, 1977.

Two other members were reappointed for terms ending June 30, 1977. They are: Robert C. Clubb, Jr., of Kernersville, an employee of Western Electric Company in Greensboro, who is active in the Communications Workers of America. Local 3062.

(See EIGHTEEN, P. 2)



Not Popular Leader, But

African New OAU Head

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Wake County Man Jailed After

POKER GAME MURDER



Black Couple Claim Discrimination

Housing Protest Is Held



ANOTHER FIRST — Philadelphia — Willie Wood, the new head coach of the Philadelphia Bell, leans over to answer a question at a news conference here July 29. Wood was named head coach by team owner, John Bosacco (L) at this news conference. Wood is the first black coach in pro football's modern history. (UPI)

A Voice From Woman's Prison

(Editor's Note: The CAROLINIAN, in its continuing efforts to give its readers unbiased, varied and differing opinions on controversial events and issues, is pleased to present a two-part series of articles, written by a young, black inmate at the Women's Correctional Center, here in Raleigh. The inmate's name is Ms. Betty Hymann and her story follows:

What started out as a peaceful protest, turned into a savage riot. Women, their guts filled with hate for all authority, had gone too far to turn back. Why did they persist? Was it because the thirst for blood, destruction and revenge drove them on? Outside supporters told them not to give up or give in to the

authorities. Where were these people when the girls were being locked up and sent off to other prisons?

RIOT '75
I am still not sure whether the memories were fragmented pieces of a nightmare or reality. Having gone through hell with mixed emotions, still deciding if by not protesting, I did right. Looking back, I can recall faces of friends - not knowing, uncertain, but fighting on. Was it bravery that kept these girls going, foolishness, or just plain tired of being told when to stoop and the proper way in which to do it?

After having been called coward, and a few more unfavorable words, it's really funny that I don't dislike the ones who screamed, hollered and threatened me.

Let's go back to the beginning and I will try and remember all I have seen and heard. First and foremost, let me get one big fact clear. I was sure scared.

Sunday afternoon, feeling tired, I decided to lay down for awhile. (Slept longer than I intended). Around 9:30 p.m., was awakened by loud voices on my hall. Hearing "There are 200 of them at the front gate." Getting up rather quickly, stumbling around for my slides, wanting desperately to investigate the latter statement immediately. Half falling, half walking, eyes not quite opened, I jerked open my door and said, "What the devil is going on?" When you get a crowd of people and they are all talking at once, everything is pretty incoherent. Finally, cornering one of the girls who had come in from home leave, she proceeded to tell me what was going on up the hill. "It seems all the girls on camp (sure wasn't all of them) are protesting all night for better

(See A VOICE, P. 2)

Appreciation Money SPOTLIGHT THIS WEEK

THE BEA HIVE

"For The Best Hot Dogs In Town"

Gen. Amin In Charge Of Unity

National Black News Service
KAMPALA—Ugandan president, Gen. Idi Amin has been elected to a one-year term as chairman of the Organization of African Unity (OAU). His election came as the 46-member OAU met here for a summit.

The OAU action followed precedent by electing the head of the host country as principal spokesman for the group.

Amin, who is not a popular African leader, has been sharply criticized in recent months for his "embarrassing" behavior by other African leaders. Resentment of Amin led a number of OAU members to boycott the summit. Only 19 heads of state were present for the meeting, including presidents of six of the eight Arab League countries that belong to the OAU.

Tanzania has publicly denounced Amin as a "fascist murderer" and, along with Botswana and Zambia, was absent from the summit because it was held here.

Amin, taking note of the objections to his leadership.

(See GEN. AMIN, P. 2)

Child Care Positions To Women

National Black News Service
WASHINGTON — Three black women were among the first 19 women in the nation to receive Child Development Associate (CDA) credentials in a special ceremony here last week. They are Mrs. Florence Trimble of Denver, Colo., and Mrs. Vivian A. Blakeley and Mrs. Beverly L. Gilreath, both of Columbia, S.C.

The CDA is viewed as a new category of professionals whose performance with preschool children in a group setting has been assessed and who have been found to be competent in this work.

Mrs. Trimble, 34, is employed at Northeast Child Care Center in Denver, and is presently taking courses in early childhood education at Metro State College, also in Denver.

