JULY 27, 1989

DEDICATED TO THE SPIRIT OF JESUS CHRIST

SINGLE COPY 25¢ **ELSEWHERE 30¢** Blacks, Jews Experiencing Oppression, Economics Differ Page 13

James Baldwin: A Reflection Of An American Struggle Page 20



DR. PAUL VANDERGRIFT

VANDERGRIFT CITED

Dr. Paul Vandergrift, director of educative services for the University of North Carolina Center for Public Television, was awarded a certificate of ap-preciation for his contributions to the goals and objectives of the National Medical Association recently. The "Black Issues Forum" episode titled "Health Challenges: Preventive Strategies" examines health issues affecting the black community from birth to old age.

METHANE GAS PROJECT

The City of Raleigh held a groundbreaking ceremony andfill, U.S. 64 East, for the new methane gas extraction project by Natural Power, Inc. The company will mine methane from the landfill and transport it by where it will be converted to steam in a boiler. The steam will be sold to Ajinomoto for use in manufacturing amino acid pro-

VEHICLE DECAL FEE

This year, for the first time, the Wake County Revenue Collector's Office will collect vehicle decal and tag fees along with property taxes for all county municipalities except Knightdale.

Tax bills now being mailed include the fees. The change has caused confusion among residents who have flooded the tax offices with calls. Municipal residents are charged for each vehicle they list for property taxes, said Jimmy A. Stephenson, Wake County revenue collector. The charges replace the old system of buying a town license tag or decal.

The new tax forms have a rate schedule showing the amount charged for the vehicle fee and tax rates for the county and the municipality.

(See NEWS BRIEFS, P. 2)

NEWS BRIEFS NAACP Dons Battle Gear

BY CHESTER A. HIGGINS, SR.

DETROIT, Mich.—Thirty-five ears after winning the U.S. Supreme Court Brown vs. Topeka, Kan. Board of Education decision ending legal segregation in much of American life, the NAACP is gearing up to battle

old organization and at its recent convention in Detroit, fighting talk was

The five conservative members of the U.S. Supreme Court were labeled "turkeys," their actions were characterized as "berserk" as principal NAACP officials stepped to the once more for racial equality it had rostrum to express dismay over the every reason to believe was a part of recent court decisions. They vowed to completed history. Recent Supreme take the court to the mat on their rul-Court desicions all but reversing ings by seeking congressional help in Brown have alarmed this venerable fashioning new laws overturning

these decisions and going to the streets in massive direct action to show Congress they want quick ac-

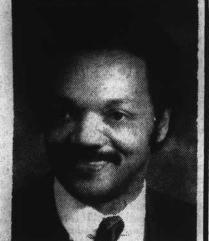
The 80th annual convention of the

(See NAACP PLANS, P. 2)

Jackson Speaks To Caucus

The Rev. Jesse L. Jackson, president of the National Rainbow Coalition and former Democratic presidential candidate, will deliver a major speech to the North Carolina Black Leadership Caucus on Saturday, July 29, at 7 p.m. in Charlotte.

The 13th annual conference of the statewide leadership group (See JESSE JACKSON P 2)



Project Phoenix Aims At Drugs In **Public Housing**

The reduction of drug sales and usage at special problem locations in Raleigh will be addressed through an interagency project called the Phoenix Project. Efforts will be concentrated in selected inner city public housing communities as well as other identified areas in the city. The action groups assisting with the project include the North Carolina State Drug Cabinet, the City of Raleigh Police Department, the City of Raleigh Parks and Recreation Department, the Raleigh Housing Authority, Drug Action of Wake County, Citizens and Neighborhood Groups, and the City of Raleigh Human Resource Department.

A twelve month program in access A twelve month program in excess

(See DRUGS. P. 2)

Households In Shiloh Annex With Morrisville

The discovery of pentachlorophenol, a suspected cancer-causing agent for humans, has caus-ed households and businesses in the Shiloh community to seek annexation to Morrisville for fresh water.

According to reports the chemical was used from 1968 to 1975 at a woodtreating operation in Shiloh. However, further reports have stated that traces of the chemical have en found as far away as one mile.

The new owners of the facility, Beazer Materials and Services, Inc., of Pittsburgh, have been supplying bottled water for drinking and cooking to households and businesses with polluted wells for more than a year.

