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**NAACP Gears Up For Silent  
March Set For Nation's Capital.**  
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**African-Americans Make  
Presence Felt On Soccer Field.**  
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## Ala. Senator Decides

# Senate Kills Lucas' Nomination

## Votes Split Along Party Affiliation

WASHINGTON, D.C. (AP)—Alabama Sen. Howell Heflin cast the decisive vote Tuesday as the Senate Judiciary Committee defeated President Bush's nominee to head the Justice Department's Civil Rights Division.

Heflin, the only committee member who had not revealed his position on the nomination of William Lucas prior to the meeting, joined six other Democrats on the panel in voting against Lucas.

The seven Democrats also voted against sending his nomination to the Senate floor without a recommendation, and the 7-7 tie vote on both motions effectively killed the nomination.

Heflin said Lucas is "lacking in experience and qualifications. His managerial accomplishments are debatable. If he is not confirmed, the president will nominate a better qualified, more experienced lawyer with proper sensitivities and dedication."

Heflin said he voted against sending the nomination to the Senate floor without a recommendation because if Lucas had been defeated there, the nation's top civil rights enforcement post probably would not be filled until after the first of the year.

After Lucas was rejected by the committee, Heflin said he disagreed with the charges made by some Republican senators that Lucas was the victim of racism.

Heflin said a white nominee with the same background and lack of legal experience as Lucas "wouldn't have gotten anywhere." He said the fact that Lucas was black caused the committee to give him more consideration than it normally would have given a nominee of his qualifications.

Heflin had asked the committee last week to delay the vote on Lucas until Tuesday so he could have time to check out some new information. (See SENATE KILLS, P. 2)

## Back Of School Scene Of Local Shooting Case

In a weekend shooting case involving Cindy Ann Gorman, 29 of 505 E. Davie Street the Raleigh Police Department continues to follow up on all possible leads and suspects. As late as Wednesday evening detectives were still interviewing in relations to the Gorman case.

Ms. Gorman was found shot in the neck behind Emma Conn Elementary School in the East Section of Raleigh. No apparent motive has yet surfaced for the shooting.

Police have found in checking Ms. Gorman's background that she has had a number of brushes with "the law." Since 1982 she has been arrested 20 times on an assortment of offenses ranging from prostitution to crimes committed against nature.

At press time Ms. Gorman was listed in critical but somewhat stable condition at Wake Medical Center. A victim of a senseless shooting, she struggles to survive the gunshot would she sustained from her attacker.



**EASTERN FLIES AGAIN**—August 1st marked the first day since the Eastern Machinist Union and Pilot's Union strike that commercial flights for the air carriers departed Raleigh-Durham International Airport. These striking Eastern employees were on hand outside the Eastern Terminal to call attention to their strike and demands. On hand were, from left, Linda Smith, Betty Hillard, Don Tickle and Cindy Barnes.

## Fight To Survive

# Black Farmers Change

CHARLOTTE (AP)—Black farmers, shut out of a farm-expansion trend in past decades, have switched from corn and soybeans to fruits and vegetables to increase profits on their small plots.

Along with these changes comes hope for the first time in 70 years to black farmers across North Carolina and South Carolina. That hope is being linked to better marketing strategy and organization.

Black agriculture advocates hope federal credit laws and smart marketing will help.

"So much of it has been dependent on the law, and the law up until the last year was a complete shambles," said David Harris, Jr. of Durham, who directs the N.C. Association of Black Lawyers Land Loss Prevention Project.

The two-attorney agency has represented 1,000 farmers since 1982, worked with 300 last year and is working with 70 now.

Changes late last year in Farmers Home Administration debt policy give some hope for saving farms, Harris said.

The 1987 Agriculture Credit Act set aside money in each state for poor minorities to buy land. The S.C. FmHA had nearly \$1 million and has lent all but \$88,300. The N.C. FmHA has lent \$200,000 to five farmers and has eight applications for its remaining \$316,000.

"Federal and state agricultural policy has got to be improved so it can

help small and medium-sized farmers survive," Harris told the Charlotte Observer. "Small and medium-sized farmers have got to become more businesslike."

Harris and others say black farmers must turn to crops like peas and peanuts that yield more dollars

per acre, because they can't profit growing corn and soybeans on their small fields.

One example is Aug. 5, when 10 tons of South Carolina watermelons, cantaloupes, beans, cucumbers, squash, peppers, corn, okra, peas, onions, (See BLACK FARMERS, P. 2)

## Jesse Jackson Makes A Move For Washington

CHARLOTTE (AP)—Jesse Jackson says he has already started moving to Washington, where he plans to focus on urban issues—day care, affordable housing, health care and drug prevention.

But during his trip to Charlotte on Saturday, he wouldn't say whether he would run for mayor of Washington. Tired of speculation over the issue, Jackson said, "It's a lot of hype that's become a diversion."

Jackson, a former presidential candidate, said his family began moving from Chicago on Friday. He already had announced that his National Rainbow Coalition would relocate from Chicago next week.

"We have moved to Washington as a family and as one rainbow coalition," Jackson said. "We're moving to Washington... under the presumption that Washington requires that kind of time, that kind of focus."

About 250 people, including

Jackson's mother and grandmother, crowded into a banquet room to hear his speech to the North Carolina Black Leadership Caucus of Charlotte.

