

TUESDAY

NAACP's Emphasis Day

Dr. William Robinson, author of "Roots, Race and Religion," will be the guest speaker when Raleigh-Apex NAACP Branch celebrates Emphasis Day.

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Back To Roots

Whoopi Goldberg is among the first wave of entertainers to visit South Africa After a cultural boycott faces opposition and controversy.

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This Week

Singer Josephine Baker first appeared in Paris in 1925 with the show, "Le Revue Negre." But she did not appear at Harlem's Apollo Theatre until 1951. At age 45, she came with a wardrobe

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HE CAROLINIAN

RALEIGH, N.C., VOL. 51, NO. 19 TUESDAY, JANUARY 28, 1992 N.C.'s Semi-Weekly DEDICATED TO THE SPIRIT OF JESUS CHRIST

SINGLE COPY IN RALEIGH **ELSEWHERE 30¢**

Economic Leadership Needed

Vall Street Wins, Unemployment Soars

the Depression are reading and hearing the same sort of business

Much of it is as bizarre to us at age 72 as it was when we were 12.

news we did then.

The "recession" is in fact a "de-Those of us who grew up during pression" as pervasive as the one some 60 years ago.

•The "recession" was spawned as was the Depression, on Wall Street. •The national economy can't be

revived by a quick fix. President The similarities persuade at least Bush will have to prescribe stronger

the budget message he's scheduled to send to Congress Jan. 29.

The Securities and Exchange Commission and other regulatory agencies will have to seal the loopholes exploited by corporate raiders and Wall Street speculators.

· Congress should determine

what it can do to protect companies sions, fees, and charges they collect, from hostile takeovers. It also have turned equity into debt. The should consider what to do about leveraged buyouts, junk bonds and chicanery.

Deals made and financing arranged-and in many cases promoted-by Wall Street establishments, and the exhorbitant commis-

resulting debt overburdened survivors of Wall Street transactions.

The RJR-Nabisco debacle is an example of the consequences. The abandoned site of what was to be a high-tech bakery in Garner is a limbo since 1988. Threatened by a reminder. P.R.H. Macy, the prestig-

ious department store chain, sponsor of New York City's traditional Thanksgiving Day parade, is staggering under debt incurred in a leveraged buyout in 1986.

Revco, another Wall Street victim forced into bankruptcy, has been in (See RECESSION, P. 2)

No Clues To Finding Estes

Case Remains Mystery

Wake Forest area resident and West Cary Middle School Principal Irmis Estes mysteriously disappeared Jan. 19 from his northern Wake County home.

Firefighters from northern Wake County fire departments and county sheriff's deputies will spend the weekend searching woods and fields near family-owned property on Camp Kanata Road.

Estes' abandoned car was found near a deserted trailer Monday but searchers were unable to discover any clues concerning his disappearance and later called the search off.

However, nearly 60 law officers and volunteer firefighters resumed the search Friday amid reports that the 42-year-old educator may have been despondent.

"They developed some new information that would tend to make us think he committed suicide," said Mai. David F. Waller of the Wake Sheriff's Department. "I think the psychiatrist said he had mentioned suicide in the last couple of weeks."

Estes was last seen by his wife, Estelle, Sunday morning as she left to attend church at Woodland Chapel Baptist Church on Camp Kanata Road, about half a mile south of where Estes' car was found, according to Capt. D.T. Bellamy of the sheriff's department.

Estelle Estes told investigators she had left food cooking on the stove and asked Irmis to watch it. When she returned from church, Irmis was gone and the food was burning on the stove, Bellamy said.

Family members located Estes' car late Monday behind a deserted family-owned trailer near his father's home, just north of Camp Kanata, according to Bellamy.

Tuesday, searchers, family members and friends gathered in a nearby field around 2 p.m. to begin the ground search.

(See IRMIS ESTES, P. 2)



worried about declining enrollments has launched a competitive campaign as an alternative to public education Bishop F. Joseph Gossman and some students are seen under the theme "Discover Catholic Schools," during discussing plans for Catholic Schools Week.

PROMOTING EDUCATION—The Roman Catholic Church, Catholic Schools week Jan. 26-Feb. 1. Schools in Raleigh include Cathedral School and Cardinal Gibbons. In photo,

Raleigh Preschool Seeking Ways To Expand Racial Diversity Plan

erative school for young children, has been relatively unknown to Feb. 28. New families are urged to Raleigh's black community, but a submit applicants at the school on school committee is hoping that will

Founded in 1952, the school has been at its present site on Ridge Road since 1960. Although RPS has long welcomed students of all races, cultures, religions and national backgrounds, it has had limited success in attracting black stu-

At the urging of parents and board members, the school formed a diversity Committee to look into ways of expanding the school's racial diversity. Committee members believe that not only will the school benefit from greater diversity, but families who join the RPS community will benefit as well.