Annexation is being handled by J.F. Wilkerson Contracting Co. and their expected date of completion is July 31. Although Beazer is picking up the tab for this annexation project, a number of Shiloh residents are still very upset, because although they will get fresh water, police protection, garbage pickup, street lights and fire hydrants, their property taxes will also increase.

Some of the more irate Shiloh residents have filed suit against Beazer for negligence and against the town of Morrisville for pushing the annexation requirement.

The newly acquired property an-nexation for Morrisville will add almost 40 acres and 50 families to existing boundaries. In addition, residents are asking for annexation although their current water supply

(See SHILOH, r. 2)

To Fight Court Rulings

heard throughout the assembly.

NAACP's theme this year, "80 Years Later-The Struggle Continues," was dramatically appropriate given the rapid-fire anti-civil rights decisions handed down by a Reagan-dominated court. It was a sober, often grim

Prosecutor Says Buchanon 'Cold & Conscienceless Killer"

Asks Jury For Ultimate Sentence

A prosecutor called Lenwood E. Buchannon a "cold and conscienceless killer" who deserved the "ultimate sentence." But a defense lawyer said the death penalty was "state-sanctioned murder," no better than any other killing.

A Wake Superior Court jury heard those arguments earlier this week and began considering whether Buchannon, 22, should be sentenced

to die or to life in prison.

The jury found him guilty of the first-degree murder of a newspaper carrier. But to sentence him to die, they must be convinced that robbery was the aim of the killing.

Jerry E. Coombs, the carrier, was shot June 10, 1988 outside the Crab-tree Boulevard Fast Fare. Buchannon thought the victim was a courier carrying thousands of dollars in his wallet. He had been delivering papers for his wife, an independent carrier for the News and Observer, and had hoped to earn extra money to buy his family a home.

In her closing arguments, Deborah Shandles, assistant district attorney, said Buchannon was a dangerous man whose murder of Coombs was an atrocity deserving of the death penal-

"He said, 'You die. You die, Jerry Coombs, because I'm going to explode two hot pieces of lead into your body," Ms. Shandles said. "The motive was money and because the

(See DEATH PENALTY, P. 2)

BY JOANNE BOYETTE AND

E.H. HINTON

vestment Corporation plays host to

an open seminar to increase the

public's awareness and knowledge of

investing. Expert information is

passed along to the participants in these seminars, in order for them to

make informed decisions not only on

why they should invest, but more im-

Each month the Black Women's In-



FELLOWSHIP AWARD—Professor Gale Isaacs accenting a BELLSOUTH foundation Faculty Development Fellowship award from Dr. Talbert O. Shaw, President of Shaw University, and Dr. McLouis Clayton, Vice-President for

Academic Affairs. BELLSOUTH Foundation, Inc., recently announced the funding for the multi-year fellowships for Shaw faculty in the sciences, technologies and

Shaw Receives Development Grant For Research Capacity, Planning

Shaw University is one of the 12 capacity in the office of institutional Historically Black College and advancement and planning. The Universities (HBCUs) selected as a Lilly Endowment, Inc., grant foundation awarded this year's recipient in the second of a threeyear, \$3.8 million effort to strengthen the institutions and their facilities.

to improve its institutional research

BWIC Increasing Area Awareness

In Growing World Of Investments

portantly how to invest wisely.

As the BWIC continues to explore

the many opportunities that are

available in the world of financial in-

vesting, the number of ideas and op-

tions to achieve financial in-

dependence, flexibility and security

continue to grow, according to

invited LeVell Exum and Darryl

At its most recent seminar, BWIC

spokespersons in the organization.

Indianapolis-based charitable recipients a total of \$1.26 million. Selected institutions include 10 private and 2 public schols Shaw University will use the grant concentrated in the southern United States. In announcing the grant

Jackson of LeStep Financial Ser-

vices, located in Durham, Collective-

ly, Exum and Jackson have approx-

imately 26 years of experience in the

ability to research workable methods to assist clients in securing the col-

lateral needed to start up a business,

purchase a home, refinance a current

area of financial investing.

program, Dr. William C. Bonifield, Endowment Vice-President for Education, said, "The Endowment is pleased with the results achieved by last year's grantees. We anticipate equally significant progress from these current recipients.'