Jackson also confirmed that Charlotte will host this year's PUSH-EXCEL Pro Basketball Classic. Organizers are still trying to arrange which NBA stars will play in the Sept. 23 game.

Jackson said the game, along with 10 scholarships awarded to local college-bound students, is intended to promote education. And he encouraged parents to help their children study at home.

"Our youth practice basketball on an average of four hours a day," Jackson said. "My friends, if we spent four hours a night working on reading, writing, and problem-solving, we'll be able to slam-dunk thoughts just like we slam-dunk basketballs."

Jackson kept returning to the Washington issue

(See JACKSON MOVES, P. 2)

## Conyers Adds Excitement To Detroit Mayoral Contest

DETROIT, Mich. (AP)—Coleman Young's campaign for a fifth mayoral term was considered a breeze until U.S. Rep. John Conyers unexpectedly entered the race last week.

The 13-term congressman took the local political organization and estimated \$5 million in campaign funds that Young has, but Conyers is well known and liked in Detroit. Early polls show him running tight with Young, and the two dominating the Sept. 12 non-partisan primary in which 13 candidates will be winnowed to two.

"It could very well be" a close race, Young said late last week. "I don't expect any race to be easy."

That was a sharp contrast to Young's earlier statement about Conyers. "Now that he's in, I will shoot at him like he's a rabbit."

Wilbur Rich, a political science professor at Wayne State University and author of a biography on Young, played down the significance of the polls.

"If [Conyers] survives the primary, then I think there will be a very tight and very bitter race. I think Conyers probably thinks Coleman has something about his personality people don't like and will try to build on that."

Young, 71, defeated Detroit accountant Tom Barrow with 61 percent of the vote in 1985. Before Conyers, 60, entered the race, Barrow was the favorite to meet Young in November.



**WHY IS THIS WOMAN SMILING?**—Ms. Janet Jones was one of many area motorists who filled up their gas tanks on the first day that the new gas tax went into effect statewide. The gas tax increased the cost of gasoline 5.25 cents per gallon. Ms. Jones was taking up at a food store on New Bern Avenue, and she was charged \$1.13 per gallon. (See)

## NEWS BRIEFS

### LA TOYA JACKSON TO SING IN MOSCOW

NEW YORK, N.Y. (AP)—Singer La Toya Jackson will be the only American to perform at the Moscow Music Festival next week, her manager said Saturday. Ms. Jackson will sing five songs at the Aug. 5-6 festival, which will be filmed for Japanese television, said manager Jack Gordon.

The singer will be backed by 36 Soviet dancers and two American dancers. "I'm flattered. I think it's an honor to be asked to perform for the Russian people," Ms. Jackson said. "The people are very much like the Americans, I've been told. But I don't expect a lot of smiling faces for some odd reason," she said.

Ms. Jackson recently completed a 21-day tour of Germany, Italy, Turkey and Spain.

### BLACKS SEEKING TREATMENT FACE JAIL

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP)—Blacks who seek treatment at whites-only hospitals in a mass defiance campaign may be imprisoned for two years, authorities said Friday.

In the tiny black homeland of Venda, thousands of students boycotted classes in protest of what they say is a coverup by officials investigating recent killings.

Adriaan Vlok, the law and order minister, contends the effort to seek treatment at white hospitals will include acts of violence intended to disrupt segregated national elections scheduled for Sept. 6.

A militant black labor federation accused Vlok on Friday of deliberately misinterpreting the plans for peaceful acts of defiance before the election.

In the first phase of the defiance campaign, which began Wednesday, anti-apartheid groups have asked blacks and people of mixed race to seek medical treatment at eight whites-only hospitals.

Authorities in Transvaal province, where four of the hospitals are located, issued a directive saying no one could enter public hospitals without official authorization. A violator can be imprisoned for up to two years and fined \$740.

### MINORITY BUSINESSES CREATE JOBS

More than 1,100 new jobs have been created by minority-owned companies that received loans through the Business Consortium Fund. The fund is an expansion capital loan program of the National Minority Supplier Development Council. Twenty-six Fortune 500 corporations have invested nearly \$11 million in the BCF thus far. Funds are used to provide loans to minority vendors who have contracts with member

(See NEWS BRIEFS, P. 2)

## What Does Flag Mean To Blacks?

BY JOHN THOMPSON MOORE, JR.

Ever since the United States Supreme Court handed down its decision in the Gregory Lee Johnson case of destroying the U.S. flag, most black Americans, too, had asked themselves what does this national emblem mean to them? Can't one see that this emblem symbolically means the same to them as to the white people of so-called America?

When the founding fathers established this republic 177 years ago, it was their intent that the United States would provide certain powers in a national government which in turn would provide for their defense, general welfare such as building public roads, education, health, etc., to all the people and 22 years later those benefits applied directly to the blacks. So from 1789-1861, the Afro-Americans, along with their white counterparts, did acquire those privileges and are now seeking full first-class citizenship with their white counterparts. Isn't this wonderful?

So, the question, why the 50 stars in the flag represent the people from all 50 states who had made their mark on the map of the United States by their actions which includes the 13th, 14th, 15th and 19th Amendments (Civil War Amendments) which directly affected all blacks. Black women were enfranchised in 1921 by the 19th amendment. Can't all Afro-Americans see what progress that had been made?

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