Mrs. Blakeley is an assistant teacher, working with handicapped children, in the Hedley Home Day Care Center in S.C., and Mrs. Gilreath has been a full-time student at the University of South Carolina, recently completing the first of a two-year course leading to a Master's degree in social work. She works part-time as an assistant teacher in the Waverly-Zion Day Care Center in S.C.

Representatives of public and private organizations directly involved in early childhood education, educators, members of Congress, parents and Federal Government officials attended the ceremony held in the main auditorium of the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

The CDA credentials were presented by Dr. Marilyn M. Smith, executive director, of the National Association for the Education of Young Children, and Dr. Edward Zeigler.

(See CHILD CARE, P. 2)



NOTED ACTIVIST ATTORNEY JAILED HERE — Raleigh, N.C. — Activist attorney William M. Kunstler walks past one of the deputies (Parrish Womble) guarding the front of the Wake County Courthouse as he leaves the courthouse Aug. 4, after being thrown out of the JoAnne Little murder trial. After serving 2 hours in jail, Kunstler was found in contempt of court by the presiding judge and was barred from the floor where the trial is being held. (UPI)

Personal Workshops For "Miss World"

DANVILLE, Va. — Contestants in the Miss Black Teenage World Pageant will participate in an experience that is unique to this particular Pageant, it's called a Personal Development Workshop and it means just that for the Contestants.

Each day during the Pageant Week, Mrs. Anna Price and her assistant, Deborah Wilson, spend two hours with the contestants teaching, discussing, rapping, and demonstrating personal hygiene, public speaking, etiquette, how to walk, sit, meet people and just how to be a lady. Mrs. Price is a public school teacher in Emporia, Va. and Deborah Wilson is a 17 year old high school student and former Miss Black Teenage World of Virginia. Both are Pageants Unlimited staff members who have the responsibility of conducting the workshops.

It is the philosophy of PU that each contestant should leave the Pageant a more developed person and ready to assume roles of leadership in her community. The Pageants Unlimited staff is composed of a majority of teenagers.

The 1975 Miss Black Teenage World Pageant Preliminaries and Finals are set for the Raleigh Memorial Auditorium, August 13, 14 and 16 with all programs beginning at 8 p.m. For ticket information call Dean Twitty's Office at Saint Augustine's College or Mrs. Gladys Todd in Zebulon.

Foundation Gives Cash To College

ORANGEBURG, S.C. — The trustees of the Kresg Foundation have approved a grant of \$100,000 toward the construction of a teaching and research museum building at South Carolina State College.

The announcement was made by William Baldwin, president of the Troy, Mich., based foundation which makes grants in the form of challenge grants to institutions in the field of higher education, health services, the arts, social welfare, and care for the young and the aging.

The Kresg Foundation, one of the largest in the United States in size of assets and (See FOUNDATION, P. 2)

YMCA Has 164 New Members

A total of 164 new members and \$1,763.00 cash have been reported in the current campaign membership enrollment of the Bloodworth Street Y.M.C.A. it has been announced by A. J. Turner, general chairman.

The members of the Board of Managers are serving as campaign colonels and when all reports are in, the campaign goal of \$4,500.00 in fees from new members is expected to be reached. This does not include service fees for membership services collected throughout the year.

New campaign colonels who reported at the meeting on Monday night included W. W. Hurdle, Robert Young and Henry L. King.

The Bloodworth St. YMCA was formerly the USO (United States Youth Center). (See YMCA HAS, P. 2)

(See GUYS AND, P. 2)



A GRIM REMINDER — Huntville, Texas — A sign posted at the entrance of the second floor library inside the Walls Unit of the Texas Department of Corrections, serves to remind visitors of one of the changes made as a result of an 11-day siege and attempted breakout last summer in which Fred Gomez Carrasco, a fellow inmate, and two civilian women hostages died. Two doors have since been added at each end of the windowless building. (UPI)



ANGRY CONFRONTATION — Detroit — An unidentified youth argues with members of the Detroit Police Department in a West Side Detroit neighborhood, where the fatal shooting of a black teenager by a white bar owner 24 hours earlier, ignited a night of shooting, looting and burning. The youth told police that if they would let them burn down a Bill Botech's Bar and Grill, where the shooting occurred, they would leave. Scattered street clashes erupted July 29, and police were forced to use tear gas. (UPI)