Bonifield said the endowment supports a number of programs at mainstream colleges and universities, but national research demonstrates that a significant proportion of minority students prefer to attend historically Black institutions. Bonifield said, "These schools have proven successful in graduating large proportions of minority students. Further, more HBCU graduates pursue and attain graduate and professional degrees.

In his presentation, Jackson focused on how money can be obtained by individuals for investment ventures in real estate, mortgages and business. His expertise lies in his We want to provide support for these institutions as they help to prepare the future leaders of this nation." The endowment annually invites a group of HBCUs to submit proposals aimed at strengthening either the institutions or their faculties. The endowment pledged to

(See SHAW GRANT, P. 2)

Businessman Says Key To Success **Involves Diligence And Hard Work**

BY YVONNE CALDWELL

One of the most distinguished essmen in Raleigh, whose conomic savvy and political stuteness offer a shining example of s and ingenuity, says the way



to obtain it is hard work and

John Winters, Sr., owner of John Winters and Co. Real Estate Brokers and Builders, says becoming successful isn't something that takes

place overnight.
"Instantaneous riches is something we all wish for but it is not around the corner. The only way to obtain it is to work hard and diligently. One has to learn how to become frugal and save

winters recalls his early years of hard work and survival selling sandwiches and sodas as a red cap for Seaboard Railways, as a waiter, a nightclub operator and as the first black milkman for the city of

Raleigh.

Winters also worked as a sky cap for Eastern Airlines for eight years while he saved his earnings to buy lots so he could start building homes. Building for Winters was a natural instinct, he commented. "I've always liked and wanted to build, I like to see things come out of nothing."

In 1958-59, Winters' lots launched his first 46-unit subdivision, Madonna Acres.

In audition to working hard, Winters was active in the political arena. He served six years on the Raleigh City Council, two years as a member of the Board of Governors, six years as a member of the North Carolina Utilities Commission and as a North Carolina senator for three

He recalls being asked by the Raleigh-Wake Citizens Association to run for City Council. During this time, he was a member of the student non-violent movement with students from Shaw University and St. Augustine's College and participated in demonstrations to eliminate discrimination in public accommoda-tions which included public swimm-ing pools. Desegregation of public swimming pools took place during his

swimming pools took place during his second term of office.

In 1980, Winters was responsible for the building of the North Plaza Shopping Center, located on Falls of the Neuse Road, which he later sold. He says he decided to return to the southeast section of Raleigh to develop a housing complex for the elderly which is known as Winters-(See JOHN WINTERS, P. 2)

home or making some improvements in order to increase the value of a current residence. Jackson said there is no secret or magic to securing the finances needed for investing. He added that the majority of money that is invested to-day comes from real estate, savings, insurance or loans from family and friends. However, the equity that has been built up in a home over the years is usually the most sound and profitable means of securing the type

of resources needed for further investment opportunities.

Jackson also added that in working with real estate brokers, the broker's job is to find you the ideal investment property that is smoot could be for property that is most equitable for you. Conversely, a financial services consultant's job such as LeStep's is to be creative and realistic enough in their research to help you find the solution to make that dream investment a reality. Therefore, prior to investing, some concrete planning should be in place by the potential in-

Exum stated that "Attitude is the single most important factor in acmeving success through investing. Since most of us do not possess liquid assets required for investing, we

(See INVENSTMENT, P. 2)

Wilkins Named Chairman **UNCF Annual Fundraiser**

Wilkins' appointment has prompted much praise by presidents of Shaw University and Saint Augustine's College, the local UNCF-member institutions.

member institutions.

"We feel that Wilkins' prestige, devotion and expert leadership as our 1989 chairman will be of great benefit," said Dr. Prezell R. Robinson, president of Saint Augustine's College. "His knowledge of the needs of our students will serve as a major motivational factor in this need to be a saint and the saint and the

position."

"Mr. Wilkins has been supportive of historically black institutions for a good number of years," said Dr. Talbert O. Shaw, president of Shaw

Kenneth C. Wilkins, Wake County University. "We were especially fortunate to be able to get his leadership for the 1969 campaign."