Registration for the next school

Raleigh Preschool, a parent coop- year (September 1992 to May 1993) will begin Feb. 24 and run through the first day of registration.

This year, the board of directors adopted a proposal aimed at giving

some preference in class placement to minority students. The Diversity Committee hopes this new policy, as well as other efforts, will encourage minority families to apply to the

(See PRESCHOOLERS, P. 2)

Child Care Services Fail To Meet Needs Of Today's Families

BY FLORENCE GLASSER Special To The CAROLINIAN

As more and more mothers enter North Carolina's labor force, the need for affordable, quality child care becomes crucial to our economy and to the future of our society. Women now constitute nearly half of North Carolina's workforce. Nearly 66 percent of mothers of preschool children and 77 percent of mothers of school-age children work outside the home.

Despite the growing number of child care facilities in North Carolina, the services available remain inadequate to meet the needs of today's families. Parents of infants, toddlers, preschool children and those living in rural communities have an especially difficult time finding suitable care. Those complexities multiply if the parents work evenings of rotating shifts, as most care providers accommodate only the 9-to-5 employee.

The despair over child care fails to end when school begins. Mothers and fathers who leave for work before 8 a.m. and return after 3 p.m. must patch together early morning, late afternoon and evening care, and supervision for the days when school holidays do not coincide with their

Moreover, the few who are lucky enough to find suitable child care are often unable to afford it, especially lowincome and single-parent households. Child care costs in North Carolina average about \$2,300 per child annually, representing the fourth largest item in the family budget, following housing, food and taxes. Child care for my granddaughter, for example, costs the same as my daughter's tuition for medical school.

In addition to the costs and inconveniences, quality causes further concern. Parents not only want their child's safety and security guaranteed, but also prefer an environment that fosters healthy development. And anxious parents are less productive workers.

Unfortunately, many homes and centers in North Carolina are overcrowded and unable to offer children individual attention. North Carolina's regulators for the ratio of children and to caregivers remain among the weakest in the nation.

(See CHILD CARE, P. 2)

Affordable Housing Project

C Leads As Lending Consortium With the addition of its 110th

member, the Community Investment Corporation of North Carolina has become the largest lending consortium in the United States, according to Doris Schnider, president of the statewide corporation.

"We are proud that CICNC has attracted so many members in its first year. Although it is still a fledgling corporation, CICNC's notable suc-

significant effect in alleviating the shortage of affordable housing in our state," Ms. Schnider said.

Between 15 and 20 similar lending consortia exist across the nation; only a few, including the community Investment Corp., operate state-

CICNC is a consortium of 110 community banks and savings insti-

tutions dedicated to providing financing for multi-family, low-income housing developments. Membership is open to all community financial institutions across the state that are also members of the North Carolina Alliance of Community Financial Institutions. Currently CICNC is comprised of six community banks and 103 savings

CICNC also offers a special category of membership that is open to the state's largest banks. NationsBank, the fourth-largest banking institution in the country, became CICNC's 104th member in December 1991.

Incorporated in December 1990, the Community Investment Corpo-

(See HOUSING, P. 2)



LIFE AND LEGACY - The seventh national holiday honoring Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. attracted an estimated 6,000 people to the various public observances in downtown Raleigh on January 20. In this scene

attendance at the MLK Interdenominational Prayer Breakfast at Broughton High School Cafeteria is shown. (Photo, J. Giles)

Lee Monroe Asking **College Board Not To Renew Contract**

MIAMI, Fla.-Dr. Lee Everett Monroe, Jr., ninth president of Florida Memorial College, Miami, Fla., has asked the board of trustees not to renew his contract at the end of this academic year. Monroe expressed a desire to return to North Carolina, his home state, to pursue another opportunity and to be closer to his sons Rahsaan and Shaka.

Monroe assumed the presidency of Florida Memorial college in March 1990 and many important accomplishments and achievements have been made during his tenure. The college has:

·Resolved many of its financial problems and is operating in the black;

·Increased the number of faculty with terminal degrees;

·Developed and implemented an annual fund campaign, raising \$1.29 million; •Raised \$1.68 million in

